Supplemental Online Materials

1. Regression Tables for Hypotheses 1 and 2, Study 2

Supplemental Table 1

Study 2: Predicting rated Self-concordance from Assigned Achievement, Achievement Selection, and their interaction (hypothesis 1).

	Self	-Concor	dance	
	β	ΔR^2	р	
<u>Step 1</u>		.052	.001	
Assigned Achievement	246		.001	
Achievement Selection	001		.987	
Step 2		.158	.001	
Assigned Ach x Ach Selection	.330		.001	

Note. The step 1 predictors were centered prior to computation of the product term, and their coefficients did not change at the second step.

Supplemental Table 2

Study 2: Predicting rated True Self from Assigned Achievement, Achievement Selection, and their interaction (hypothesis 2).

	1	rue Self	F	
	β	ΔR^2	р	
Step 1		.003	.748	
Assigned Achievement	045		.507	
Achievement Selection	027		.691	
Step 2		.115	.001	
Assigned Ach x Ach Selection	.335		.001	

Note. The step 1 predictors were centered prior to computation of the product term, and their coefficients did not change at the second step.

2. Complete survey that was administered in Study 1.

Mass Pretest Spring 2022

Start of Block: Intro and Demographics



Q194

CONSENT INFORMATION, IRB project # 1154997 TITLE: Introductory Psychology Pre-Test

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INTRODUCTION

Before you take the on-line survey, you must begin by giving your informed consent. Informed consent means that we have told you what you can expect on the questionnaire, explained the purpose of the survey, described any risks or hazards of participating, and outlined compensation for participating, and that you have, in turn, agreed to participate in the survey.

PARTICIPATION AND CREDIT

This questionnaire may take about one hour to complete. Upon completion of this questionnaire, we will award you two credits, one for each half hour it takes to complete the survey, for your Psychology 1000 Course requirements. None of your answers will affect the credit you will earn. You may skip any question that you are uncomfortable with. Your participation is strictly voluntary. You should not feel that you must participate in this study -- your instructor is required to provide you with alternatives to participation in this study that will fulfill the requirements of your introductory psychology course. These alternatives, which might be a research paper, involvement in another project, or something else, are chosen by each individual instructor and should be outlined in the syllabus for your class.

CONFIDENTIALITY

We have used your name and pawprint to give you access to this survey, and we ask for your student number on the survey in order to link your responses to contact information we have for you. You identifying information is asked so that we may contact you after you have been identified as meeting requirements for some restricted studies. If you are uncomfortable providing your student number and do not wish to participate in any other surveys or experiments, you should not provide your student number. However, the majority of researchers conducting studies require their participants to complete this survey before participating in their experiments. Only researchers who have met strict requirements for conducting ethical research at this institution will have access to your responses. You will never be identified in any public presentation of this data, and thus your confidentiality should be maintained.

PURPOSE OF THE STUDY / DESCRIPTION

Researchers at MU who have ethically-approved studies and wish to conduct research with undergraduates contributed the questions to the survey. These questions are designed to identify students who meet special criteria for restricted studies or experiments. Although the primary role of this survey is for screening, most researchers will report how they used the data in published papers about their studies. For example, if a researcher wants to study only students with low self esteem, the paper she writes would report statistics (like the mean and standard deviation) on everybody who answered the self esteem questions in this survey. Thus, the survey's primary purpose is screening for self-esteem, but data will be reported about everybody, not just the low self esteem students who end up in the later experiment. Of course, only students who take this survey will be invited to participate in these kinds of restricted studies.

There is no deception involved in this study, and you will not be told something that is not true. To participate, you need only read and follow the instructions on the survey as it is presented to you. Please note that some questions ask about your perception of alcohol and marijuana. In the survey, you will be asked some details about who you are (race, religion, home) and what you think of your life right now. We ask about your mood and your drinking practices. We ask your reactions to some statements about people, religious beliefs, racial issues, relationships, and what is important to you. Some of the questions may concern sensitive subjects, such as sexual preferences and attitudes toward homosexuality. Although you are unlikely to benefit personally from taking this survey, benefits for others and for the research community are likely due to the knowledge gained from your participation. For many of the students who take this survey honestly answering the questions about drinking will result in you reporting illegal activity (if you are not 21, drinking is illegal). You may skip any question that you do not want to answer. However, skipping a question might disqualify you from a study for which you would qualify had you answered the question. We will safeguard your honest responses in three ways:

- 1) Only researchers who requested this information will see your responses.
- 2) Although researchers are required to preserve study data for seven years, they will be instructed to remove identifying information from the data they preserve.
- 3) None of the researchers who see your responses are associated with any programs or institutions that enforce drinking laws. None of the researchers are mandated to report underage drinking practices in student populations that they study. However, it is remotely possible that this data could be obtained by a subpoena, breaching your confidentiality.

Note: It is not the policy of the University of Missouri to compensate human subjects in the event the research results in injury. The University of Missouri, in fulfilling its public responsibility, has provided medical, professional and general liability insurance coverage for any injury in the event such injury is caused by the negligence of the University of Missouri, its faculty and staff. The University of Missouri also provides, within the limitations of the laws of the State of Missouri, facilities and medical attention to subjects who suffer injuries while participating in the research projects of the University of Missouri. In the event you have suffered injury as the result of participation in this research program, you are to contact the Risk Management Officer, telephone number (573) 882-1181, at the Health Sciences Center, who can review the matter and provide further information. This statement is not to be construed as an

admission of liability. If you do not understand what is being written above, please contact the investigator listed below.

PARTIAL PARTICIPATION

Once you begin the survey, you should not feel forced to complete it. Every student who begins the survey will receive at least 1 participation credit. You must complete at least 2/3 of the entire survey to be awarded the full 2-credits. However, if you completed the survey, but skipped many questions because you did not feel comfortable answering them, you are entitled to receive the entire 2-credits and you should email the site administrator (see below) explaining your situation.

If you quit before the end, some of your responses will remain present in the data, but you have the option to have them removed, which you can request by emailing the site administrator: mjcvd3@mail.missouri.edu

Informed consent MUST be documented in accordance with the University of Missouri-Columbia Campus Institutional Review Board for the Protection of Human Subjects in Research, 45 CFR 46, and will be obtained from you electronically. You must be over 18 to give your informed consent and participate. In this study, you will give your informed consent by entering a "yes" response to the first survey question below and by typing in your pawprint (the first 5-6 characters on your MU email address). When you enter a "yes" response to the first survey question, you agree that you have read the consent information provided here, and you give your consent to participate in this study. The presence of that "yes" in your data will indicate that you give your informed consent to participate. If you would like a copy of this consent form, please print this screen. If you have difficulties printing this screen, please contact m.galgali@mail.missouri.edu who will email you a pdf file with the consent form.

After this semester researchers may still wish to contact you to ask if you are interested in participating in additional research studies. These studies would most likely involve payment as compensation or some other forms of incentive. After this consent form, you will be given the opportunity to opt-in to allow researchers to contact you about these potential opportunities after the semester.

If you have any questions about this research project, please feel free to contact Dr. Ken Sheldon, at 884-1547. For additional information regarding human participation in research, please feel free to contact the UMC Campus IRB Office at 573-882-3181. If you experience emotional discomfort while completing the survey that you would like to discuss, you may contact the Psychological Services Clinic at 573-882-4677.

Remember, you may stop your participation at any time without penalty, and you may refuse to answer any question. However, skipping questions may reduce your options for further participation in studies this semester.

Thank you for your participation!

If you would like to receive a written form of this consent information, please contact m.galgali@mail.missouri.edu with a request.

Would you like to participate in the Pretest?	
O No (4)	
○ Yes (5)	
Page Break	

NOTE: You will be automatically logged out after 20 minutes of inactivity, so please keep this in mind

when completing lengthy sections.

Pawprint
What is your <u>pawprint</u> ? For example, if your email address is {masked for review}, type in "qwer12."
Q242 What is your Student ID number? Please look it up, if you don't know it.
email What is the email address that you check most regularly?
phone Please enter the phone number that you want researchers to use to invite you to a study if you meet their special requirements. If you do not want to be contacted via telephone, skip this question. Include your area code in this format: xxx-xxx-xxxx
Page Break

Contanct_consent
As noted in the consent form, after this semester researchers may still wish to contact you to ask if you
are interested in participating in additional research studies. These studies would most likely involve
payment as compensation or some other form of incentive. Is it okay for researchers to potentially
contact you about these opportunities? Please click a response below:
Yes, it is okay for researchers to ask if I am interested in participating in research studies after
this semester (1)
 No, I would prefer not to be contacted about future research studies (2)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————
1 000 51000

Gender Continuing on: What is your gender identity?
O Male (1)
O Female (2)
Female to male transgender (3)
Male to female transgender (4)
○ Genderqueer (5)
O Not sure (6)
Other (7)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Gender_iden How important is ye	our identification with	your gender identity?
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	Not at all important (1)	. (2)	. (3)	. (4)	Very important (5)
Importance of your gender identity? (6)	0	0	0	0	0
(→					
exual_orient Pe	ople are different in	their sexual att	raction to other pe	eople. Which be	est describes your
elings?					
	terosexual or straigh	ht (1)			
100% he	terosexual or straigl eterosexual or straig				
0 100% he					
Mostly he Bisexual	eterosexual or straig	ght (2)			
100% heMostly heBisexualMostly he	eterosexual or straig (3) omosexual or gay (4	ght (2)			

slide until your age appears ()	
Schoolyear Year in School	
O first year (1)	
osecond year (2)	
third year (3)	
ofourth year (4)	
ofifth or more (5)	

		Asian or Pacific Island	der (1)			
Hispanic/Latino(a) (4) Native American or American Indian (5) White or Caucasian (6) Other (7) Race_Iden How important is your identification with your racial group(s)? Not at all important (7) . (8) . (9) . (10) Very importance of your racial		Black or African Ame	rican (2)			
Native American or American Indian (5) White or Caucasian (6) Other (7) Race_Iden How important is your identification with your racial group(s)? Not at all important (7) Importance of your racial						
Other (7) Race_Iden How important is your identification with your racial group(s)? Not at all important (7) . (8) . (9) . (10) Very importance of your racial				(5)		
Race_Iden How important is your identification with your racial group(s)? Not at all important (7)		Vhite or Caucasian((6)			
Not at all important (7) Importance of your racial Not at all important (8) (8) (9) (10) Very important (11)						
Not at all important (7) . (8) . (9) . (10) Very importance of your racial		Other (7)				-
your racial O						-
		mportant is your ide	ntification with	your racial group	(s)?	Very importar (11)
	Race_Iden How in Importance of your racial	mportant is your ide	ntification with	your racial group	(s)?	

PolitParty Into wh	at political party wo	ould you categor	ize yourself?		
O Democrat	(1)				
O Republica	n (2)				
O Green (3))				
OLibertaria	n (4)				
O Tea party	(5)				
OIndepend	ent (6)				
O None (7)					
Other (ple	ease specify) (8)				
Political_iden Hov	v important is your i Not at all important (7)	dentification wi	th your political p	earty? . (10)	Very important (11)
Importance of your political party? (6)	0	0	0	0	0

Con or Lib Where do you fall on the political spectrum?
O Very Conservative (1)
O Conservative (2)
O Moderate (3)
O Liberal (4)
O Very Liberal (5)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

	Would rather not	nination or prefe			
▼ Protestant (1).	would rather not	say (15)			
Dal manfananaa Ha		:do.atificatio.a.	:46	f	
Rei_perterence Ho	ow important is you	r identification v	with your religiou	s preference?	
	Not at all important (7)	. (8)	. (9)	. (10)	Very important (11)
Importance of your religious preference? (6)		. (8)	. (9)	. (10)	
your religious		. (8)	. (9)	. (10)	

Page Break

ACTSAT What was your ACT score? Leave blank if you don't remember or didn't take the ACT.

	ACT score? ()	
Page Break		

Major1 What is your current (or most likely) major? You may enter "undecided" if you have no idea what your major will be.
 Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources (ex. Animal Science, Plant Science, Nutrition, Ag Econ) (1)
Business (ex. Accounting, Finance, Marketing) (2)
Engineering (ex. Electrical/Computer, Industrial, mechanical) (3)
O Physical Sciences (ex. Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Archeology) (4)
Health Related Professions (ex. Nursing, Physical Therapy, Health Services) (5)
O Journalism, English, Women's, Black, Religious, Peace Studies, Romance Languages (6)
Fine Arts (ex. Drawing, Sculpture, Theater, Dance) (7)
O Social Sciences (ex. Anthropology, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology) (8)
Education (ex. Elementary, Secondary, Special Education), History, Art History (9)
O Undecided (10)
Page Break

Current_rel What	is your current rela	tionship status?			
O Single (1)					
Casually o	dating multiple peop	le (2)			
Casually o	dating one person (3	3)			
Committe	ed relationship with	one person (4)			
O Engaged/	Married (5)				
O Widowed	(6)				
Other (7)					
Citizen Are you a	U.S. citizen?				
O Yes (1)					
O No (2)					
US_Identification please leave this o	How important is yo	our identification	n as a U.S. citizen	? (f you are not	: a U.S. citizen,
	Not at all important (7)	. (8)	. (9)	. (10)	Very important (11)
Importance of being an American? (6)	0	0	0	0	0
End of Block: Intr	o and Demographic	s			

Start of Block: Kerns

Kerns1 In the past week, what is the most pleasure you experienced from being with other people?
O none (0)
O a little (1)
O some (2)
○ a lot (3)
O extreme (4)
Kerns2 Have you had experiences with the supernatural?
O Yes (1)
O No (2)
X÷
Kerns3 In the past week, how often have you experienced pleasure from being with other people?
O not at all (0)
O infrequently (1)
Occasionally (2)
O often (3)
O very often (4)

Kerı	ns4 Have you often mistaken objects or shadows for people, or noises for voices?
	○ Yes (1)
	O No (2)
χ→	
	ns5 Looking ahead to being with other people in the next few weeks, how much pleasure do yect you will experience from being with others?
	O none (0)
	O a little (1)
	O some (2)
	○ a lot (3)
	O extreme (4)
Kerı	ns6 Do you believe in telepathy (mind-reading)?
	O Yes (1)
	O No (2)

Kerns7 In the past week, what is the most pleasure you experienced from hobbies, recreation, or from work?
O none (0)
O a little (1)
osome (2)
O a lot (3)
O extreme (4)
Kerns8 Have you ever had the sense that some person or force is around you, even though you cannot see anyone?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
$X \rightarrow$
Kerns9 In the past week, how often have you experienced pleasure from hobbies, recreation, or from work?
O not at all (0)
infrequently (1)
Occasionally (2)
O often (3)
very often (4)

	s10 Are you sometimes sure that other people can tell what you are thinking?
	○ Yes (1)
	O No (2)
χ→	
	s11 Looking ahead to the next few weeks, how much pleasure do you expect you will experie your hobbies, recreation, or work?
	O none (0)
	a little (1)
	osome (2)
	○ a lot (3)
	O extreme (4)
	s12 When you look at a person, or yourself in a mirror, have you ever seen the face change rig re your eyes?
	○ Yes (1)
	O No (2)

Kerns13 When it comes to close relationships with your family members, how important have these relationships been to you over the past week?
O Not at all (0)
O A little (1)
osomewhat (2)
O fairly (3)
O extremely (4)
Kerns14 Do you believe in clairvoyancy (psychic forces, fortune telling)?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
$X \rightarrow$
Kerns15 When it comes to close relationships with your friends, how important have these relationships been to you over the past week?
O Not at all (0)
O A little (1)
osomewhat (2)
O fairly (3)
o extremely (4)

Ker	ns16 I often hear a voice speaking my thoughts aloud.
	○ Yes (1)
	O No (2)
χ-	
Ker the	ns17 In the past week how motivated have you been to be around other people and do things w m?
	O Not at all (0)
	O a little (1)
	osome (2)
	O fairly (3)
	O very (4)
Ker	ns18 Can other people feel your feelings when they are not there?
	○ Yes (1)
	O No (2)

Kerns19 In the past week how much effort have you made to actually do things with other people?
O Not at all (0)
O a little (1)
O some (2)
O fairly (3)
O very (4)
Kerns20 Have you ever seen things invisible to other people?
O Yes (1)
O No (2)
$X \rightarrow$
Kerns21 In the past week how motivated have you been to go to work or school or look for a job or class to take?
O Not at all (0)
O a little (1)
O some (2)
O fairly (3)
O very (4)

Kerns22 Have you had experiences with astrology, seeing the future, UFOs, ESP, or a sixth sense?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
$X \rightarrow$
Kerns23 In the past week how much effort have you made to do things at work or school? (If you are not working or going to school, how much effort have you made to look for a job or go to school?)
O not at all (0)
O a little (1)
O some (2)
O fairly (3)
O very (4)
Kerns24 Do everyday things seem unusually large or small?
O Yes (1)
O No (2)
X→

Kerns25 In the past week how motivated have you been to do hobbies or other recreational activities?
O not at all (0)
O a little (1)
osome (2)
O fairly (3)
O very (4)
Kerns26 Have you ever felt that you are communicating with another person telepathically (by mind-reading)?
O Yes (1)
O No (2)
X→
Kerns27 In the past week how much effort have you made to actually do any hobbies or recreational activities?
onot at all (0)
O a little (1)
osome (2)
O fairly (3)
O very (4)

Kerns28 Does your sense of smell sometimes become unusually strong?
O Yes (1)
O No (2)
Kerns29 Do you ever suddenly feel distracted by distant sounds that you are not normally aware of?
O Yes (1)
O No (2)
Kerns30 Are your thoughts sometimes so strong that you can almost hear them?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
End of Block: Kerns
Start of Block: Bettencourt
Bettencourt_1 Your Central and Important Role All of us have a variety of social roles. Examples of these roles include: boyfriend, girlfriend, close friend, brother, sister, daughter, son, worker/employee, teacher, student, athlete.
Choose the role you believe is the most central to and important in your life.
In the space below, please type in only ONE of your social roles.
Please type in your most central/important social role below.

Page Break			

Bettencourt_2 Please read each statement, below, and use the following rating scale to indicate which answer best fits your response. Bear in mind the role you just typed in, above.

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Somewhat Disagree (3)	Neutral (4)	Somewhat Agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly Agree (7)
1 I feel that my esteem for my self is determined by how I am doing in this role. (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 There are particular ways that I should think and feel when I fulfill this role. (29)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 It is important to me to project the right image of myself in this role to other people. (30)	0	0	0	0	0		0
4. I don't believe that there are any particular ways that I should act when fulfilling this role. (31)	0		0				0

5 Sometimes I feel that other people's love for me affected by my fulfilling this role. (32)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6 I have a strong sense that this role is an important part of who I truly am. (33)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 When I see others who have this role, I feel that they are doing better than me. (34)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8 Sometimes I feel my day is ruined if I perform poorly in this role. (35)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9 To a large extent, this role is who I am. (36)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

10. I don't really see this as my own role but rather just a role that I play.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 I spend quite a lot of time each day spent planning with regard to this role. (38)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 It is important to me that others see me as doing very well in this role. (39)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 I worry about the ways in which I am fulfilling this role. (40)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Often, I compare myself to others who also have this role, so I know how I am doing. (41)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Q256 Type in your most important social role, again.						
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————						

Q257 Please read each statement, below, and use the following rating scale to indicate which answer best fits your response. Bear in mind the role you just typed in, above.

	Strongly disagree (15)	Disagree (16)	Somewhat disagree (17)	Neither agree nor disagree (18)	Somewhat agree (19)	Agree (20)	Strongly agree (21)
15 Fulfilling this role sometimes causes me to do things that I would not otherwise do. (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 I tend to ruminate about whether or not I am performing well in this role. (4)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 I frequently evaluate myself based on how I am fulfilling this role. (5)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 I find myself creating a particular image of myself while fulfilling this role.		0	0		0		

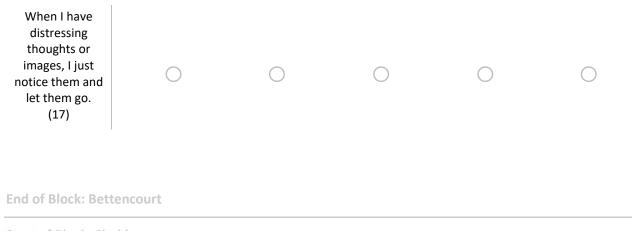
19 Often I think of myself in terms of this role no matter where I am or what I am doing. (7)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 I feel that my self-esteem is affected by how others evaluate me in this role. (8)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 I have a fairly clear story about myself in this role. (9)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22 I feel others frequently evaluate me based upon how I am doing in this role. (10)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23 When I compare myself to others that also have this role, often I feel I am doing worse. (11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

24 Fulfilling this role sometimes prevents me from doing things that I would otherwise do. (12)	0					0	0
25 When I meet someone new, I usually refer to my role and talk about myself with respect to it. (13)	0					0	0
26 I feel that, in many ways, this role defines who I am. (14)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27 I feel I should adhere to a certain pattern of behaviors when I fulfill this role. (15)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Bettencourt_3 Please rate the accuracy of each statement below.

	Never or very rarely true (1)	Rarely true (2)	Sometimes true (3)	Often true (4)	Very often or always true (5)
When I take a shower or a bath, I stay alert to the sensations of water on my body. (1)	0	0	0	0	0
I'm good at finding words to describe my feelings. (4)	0	0	0	0	0
I don't pay attention to what I'm doing because I'm daydreaming, worrying, or otherwise distracted. (5)	0	0	0	0	0
I believe some of my thoughts are abnormal or bad and I shouldn't think that way. (6)	0	0	0	0	0
When I have distressing thoughts or images, I "step back" and am aware of the thought or image without getting taken over by it. (7)	0	0	0	0	0
I notice how foods and drinks affect my thoughts, bodily sensations, and emotions. (8)	0	0	0	0	0

I have trouble thinking of the right words to express how I feel about things. (9)	0	0	0	0	0
I do jobs or tasks automatically without being aware of what I'm doing. (10)	0	0	0	0	0
I think some of my emotions are bad or inappropriate and I shouldn't feel them. (11)	0	0	0	0	0
When I have distressing thoughts or images, I am able just to notice them without reacting. (12)		0	0	0	0
I pay attention to sensations, such as the wind in my hair or sun on my face. (13)	0	0	0	0	0
Even when I'm feeling terribly upset, I can find a way to put it into words. (14)	0	0	0	0	0
I find myself doing things without paying attention. (15)	0	0	0	0	0
I tell myself I shouldn't be feeling the way I'm feeling. (16)	0	0	0	\circ	0



Start of Block: Sheldon

Sheldon_1 Below are a number of words that describe different feelings and emotions. Please read each item and then indicate to what extent you feel this way <u>right now in your life</u>.

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Neutral (3)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
happy (1)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
sad (2)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
joyful (3)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
worried (4)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
pleased (5)	0	\circ	\circ	0	\circ
frustrated (6)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
cheerful (7)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
upset (8)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
enjoyment/fun (9)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Completely satisfied with my life (16)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Things will have to change before I feel satisfied with my life (17)	0	0	0	0	0

Q304 Below are two statements about happiness. Please pick the one you think is most accurate.
 The key to happiness is feeling strong positive emotions and pleasure most of the time, and minimal amounts of pain and negative emotions. (1)
 The key to happiness is doing projects or activities the person understands to be meaningful and central to their identity, such as their career, family, or working toward some other higher purpose. (5)
Q272 Below are three sequences by which a person may become happier in life. Which sequence makes the most sense to you? Pick just one.
O You start doing virtuous new things that make you a better person. As a result, you feel many positive emotions and are happy. (1)
O You start feeling lots of positive emotions and happiness. As a result, you start doing virtuous new things that make you a better person. (5)
O There is no connection between being a virtuous, good person and feeling lots of positive emotions and being happy. (6)
Page Break

Q306 I think that most people are (pick one)
O Not happy (4)
O Neither happy nor unhappy (5)
О Нарру (6)
Q278 I think that I am (pick one)
o significantly less happy than most people (1)
osomewhat less happy than most people (4)
about as happy as most people (5)
osomewhat more happy than most people (6)
significantly more happy than most people. (7)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q134 Below are some basic motives that people pursue in life. Which motives are most important to you? Be sure to give low as well as high ratings!

	Strongly disagree (6)	Somewhat disagree (7)	Neither agree nor disagree (8)	Somewhat agree (9)	Strongly agree (10)
1. Maintaining high standards for the quality of my work. (1)	0	0	0	0	0
2. Personally producing work of high quality. (4)	0	0	0	0	0
3. Projects that challenge me to the limits of my ability. (5)	0	0	0	0	0
4. Being in the company of friends as much as possible. (23)	0	0	\circ	\circ	0
5. Engaging in a lot of activities with other people. (24)	0	0	0	0	0
6. Encounters with other people make me happy. (26)	0	0	0	0	0
Being in t Projects t Maintaini	motives. Please he company of fri hat challenge me ng high standards in a lot of activitie	ends as much as to the limits of n for the quality o	ny ability. (7) of my work. (8)	ir importance to	o you.

I pick the
O Social goal (trying to have a rich social life and many friends). (6)
Achievement goal (trying to do your best to excel in some task). (5)
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q137 Below are two types of goals: achievement and intimacy. We're going to ask you questions about one type of goal, in particular. Your first task is to pick that goal. Which type of goal seems to best fit

with your personality, that you are willing to answer a few questions about, in the next section?

Q3487 Because we need balanced responses across the two types of goals, you have been randomly assigned to answer questions about just one of them - the <u>Achievement Goal</u> . Please answer the questions below even if you didn't actually pick Achievement goals to think about.
Page Break ————————————————————————————————————

Q3488 Think about the type of goal you were just assigned, <u>Achievement</u>. Why would you pursue such a goal, at this point in time?

I would pursue the goal assigned to me ...

	Not at all for this reason (1)	A little for this reason (2)	Somewhat for this reason (3)	Very much for this reason (4)	Completely for this reason (5)
Because of external rewards or incentives it will bring. (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Because others would want or expect me to (2)	0	0	0	0	0
Because I would have felt guilty if I didn't (3)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
Because I didn't want to feel bad about myself (4)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
Because it was meaningful to me (5)	0	0	\circ	0	\circ
Because it is something I value and find important (6)	0	0	\circ	0	0
Because I thought it would be interesting or fun (7)	0	0	0	0	0
Because I would enjoy it (8)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ

Page Break -

Q168 Below are more questions related to the goal you were randomly assigned.

	Not at all (1)	. (3)	. (4)	Moderately (5)	. (6)	. (7)	Very Much (8)
How satisfied are you with the goal you were assigned?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
How pleased are you with the goal you were assigned?	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
How confident are you that you were assigned the right goal? (7)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Page Break —

Q34 Suppose you were to keep thinking about the goal you were assigned (achievement or social), and also tried to make more of it happen in your life, in the next couple of weeks. Why not? You just thought about it, a bunch! Next are some questions about how that might go, for you.					
Q35 Please rate y	our agreement or	disagreement w	rith each statement	below.	
	Strongly disagree (6)	Somewhat disagree (7)	Neither agree nor disagree (8)	Somewhat agree (9)	Strongly agree (10)
I would try very hard on this goal (1)	0	0	0	0	0
I would expect to do well on this goal (3)	0	0	0	\circ	\circ
I would attain this goal (4)	0	\circ	0	0	\circ
I would be able to overcome obstacles to this goal (7)	0	0	0	0	0
Page Break —					

Q106 We're	interested w	hat percentage	e of various	types of p	people in	your life	have go	otten
vaccinated.	Please give y	our best guess	!					

About	% of my	have gotten vaccinated.

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

My close family ()	
My friends and peers ()	
The broader community I live in ()	

Page Break —

Q102 These questions concern National Authorities (public health officials, doctors in the news) who give information about vaccination. How have they seemed to treat you, during the pandemic? Please rate your agreement or disagreement with each statement.

	Much disagreement (1)	Some disagreement (2)	Neutral (3)	Some agreement (4)	Much agreement (5)
I feel that national authorities provide me with choices and options regarding vaccination. (7)	0	0	0	0	0
I feel my vaccination concerns are understood by national authorities. (8)	0	0	0	0	0
National authorities try to control my decisions. (13)	0	0	0	0	0
National authorities try to tell me what to do. (14)	0	\circ	0	0	\circ
Page Break —					

Q103 These questions concern <u>local</u> authorities you know (parents, mentors, local leaders) who give information about vaccination. How have they seemed to treat you, during the pandemic? Please rate your agreement or disagreement with each statement.

	Much disagreement (1)	Some disagreement (2)	Neutral (3)	Some agreement (4)	Much agreement (5)
I feel that local authorities provide me with choices and options regarding vaccination. (7)	0	0	0	0	0
I feel my vaccination concerns are understood by local authorities. (8)	0	0	0	0	0
Local authorities try to control my decisions. (13)	0	0	0	0	0
Local authorities try to tell me what to do. (14)	0	0	0	0	0
Page Break —					

Q274 Are you vaccinated against COVID, with at least 2 shots?
O No (1)
O Yes (2)
Q275 IF you are vaccinated against COVID, with at least 2 shots, have you also gotten the booster? (leave blank if your answer to the question above was "no").
O No (1)
O Yes (2)
Page Break

Q273 Why did you get vaccinated, i.e., at least one shot? (NOTE: If you have received NO shots, please rate why you WOULD get vaccinated, if you changed your mind and decided to. Thanks!).

	Not at all for this reason (1)	A little for this reason (2)	Somewhat for this reason (3)	Very much for this reason (4)	Completely for this reason (5)
Because of external rewards or incentives it brought (or will bring). (1)	0	0	0	0	0
Because others wanted or expected me to (or now want and expect me to) (2)	0	0	0	0	0
Because I would have felt guilty if I didn't (or that I would feel guilty if I didn't) (3)	0	0	0	0	0
Because I didn't want to feel bad about myself (or wouldn't want to feel bad) (4)	0	0	0	0	0
Because it was meaningful to me (or would be meaningful to me) (5)	0	\circ	\circ	0	\circ
Because it is something I valued and found important (or that I would value/find important) (6)				0	

.....

Q277 ANSWER ONLY IF YOU ARE NOT VACCINATED: Why would you make a concerted effort to AVOID getting vaccinated?

	Not at all for this reason (1)	A little for this reason (2)	Somewhat for this reason (3)	Very much for this reason (4)	Completely for this reason (5)
Because of the external rewards or incentives of being unvaccinated.	0	0	0	0	0
Because others want or expect me NOT to get vaccinated. (2)	0	0	0	0	0
Because I would feel guilty if I got vaccinated. (3)	0	0	0	0	0
Because I wouldn't want to feel bad about myself, for having gotten vaccinated. (4)	0	0	0	0	
Because it is meaningful to me to avoid vaccination. (5)	0	0	0	0	0
Because avoiding vaccination is something I value and find important. (6)	0	0	0	0	

End of Block: Sheldon

MIL Using the scale, please indicate your current feelings by selecting how much you with the following statements:	agree or disagree

	Strongly Disagree (1)	Disagree (2)	Somewhat disagree (3)	Neither agree nor disagree (4)	Somewhat agree (5)	Agree (6)	Strongly Agree (7)
My life as a whole has meaning. (1)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
My entire existence is full of meaning. (4)	0	0	0	0	\circ	0	0
My life is meaningless. (5)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
My existence is empty of meaning. (6)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I can make sense of the things that happen in my life. (7)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Looking at my life as a whole, things seem clear to me. (8)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I can't make sense of events in my life. (9)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
My life feels like a sequence of unconnected events. (10)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I have a good sense of what I am trying to accomplish in life. (11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

I have certain life goals that compel me to keep going. (12)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I don't know what I am trying to accomplish in life. (13)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I don't have compelling life goals that keep me going. (14)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Whether my life ever existed matters even in the grand scheme of the universe. (15)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Even considering how big the universe is, I can say that my life matters. (16)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
My existence is not significant in the grand scheme of things. (17)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Given the vastness of the universe, my life does not matter. (18)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Page Break	_



Page Break

racist **Racism** refers to prejudice, discrimination, or hostile feelings directed against a person or people on the basis of their membership in a particular racial or ethnic group. For example, a person who holds negative views of Black people because of the color of their skin would be considered racist. We are interested in people's views of racism, itself. That is, we want to know how people understand racism and people who hold racist views.

Does someone you love have racist attitudes toward Black people? Here we mean someone who you have a close, personal relationship with, who you also believe holds racist attitudes. Specifically, we are interested in knowing if you have a close personal relationship with someone who has openly expressed racist views. O Yes (1) No (0) s_media The following is a list of popular social media platforms. Please check off whichever ones you use on at least a weekly basis: Facebook (1) Instagram (2) Snapchat (3) Twitter (4) YouTube (5) Other (please specify) (6)

JVQ These are questions about some things that might have happened during your childhood. Your "childhood" begins **when you are born and continues through age 17.** It might help to take a minute and think about the different schools you attended, different places you might have lived, or different

people who took care of you during you as you answer these questions.	our childhood. ⁻	Try your best to	think about	your entire c	hildhood

When you were a child, did anyone steal something from you and never give it back? Things like a backpack, money, watch, clothing, bike, stereo, or anything else? And if so, how traumatic was it? (1)	N ever Occur red (0)	Not at all trau matic (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Extremely traumatic (7)

mes people are attacked with sticks, rocks, guns, knives, or other things that would hurt. When you were a child, did anyone hit or attack you on purpose with an object or weapon ? Somewh ere like: at home, at school, at a store, in a car, on the street, or anywhe re else? And if so, how traumat ic was

it? (2)

Someti

	O N						
\bigcirc N	ot at						O Extr
ever	all						emely
Occur	trau	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	traumati
red	matic						c (7)
(0)	(1)						• •

When you were a child, did anyone hit or attack you without using an object or weapon ? And if so, how traumat ic was it? (3)	N ever Occur red (0)	Not at all trau matic (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Extr emely traumati c (7)
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When you were a child, did you get scared or feel really bad because grownups in your life (includin g parents, babysitt ers, adults who lived with you, or otherswho watched you) called you names, said mean things to you, or said they didn't want you? (4)

N ever Occur red (0)	N ot at all trau matic	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Ext emely traumat c (7)
(0)	matic (1)						С (

Someti mes groups of kids or gangs attack people. When you were a child, did a group of kids or a gang hit, jump, or attack you? And if so, how traumat ic was it? (5)	N ever Occur red (0)	O N ot at all trau matic (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Extr emely traumati c (7)
When you were a child, did any kid, even a brother or sister, hit you? Somewh ere like: at home, at school, out playing, in a store, or anywhe re else? And if so, how traumat ic was it? (6)	O N ever Occur red (0)	O N ot at all trau matic (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Extremely traumatic (7)

When you were a child, did you get scared or feel really bad because kids were calling you names, saying mean things to you, or saying they didn't want you around? And if so, how traumat ic was it? (7)

N ever Occur red (0)	N ot at all trau matic (1)	<u>(2)</u>	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Extremely traumatic (7)
----------------------------------	----------------------------	------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-------------------------

When you were a child, did a grownup you know touch your private parts when they shouldn' t have or make you touch their private parts? Or did a grownup you know force you to have sex? And if so, how traumat ic was it? (8)

N ever Occur red	N ot at all trau matic	(2)	(3)	(4)	<u>(5)</u>	(6)	Extr emely traumati c (7)
(0)	matic (1)						c (7)

When you were a child, did a grownup you did not know touch your private parts when they shouldn' t have, make you touch their private parts or force you to have sex? And if so, how traumat ic was it? (9)

 \bigcirc N $\bigcirc \ N$ O Extr ot at ever emely all Occur (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) traumati trau red matic c (7) (0) (1)

When you were a child, did you SEE a parent get pushed, slapped, hit, punche d, or beat up by another parent, or their boyfrien d or girlfrien d? And if so, how traumat ic was it? (10)

N ever Occur red (0)	N ot at all trau matic (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Extr emely traumati c (7)

When you were a child, in real life, did you SEE anyone get attacked on purpose WITH a stick, rock, gun, knife, or other thing that would hurt? Somewh ere like: at home, at school, at a store, in a car, on the street, or anywhe re else? And if so, how traumat ic was

it? (11)

N ever Occur red (0)	N ot at all trau matic	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Extremely traumatic (7)
(0)	(1)						

When you were a child, were you in any place in real life where you could see or hear people being shot, bombs going off, or street riots? And if so, how traumat ic was it? (12)	O N ever Occur red (0)	Not at all trau matic (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Extremely traumatic (7)
Start of Blo Page Break	ock: Boness/Sl	ner						

Boness/Sher_5 Over the past 12 months, how many times have you had <u>10</u> or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
O I've never had alcohol (1)
O I've had alcohol but not in the past 12 months (4)
1 time in the past 12 months (5)
2 times in the past 12 months (6)
3 times in the past 12 months (7)
4 - 6 times in the past 12 months (8)
7 - 11 times in the past 12 months (9)
12 - 20 times in the past 12 months (10)
21 - 39 times in the past 12 months (11)
40 or more times in the past 12 months (12)

row?
O I've never had alcohol (1)
O I've had alcohol but not in the past 12 months (4)
1 time in the past 12 months (5)
2 times in the past 12 months (6)
3 times in the past 12 months (7)
4 - 6 times in the past 12 months (8)
7 - 11 times in the past 12 months (9)
12 - 20 times in the past 12 months (10)
21 - 39 times in the past 12 months (11)
O 40 or more times in the past 12 months (12)
Boness/Sher_7 Over the past 12 months, what is the maximum number of alcoholic drinks you've ever had in a 24-hour period?
Boness/Sher_8 Have you had at least 12 SEPARATE drinking occasions in the PAST 12 MONTHS? No (1) Yes (2)
End of Block: Boness/Sher

Boness/Sher_6 Over the past 12 months, how many times have you had $\underline{\textbf{15}}$ or more alcoholic drinks in a

PM_inst Please answer the questions below using the scale provided.
PM1 Any equipment that the military uses should be allowed to be used by police officers as well.
O Strongly Disagree (1)
O Disagree (2)
○ Slightly Disagree (3)
O Neither Agree nor Disagree (4)
○ Slightly Agree (5)
O Agree (6)
O Strongly Agree (7)

PM2 Police should be able to use anything they need in order to combat crime.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
O Disagree (2)	
○ Slightly Disagree (3)	
O Neither Agree nor Disagree (4)	
O Slightly Agree (5)	
O Agree (6)	
O Strongly Agree (7)	
PM3 Police should have more access to military equipment than they currently do.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
Strongly Disagree (1)Disagree (2)	
O Disagree (2)	
O Disagree (2) O Slightly Disagree (3)	
Disagree (2)Slightly Disagree (3)Neither Agree nor Disagree (4)	
 Disagree (2) Slightly Disagree (3) Neither Agree nor Disagree (4) Slightly Agree (5) 	

PM4 I would feel safer if police officers had more access to military equipment.		
O Strongly Disagree (1)		
O Disagree (2)		
O Slightly Disagree (3)		
O Neither Agree nor Disagree (4)		
O Slightly Agree (5)		
O Agree (6)		
O Strongly Agree (7)		
PM5 In order to effectively fight crime, it is important that police officers have access to all the latest military equipment.		
military equipment.		
O Strongly Disagree (1)		
military equipment. O Strongly Disagree (1) Disagree (2)		
military equipment. Strongly Disagree (1) Disagree (2) Slightly Disagree (3)		
military equipment. Strongly Disagree (1) Disagree (2) Slightly Disagree (3) Neither Agree nor Disagree (4)		
military equipment. Strongly Disagree (1) Disagree (2) Slightly Disagree (3) Neither Agree nor Disagree (4) Slightly Agree (5)		

PIV	16 The police are not militarized enough.
	O Strongly Disagree (1)
	O Disagree (2)
	O Slightly Disagree (3)
	O Neither Agree nor Disagree (4)
	O Slightly Agree (5)
	O Agree (6)
	O Strongly Agree (7)
PIV	17 Police militarization is essential for public safety.
	O Strongly Disagree (1)
	O Disagree (2)
	O Slightly Disagree (3)
	O Neither Agree nor Disagree (4)
	O Slightly Agree (5)
	O Agree (6)
	O Strongly Agree (7)

CB_prompt

There is often debate about whether or not the public is told the whole truth about various important issues. This questions below are designed to assess your beliefs about some of these subjects.

Please indicate the degree to which you believe each statement is likely to be true using the scale provided.
CSB_1 The government is involved in the murder of innocent citizens and/or well-known public figures, and keeps this a secret.
O Definitely not true (1)
O Probably not true (2)
O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)
O Probably true (4)
O Definitely true (5)
CSB_2 The government permits or perpetrates acts of terrorism on its own soil, disguising its involvement.
O Definitely not true (1)
O Probably not true (2)
O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)
O Probably true (4)
O Definitely true (5)

CSB_3 The government uses people as patsies to hide its involvement in criminal activity.	
O Definitely not true (1)	
O Probably not true (2)	
O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)	
O Probably true (4)	
O Definitely true (5)	
CSB_4 The power held by heads of state is second to that of small unknown groups who really control	
world politics.	
world politics.	
world politics. Definitely not true (1)	
world politics. Definitely not true (1) Probably not true (2)	
world politics. Definitely not true (1) Probably not true (2) Not sure/ cannot decide (3)	

CSB_5 A small, secret group of people is responsible for making all major world decisions, such as going to war.	
O Definitely not true (1)	
O Probably not true (2)	
O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)	
O Probably true (4)	
Operation Definitely true (5)	
CSB_6 Certain significant events have been the result of the activity of a small group who secretly manipulate world events. Definitely not true (1) Probably not true (2) Not sure/ cannot decide (3) Probably true (4) Definitely true (5)	

CSB_7 The spread of certain viruses and/or diseases is the result of the deliberate, concealed efforts of some organization.
O Definitely not true (1)
O Probably not true (2)
O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)
O Probably true (4)
Openitely true (5)
CSB_8 Technology with mind-control capacities is used on people without their knowledge.
O Definitely not true (1)
O Probably not true (2)
O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)
O Probably true (4)
Operation Definitely true (5)

CSB_9 Experiments involving new drugs or technologies are routinely carried out on the public without their knowledge or consent.
O Definitely not true (1)
O Probably not true (2)
O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)
O Probably true (4)
Operation Definitely true (5)
CSB_10 Groups of scientists manipulate, fabricate, or suppress evidence in order to deceive the public.
O Definitely not true (1)
O Probably not true (2)
O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)
O Probably true (4)
Operation Definitely true (5)

CSB_11 New and advanced technology which would harm current industry is being suppressed.		
O Definitely not true (1) Probably not true (2)		
		O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)
O Probably true (4)		
O Definitely true (5)		
CSB_12 A lot of important information is deliberately concealed from the public out of self-interest.		
O Definitely not true (1)		
O Probably not true (2)		
O Not sure/ cannot decide (3)		
O Probably true (4)		
O Definitely true (5)		
AE_Prompt Now you will see a number of statements that may or may not apply to you. For each, indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement.		

AE1 I feel all alone these days.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
O Disagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Neither Agree or Disagree (4)	
O Somewhat Agree (5)	
O Agree (6)	
O Strongly Agree (7)	
AE 3 I often feel discriminated against.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
O Disagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Neither Agree or Disagree (4)	
O Somewhat Agree (5)	
O Agree (6)	
O Strongly Agree (7)	

AE5 My whole world feels like it's falling apart.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
O Disagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Neither Agree or Disagree (4)	
O Somewhat Agree (5)	
O Agree (6)	
O Strongly Agree (7)	
AE7 I wish I were somebody important.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
O Disagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Neither Agree or Disagree (4)	
O Somewhat Agree (5)	
O Agree (6)	
O Strongly Agree (7)	

AE9 I don't like to live by society's rules.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
O Disagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Neither Agree or Disagree (4)	
O Somewhat Agree (5)	
O Agree (6)	
O Strongly Agree (7)	
AE11 It's hard for me to tell just what is right and wrong these days.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
Obisagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Neither Agree or Disagree (4)	
O Somewhat Agree (5)	
O Agree (6)	
O Strongly Agree (7)	
Hope_inst For each of the following items, please indicate the degree to which you agree or disagree with each.	

Hope1 I feel hopeful.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
O Disagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Somewhat Agree (4)	
O Agree (5)	
O Strongly Agree (6)	
Hope2 I can see little hope for my future.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
O Disagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Somewhat Agree (4)	
O Agree (5)	
O Strongly Agree (6)	

ope3 I am hopeful with regard to my life.	
O Strongly Disagree (1)	
Obisagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Somewhat Agree (4)	
O Agree (5)	
O Strongly Agree (6)	
ope4 I am hopeful about the future.	
Strongly Disagree (1)	
Obisagree (2)	
O Somewhat Disagree (3)	
O Somewhat Agree (4)	
O Agree (5)	
Strongly Agree (6)	

Hope5 I am hopeless about some parts of my life.
O Strongly Disagree (1)
Obisagree (2)
O Somewhat Disagree (3)
O Somewhat Agree (4)
O Agree (5)
O Strongly Agree (6)
End of Block: Arndt lab
Start of Block: Amanda Rose
EI_inst Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements IN GENERAL.
EI_inst Please rate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements IN GENERAL. EIS1 I usually feel like people share my outlook on life.
EIS1 I usually feel like people share my outlook on life.
EIS1 I usually feel like people share my outlook on life. 1 - Strongly Disagree (1)
EIS1 I usually feel like people share my outlook on life. 1 - Strongly Disagree (1) 2 (2)
EIS1 I usually feel like people share my outlook on life. 1 - Strongly Disagree (1) 2 (2) 3 (3)
EIS1 I usually feel like people share my outlook on life. 1 - Strongly Disagree (1) 2 (2) 3 (3) 4 (4)
EIS1 I usually feel like people share my outlook on life. 1 - Strongly Disagree (1) 2 (2) 3 (3) 4 (4) 5 (5)

EIS2 I often have the same reactions to things that other people around me do.
1 - Strongly Disagree (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
7 - Strongly Agree (7)
ESI3 People around me tend to react to things in our environment the same way I do.
1 - Strongly Disagree (1)
1 - Strongly Disagree (1) 2 (2)
O 2 (2)
2 (2)3 (3)
2 (2)3 (3)4 (4)
 2 (2) 3 (3) 4 (4) 5 (5)

(1 - Strongly Disagree (1)
(2 (2)
(3 (3)
(4 (4)
(5 (5)
(6 (6)
(7 - Strongly Agree (7)
EIS5	Other people usually do <u>not</u> understand my experiences.
(1 - Strongly Disagree (1)
(2 (2)
(3 (3)
(4 (4)
(5 (5)
(6 (6)
(7 - Strongly Agree (7)

EIS4 People do <u>not</u> often share my perspective.

	1 - Strongly Disagree (1)
	O 2 (2)
	O 3 (3)
	O 4 (4)
	O 5 (5)
	O 6 (6)
	7 - Strongly Agree (7)
Q9	Please answer the following questions using the scale provided.

EIS6 People often have the same "take" or perspective on things that I do.

Selfesteem I have high self-esteem.		
O 1-I	Not very true of me (1)	
O 2 (2	2)	
O 3 (3	3)	
O 4 (4	4)	
O 5 (!	5)	
O 6 (6	6)	
O 7 (7	7)	
0 8 (8	8)	
O 9 - v	Very true of me (9)	
Lone1 How	often do you feel isolated from others?	
O 1-I	Hardly ever (1)	
O 2 (2	2)	
O 3 (3	3)	
O 4 - 5	Some of the time (4)	
O 5 (!	5)	
O 6 (6	6)	
7-0	Often (7)	

Lone2 Ho	w often do you feel left out?
O 1	- Hardly ever (1)
O 2	(2)
Оз	(3)
O 4	- Some of the time (4)
O 5	(5)
O 6	(6)
O 7	- Often (7)
	w often do you feel like you lack companionship? - Hardly ever (1)
O 1	
	(3)
O 4	- Some of the time (4)
O 5	(5)
O 6	(6)
	1 ♥/
O 7	- Often (7)

attnCK If you are reading this question, please select Hardly ever.
1 - Hardly ever (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
4 - Some of the time (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
7 - Often (7)
Nostalgia_inst According to the Oxford Dictionary, 'nostalgia' is defined as a 'sentimental longing for the past.'
Nost1 How valuable is nostalgia for you?
1 - Not at all (1)
1 - Not at all (1) 2 (2)
O 2 (2)
2 (2)3 (3)
2 (2)3 (3)4 (4)
 2 (2) 3 (3) 4 (4) 5 (5)

Nost2 How important is it for you to bring to mind nostalgic experiences?
○ 1 - Not at all (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
7 - Very much (7)
Nost3 How significant is it for you to feel nostalgic?
1 - Not at all (1)
O 2 (2)
O ₃ (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
7 - Very much (7)

Nost4 How prone are you to feeling nostalgic?	
1 - Not at all (1)	
O 2 (2)	
O 3 (3)	
O 4 (4)	
O 5 (5)	
O 6 (6)	
7 - Very much (7)	
Nost5 How often do you experience nostalgia?	
O 1 - Very rarely (1)	
O 2 (2)	
O 3 (3)	
O 4 (4)	
O 5 (5)	
O 6 (6)	
7 - Very frequently (7)	

Nost6 Generally speaking, how often do you bring to mind nostalgic experiences?
O 1 - Very rarely (1)
O 2 (2)
O 3 (3)
O 4 (4)
O 5 (5)
O 6 (6)
7 - Very frequently (7)
Nost7 Specifically, how often do you bring to mind nostalgic experiences?
At least once a day (1)
Three to four times a week (2)
O Approximately twice a week (3)
O Approximately once a week (4)
Once or twice a month (5)
Once ever couple of months (6)
Once or twice a year (7)

Veteran Are you a United States military veteran, or are you actively affiliated with the military (e.g., via ROTC)?
○ Yes (1)
O No (2)
MU_sat How satisfied are you with your choice to attend the University of Missouri?
Extremely dissatisfied (1)
Somewhat dissatisfied (2)
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (3)
O Somewhat satisfied (4)
Extremely satisfied (5)

eligionAffil What religion or philosophy are you affiliated with, if any?
Ohristian (1)
O Muslim (2)
O Jewish (3)
O Buddhist (4)
O Hindu (5)
Atheist (I do not believe supernatural beings exist) (6)
O Spiritual (I believe supernatural beings exist, but I do not follow a specific religion) (7)
O Agnostic (I'm not sure whether, or it is not possible to know whether, supernatural beings do or do not exist) (8)
Other (9)
nd of Block: Amanda Rose

Start of Block: Bartholow/Piasecki

24-hour period?	
36 drinks or more (1)	
24 to 35 drinks (2)	
18 to 23 drinks (3)	
12 to 17 drinks (4)	
8 to 11 drinks (5)	
5 to 7 drinks (6)	
○ 4 drinks (7)	
3 drinks (8)	
2 drinks (9)	
1 drink (10)	
O I never drank alcohol in my life (11)	

Q314 During your lifetime, what is the largest number of drinks containing alcohol that you drank within

a drink we mean half an ounce of absolute alcohol (e.g. a 12 ounce can or glass of beer, cooler or seltzer; a 5-ounce glass of wine; or a drink containing 1 shot of liquor). Choose only one.
O Every day (1)
5 to 6 times a week (2)
3 to 4 times a week (3)
Twice a week (4)
Once a week (5)
2 or 3 times a month (6)
Once a month (7)
3 to 11 times in the past year (8)
1 or 2 times in the past year (9)
I did not drink any alcohol in the past year, but I did drink in the past (10)
O I never drank alcohol in my life (11)
O I prefer not to answer (12)

Q315 During the last 12 months, how often did you usually have any kind of drink containing alcohol? By

dran	k alcohol?
(25 or more drinks (1)
(19 to 24 drinks (2)
(16 to 18 drinks (3)
(12 to 15 drinks (4)
(9 to 11 drinks (5)
(7 to 8 drinks (6)
(5 to 6 drinks (7)
(3 to 4 drinks (8)
(2 drinks (9)
(1 drink (10)
(I have not consumed alcohol in the past year (11)

Q316 During the last 12 months, how many alcoholic drinks did you have on a typical day when you

vit	hin a 24-hour period?
	O 36 drinks or more (1)
	O 24 to 35 drinks (2)
	18 to 23 drinks (3)
	12 to 17 drinks (4)
	O 8 to 11 drinks (5)
	5 to 7 drinks (6)
	○ 4 drinks (7)
	3 drinks (8)
	2 drinks (9)
	1 drink (10)

Q317 During the last 12 months, what is the largest number of drinks containing alcohol that you drank

O Every day (1)
○ 5 to 6 times a week (2)
3 to 4 times a week (3)
O twice a week (4)
O once a week (5)
2 to 3 times a month (6)
O once a month (7)
3 to 11 times in the past year (8)
1 or 2 times in the past year (9)

Q319 During the last 12 months, how often did you have 5 or more (males) or 4 or more (females) drinks containing any kind of alcohol in within a two-hour period? [That would be the equivalent of at

Q318 During the last 12 months, how often did you drink this largest number of drinks? Choose only

one.

one shot of liquor or spirits.] Choose only one.
O Every day (1)
○ 5 to 6 days a week (2)
O 3 to 4 days a week (3)
O two days a week (4)
One day a week (5)
O 2 to 3 days a month (6)
One day a month (7)
O 3 to 11 days in the past year (8)
1 or 2 days in the past year (9)
Q320 INSTRUCTIONS:The following questions ask about effects some people experience from drinking alcohol. For each item, please indicate whether you have ever experienced the effect in question from drinking alcohol by checking YES or NO. Next, for each effect you have experienced from drinking alcohol, please indicatea) the MINIMUM number of drinks you could consume before you could experience the effect, andb) the MAXIMUM number of drinks you could consume without experiencing the effect. In other words, you might sometimes experience some effects after a certain number of drinks (i.e., a minimum number), but you definitely would experience them if you consumed some larger number of drinks (i.e., a maximum number). We are interested in this range of numbers of drinks.
Note: 1 Drink = 1 Beer (12 ounces); 1 Wine Cooler (12 ounces); 1 Hard Seltzer(12 ounces); 1 Hard Cider or Hard Lemonade (12 ounces); 1 Glass of Wine (5 ounces); 1 Shot of Liquor (1 1/4 ounces); or 1 Mixed Drink.

least 5 (4) 12-ounce cans or bottles of beer, 5 (4) five ounce glasses of wine, 5 (4) drinks each containing

Q321 Do you ever become <i>more talkative</i> after drin	king a	alcoh	nol?								
○ Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
Q322 What is the MINIMUM number of drinks you could consume before you <u>could</u> become more talkative?											
					Not .	Appli	cable	<u>;</u>			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()											
						J					
Q323 What is the <u>MAXIMUM</u> number of drinks you	could	con	ısume	e <u>witi</u>	<u>hout</u>	beco	ming	mor	e tall	kative	e?
					Not .	Appli	cable	<u>;</u>			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
						_					
()						t					

Q324 Do you ever become more flirtatious after drinking alcohol?											
O Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
Q325 What is the <u>MINIMUM</u> number of drinks you could consume <i>before you <u>could</u> become more</i> flirtatious?											
Not Applicable											
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						l					
Q326 What is the <u>MAXIMUM</u> number of drinks you	could	l con	isume						e flir	tatio	us?
					Not a	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						-			_		

Q327 Do you ever feel high or "buzzed" after drinking	ng alc	oho	l?								
O Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
Q328 What is the <u>MINIMUM</u> number of drinks you could consume <i>before you <u>could</u></i> feel high or buzzed?											
Not Applicable											
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						t					
Q329 What is the <u>MAXIMUM</u> number of drinks you	could	d cor	nsume	e <u>wit</u>	<u>hout</u>	feelii	ng hi	gh or	buzz	ed?	
					Not	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						J					

Q330 Do you ever feel more socially "at ease" after	drink	ing a	alcoho	ol?							
O Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
Q331 What is the MINIMUM number of drinks you ease?	could	con	sume	befo	ore yo	ou <u>co</u>	<u>uld</u> fe	eel m	ore s	social	ly at
					Not .	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
0						1					
Q332 What is the <u>MAXIMUM</u> number of drinks you ease?	coulc	l con	sume	e <u>witi</u>	<u>hout</u>	feelii	ng m	ore s	ocial	ly at	
					Not .	Appli	cable	è			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						-				1	

Q333 Do you ever feel <i>more relaxed</i> after drinking a	lcoho	ol?									
○ Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
Q334 What is the MINIMUM number of drinks you of	could	cons	sume						ore i	elaxe	ed?
					NOT	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						-				1	
						_					
Q335 What is the <u>MAXIMUM</u> number of drinks you	coulc	l con	sume						elaxe	d?	
					NOT	Appli	саріє	2			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()											
Q336 Do you ever feel sluggish after drinking alcoho	ol?										
○ Yes (1)											
O No (2)											

Q337 What is the MINIMUM number of drinks you	could	l con	sume	hefi	ore v	ou co	uld f	ലെ ടി	ιισσίς	h?	
Talling the introduction of arming your	coura		Juine	. Dejt		Appli			чвы		
					NOL	Appii	cable	=			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()											
						_					
Q338 What is the MAXIMUM number of drinks you	could	d con	sume	e <u>wit</u>	<u>hout</u>	feelii	ng slu	uggisl	h?		
					Not	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
0	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
0	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
			4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
Q339 Do you ever <i>feel less inhibited</i> after drinking a			4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
			4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
			4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
Q339 Do you ever <i>feel less inhibited</i> after drinking a O Yes (1)			4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
Q339 Do you ever feel less inhibited after drinking a			4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20

Q340 What is the MINIMUM number of drinks you could consume before you <u>could</u> feel less inhibited?

Not Applicable

()

344 What is the <u>MAXIMUM</u> number of drinks you ould be affected?	could	d cor	nsum:	e <u>witi</u>	<u>hout</u>	feelir	ng th	at yo	ur dr	iving	
					Not /	Appli	cable	è			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						-				1	
345 Do you ever feel sedated or sleepy after drink	ng al	coho	ol?								
O Yes (1)											
Yes (1)No (2)											
O No (2)											
No (2) 346 What is the <u>MINIMUM</u> number of drinks you	could	l con	sume						edate	ed or	
No (2) 346 What is the <u>MINIMUM</u> number of drinks you	could	l con	sume			o <i>u <u>co</u></i> Appli			edate	ed or	
			sume 4		Not <i>i</i>	Appli	cable	9			2

					Not	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
0						I					
348 Do you ever <i>experience a hangover</i> after drink fter an evening of drinking you feel shaky or have a				By ha	ngov	er, w	e me	an th	nat th	ie da	У
O Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
349 What is the <u>MINIMUM</u> number of drinks you on anyover the next morning?	could	cons	sume	befo	ore yo	ou <u>co</u>	<i>uld</i> e	xperi	ience	а	
angover the next morning.					Not	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
0	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20

Not Applicable

next morning?

()

Q354 Do you ever throw up (vomit) after drinking a	lcoho	1?									
O Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
	1.1			<i>l</i> C .			1.1.1		. 1	•	
Q355 What is the MINIMUM number of drinks you	coula	con	sume			ou <u>co</u> Appli			up (\	/omi	I) ?
						1-1-					
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()											
Q356 What is the MAXIMUM number of drinks you	could	d cor	nsume	e <u>witl</u>	<u>hout</u>	throv	wing	up (v	omit	ing)?	
					Not .	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
0			_								
						J					

Q357 Do you ever <i>feel nauseated</i> after drinking alco	hol?										
O Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
Q358 What is the MINIMUM number of drinks you	could	con	sume	befo	ore y	ou <u>co</u>	<u>uld</u> fe	eel na	ausea	ated?	1
					Not	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()				_	_	1	_				
Q359 What is the MAXIMUM number of drinks you	could	l con	sume	e <u>wit</u>	<u>hout</u>	feelii	ng na	iusea	ted?		
					Not	Appli	cable	9			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()			_	_	_	1					

Q360 Do you ever forget a part of the day/evening (i.e., b	lack	couts)	afte	r drir	nking	alco	hol?			
○ Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
Q361 What is the MINIMUM number of drinks you day/evening (blacking out)?	ould	con	sume	befo	re yo	ou <u>co</u>	<i>uld</i> fo	orget	part	of th	е
					Not	Appli	cable	<u>:</u>			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						l					
Q362 What is the MAXIMUM number of drinks you day/evening (blacking out)?	could	con	nsume	e <u>witl</u>	nout	forge	etting	g part	of th	 1e	
					Not	Appli	cable	<u>;</u>			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						l					

Q363 Do you ever feel dizzy or feel things spinning a	ifter o	drink	ing a	lcohc	ol?						
O Yes (1)											
O No (2)											
Q364 What is the <u>MINIMUM</u> number of drinks you othings spinning?	could	con	sume	befo	re y	ou <u>co</u>	<u>uld</u> f	eel d	izzy c	or fee	ling
					Not .	Appli	cable	?			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()						1					
Q365 What is the <u>MAXIMUM</u> number of drinks you spinning?	could	l con	sume	e <u>witl</u>	<u>nout</u>	feeliı	ng diz	zzy OI	r feel	ing t	nings
spiiiiiig:					Not .	Appli	cable	2			
	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
()					_	1				ı	
End of Block: Bartholow/Piasecki											
Start of Block: TFELT items											

Q136 We are helping to validate a new Course Evaluation survey for the University of Missouri. Please think of an "average" class you took last semester. Then rate that class in terms of each of the statements below, just as you would usually rate a course.

	Strongly disagree (1)	disagree (2)	neutral (3)	agree (4)	Strongly agree (5)
The instructor clearly defined student responsibilities in the course.	0	0	0	0	0
The class was clearly organized and structured. (2)	0	0	0	0	0
I knew what was expected of me in this class. (3)	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ	0
The instructor paid attention to issues of cultural diversity. (4)	\circ	\circ	\circ	0	0
The course included literature from diverse scholars and perspectives. (5)	0	0	0	0	0
The course addressed connections between cultural issues and knowledge in the field. (6)	0	0	0	0	0
The instructor encouraged students to play an active role in the class. (7)	\circ	0	0	0	0
The instructor encouraged students to ask questions. (8)	0	0	0	0	0

I had opportunities to communicate with my instructor outside of class. (9)	0	0	0		0
I had the opportunity to solve problems in this course. (10)	0	0	0	0	0
The course allowed me to think creatively about issues in the field. (11)	0	0	0	0	0
The course enabled me to speak clearly about this subject. (12)	0	0	0	0	0
Overall, this instructor was excellent. (13)	0	\circ	\circ	\circ	\circ
I would recommend this instructor to a friend. (14)	0			\circ	\circ
End of Block: TFE	LT items				

Start of Block: Completion

Q151 Thanks, this completes the pre-test! You should be getting some invitations from researchers to participate in their studies. However, don't just wait for this: you also need to actively sign up for studies.

Click "Next" to be automatically awarded credit.

End of Block: Completion