

## Open Practices Disclosure

**Manuscript Title:** User-Generated Digital Flashcards Yield Better Learning Than Pre-Made Flashcards

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3. Were there additional registrations for the study other than the one reported? If yes, provide links and explain.\*
4. Were there any changes to the preregistered analysis plan for the primary confirmatory analysis? If yes, explain\*\*  
Yes (we originally proposed separate ANOVAs for each experiment and an ANOVA with experiment as a between-subjects factor; we chose to only conduct the latter to address potential between-experiment differences, and that analysis rendered the former unnecessary/redundant).
5. Are all of the analyses described in the registered plan reported in the article? If no, explain.\*  
No (one type of analysis was not performed as described in point (4) above; all other analyses described in the registered plan were reported).

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