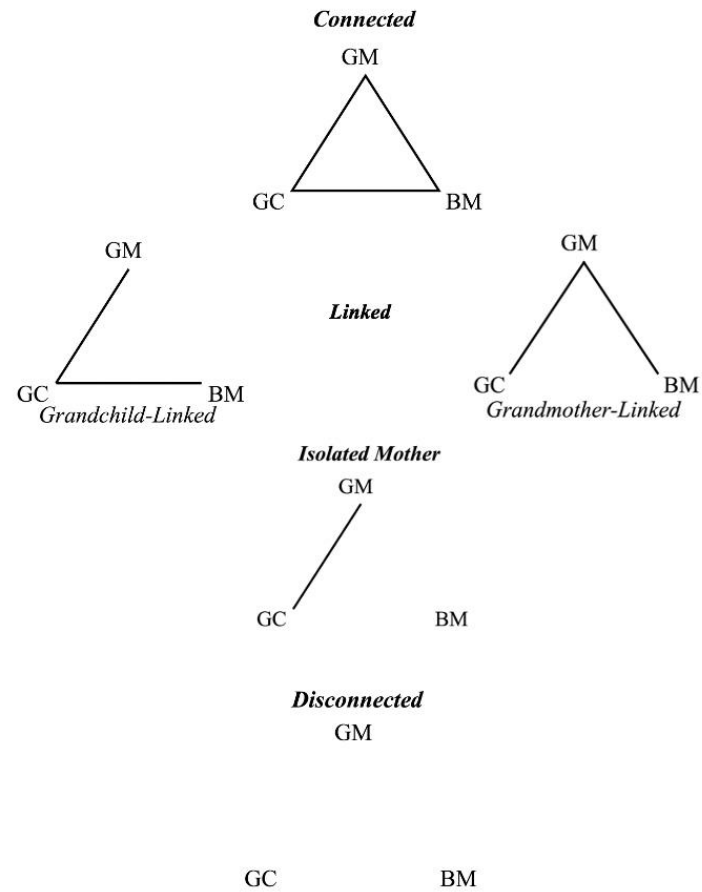


## Supplemental Material



Supplemental Figure A. *Hypothesized triad profiles (adapted from Goodman & Silverstein, 2001).*  
*Note.* GM = grandmother. GC = grandchild. BM = biological mother.

Supplemental Table A. *Reasons for grandfamily establishment*

	N	%
Parent drug abuse	230	46.5%
Neglect	230	23.5%
Parent unwilling to provide care	230	17.8%
Parent incarceration	230	16.5%
Parent mental illness	230	14.4%
Parent abandonment	230	12.6%
Child abuse	230	11.7%
Domestic abuse	230	10.0%
Parent death	230	9.1%
Parent divorce	230	4.8%
Parent teenage pregnancy	230	4.8%
Parent physical illness	230	2.2%

*Note.* Reasons are not mutually exclusive.

Supplemental Table B. *Bivariate correlations*

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
1.	--																	
2.	.03	--																
3.	.01	-.06	--															
4.	-.08	-.01	.59**	--														
5.	-.08	-.03	-.30**	-.20**	--													
6.	.21**	-.31**	-.15*	-.11	.14*	--												
7.	.03	.13	-.03	.01	.04	.44**	--											
8.	-.19**	.14*	.21*	.17**	-.21**	-.68**	-.44**	--										
9.	-.08	.14*	.15*	.05	-.11	-.49**	-.30**	.41**	--									
10.	-.01	-.19**	-.04	-.02	-.02	-.02	-.26**	.09	.23**	--								
11.	-.08	.12	-.04	-.07	.02	.01	.17*	-.07	-.03	-.03	--							
12.	.10	.03	.06	.05	.08	.17**	.25**	-.17**	-.14*	-.20**	.29**	--						
13.	-.01	-.08	-.10	-.01	.03	.09	-.10	-.06	.06	.10	.22**	.12	--					
14.	.01	.06	-.01	.03	-.06	.05	.10	-.03	-.02	-.18*	.05	.28**	.36**	--				
15.	.03	.01	-.01	-.09	.03	.19**	.30**	-.37**	-.22**	-.19**	.27**	.24**	-.01	.02	--			
16.	.04	-.08	.04	-.01	.03	.26**	.25**	-.34**	-.23**	-.20**	.21**	.17**	.08	.01	.54**	--		
17.	-.12	.06	.13*	.15*	-.05	-.19**	.02	.10	.08	.02	.08	.10	-.21**	.02	.06	-.01	--	
18.	-.03	.15*	.06	.10	-.12	-.30**	-.01	.21**	.16*	-.02	.12	.02	-.15*	-.12	-.01	-.17**	.58**	--

*Note.* \*  $p < .05$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ . (1) GC age. (2) GM gender (0=Female, 1=Male). (3) GM race/ethnicity (0= White, 1=Other). (4) GC race/ethnicity (0= White, 1=Other). (5) GM marital status (0=Single, 1=Partnered). (6) GC internalizing. (7) GC externalizing. (8) GC self-esteem. (9) GC social skills. (10) GC prosocial. (11) GM avoidance toward GC. (12) GM anxiety toward GC. (13) GM avoidance toward BM. (14) GM anxiety toward BM. (15) GC avoidance toward GM. (16) GC anxiety toward GM. (17) GC avoidance toward BM. (18) GC anxiety toward GM.

Supplemental Table C. Cell Sizes for Profile Comparisons Using Categorical Variables

Profile	<u>Grandchild Gender</u>		TOTAL
	Female	Male	
Isolated Mother	52	46	98
Grandchild-Linked	61	31	92
Disconnected	27	13	40
TOTAL	140	90	230
	<u>Grandmother Race/Ethnicity</u>		TOTAL
	Non-Latinx White	Other	
Isolated Mother	63	35	98
Grandchild-Linked	66	26	92
Disconnected	26	14	40
TOTAL	155	75	230

Supplemental Table D. Means and standard deviations for attachment in four latent profiles

Variable	GM-Linked (n = 96)		GC-Linked (n = 87)		Disconnected (n = 22)		Unknown (n = 25)	
	<i>M</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SE</i>
Grandmother Avoid → Grandchild	3.78	0.13	3.30	0.13	4.72	0.53	3.91	0.28
Grandmother Anxiety → Grandchild	1.61	0.15	1.53	0.11	4.83	2.77	2.09	0.35
Grandmother Avoid → Birth Mother	4.64	0.18	5.34	0.17	5.57	0.31	5.07	0.34
Grandmother Anxiety → Birth Mother	2.69	0.18	3.05	0.23	4.14	0.47	2.71	0.36
Grandchild Avoid → Grandmother	2.81	0.16	2.57	0.14	4.02	0.48	4.66	0.26
Grandchild Anxiety → Grandmother	1.37	0.08	1.54	0.09	2.80	0.50	4.66	0.33
Grandchild Avoid → Birth Mother	4.66	0.23	2.50	0.14	4.43	0.41	3.32	0.38
Grandchild Anxiety → Birth Mother	6.29	0.12	2.83	0.22	4.86	0.51	4.10	0.47

*Note.* Avoid = Attachment Avoidance. Anxiety = Attachment Anxiety. GC = Grandchild.