

Open Practices Disclosure

Manuscript Title:

Author Names (in order of authorship):

Corresponding Author:

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☐ **Alternative note:**

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Provide the URL, doi, or other **permanent path** for accessing the time-stamped and immutable data in a **public, open-access repository**:

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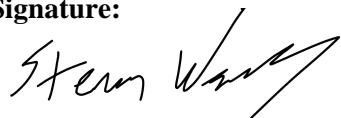
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public, open-access repository:
2. Was the analysis plan registered prior to examination of the data or observing the outcomes? If no, explain.**
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4. Were there any changes to the preregistered analysis plan for the primary confirmatory analysis? If yes, explain**
5. Are all of the analyses described in the registered plan reported in the article? If no, explain.*

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Signature:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Steven Wang", with a stylized, sweeping flourish at the end.