

Supplemental Table 1: Main Effects of Intervention on Family Formation

	<b>Current Partnership Status</b>	
	<b>Living with Partner relative to being Single</b>	<b>Married relative to being Single</b>
	<b>OR (95% CI)</b>	<b>OR (95% CI)</b>
Intervention	1.07 (0.72, 1.59)	1.52 (1.06, 2.20)
Male	1.19 (0.71, 2.01)	1.17 (0.72, 1.89)
Black	1.22 (0.64, 2.33)	0.34 (0.20, 0.58)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.57 (0.36, 0.90)	0.56 (0.36, 0.89)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.63 (0.39, 1.03)	0.54 (0.33, 0.88)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.92 (0.46, 1.85)	1.02 (0.50, 2.08)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.92 (0.46, 1.86)	2.05 (1.06, 3.97)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	2.00 (1.01, 3.94)	2.33 (1.36, 4.01)
Initial Screen Score	1.11 (0.87, 1.40)	1.13 (0.86, 1.48)
Parental Depression	0.89 (0.68, 1.16)	1.01 (0.80, 1.26)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.00 (0.78, 1.28)	1.26 (1.02, 1.56)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.98 (0.77, 1.23)	0.80 (0.63, 1.00)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.90 (0.73, 1.13)	0.78 (0.63, 0.96)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.12 (0.87, 1.43)	0.88 (0.71, 1.09)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.05 (0.83, 1.33)	1.09 (0.84, 1.41)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.10 (0.88, 1.36)	0.99 (0.80, 1.22)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	1.06 (0.86, 1.31)	1.09 (0.87, 1.36)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.98 (0.79, 1.22)	1.04 (0.85, 1.29)
Socioeconomic Status	0.68 (0.55, 0.84)	1.28 (1.02, 1.60)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	1.15 (0.92, 1.43)	1.06 (0.83, 1.35)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	1.03 (0.83, 1.28)	1.00 (0.79, 1.27)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.03 (0.82, 1.28)	1.07 (0.85, 1.35)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.13 (0.91, 1.42)	1.28 (1.03, 1.59)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.96 (0.78, 1.18)	0.89 (0.66, 1.19)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.94 (0.73, 1.19)	1.36 (1.09, 1.70)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	1.11 (0.88, 1.41)	0.94 (0.72, 1.23)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.84 (0.66, 1.06)	0.81 (0.63, 1.05)
Parental Warmth	1.22 (0.95, 1.57)	1.03 (0.85, 1.24)
Age at Interview	0.87 (0.69, 1.08)	1.08 (0.87, 1.34)
Incarcerated	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.07 (0.01, 0.49)

Supplemental Table 1: Main Effects of Intervention on Family Formation (continued)

	<b>Never Married</b>	<b>Ever Divorced</b>	<b>Age at First Marriage</b>
	<b>OR (95% CI)</b>	<b>OR (95% CI)</b>	<b>B (95% CI)</b>
Intervention	0.83 (0.60, 1.15)	0.74 (0.47, 1.16)	0.05 (-0.24, 0.34)
Male	0.91 (0.62, 1.34)	1.07 (0.67, 1.73)	-0.08 (-0.37, 0.21)
Black	4.04 (2.51, 6.51)	0.23 (0.13, 0.42)	-1.18 (-1.57, -0.79)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.49 (0.97, 2.27)	0.69 (0.38, 1.27)	-0.22 (-0.57, 0.13)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.17 (0.76, 1.80)	1.08 (0.57, 2.05)	0.04 (-0.33, 0.41)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.01 (0.55, 1.87)	0.83 (0.34, 2.05)	0.00 (-0.54, 0.55)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.53 (0.30, 0.92)	1.02 (0.47, 2.22)	0.46 ( 0.04, 0.87)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.84 (0.54, 1.30)	0.49 (0.27, 0.90)	0.11 (-0.28, 0.49)
Initial Screen Score	0.94 (0.76, 1.17)	0.95 (0.72, 1.25)	0.03 (-0.13, 0.19)
Parental Depression	0.99 (0.83, 1.18)	0.90 (0.67, 1.21)	0.00 (-0.16, 0.16)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.79 (0.64, 0.97)	1.16 (0.87, 1.56)	0.09 (-0.06, 0.24)
Child Aggressive Behavior	1.29 (1.07, 1.57)	0.92 (0.70, 1.20)	-0.17 (-0.30, -0.04)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	1.24 (1.04, 1.48)	0.86 (0.69, 1.07)	-0.17 (-0.31, -0.03)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.10 (0.91, 1.35)	1.02 (0.77, 1.34)	-0.09 (-0.24, 0.07)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.97 (0.79, 1.20)	1.01 (0.79, 1.30)	0.00 (-0.16, 0.15)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.90 (0.72, 1.12)	1.17 (0.85, 1.61)	0.10 (-0.07, 0.28)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.83 (0.70, 0.99)	1.23 (0.99, 1.54)	0.18 ( 0.06, 0.30)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.98 (0.81, 1.18)	1.01 (0.76, 1.33)	0.05 (-0.10, 0.19)
Socioeconomic Status	0.82 (0.67, 1.00)	0.89 (0.65, 1.21)	0.17 ( 0.00, 0.34)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	1.06 (0.86, 1.30)	0.86 (0.65, 1.15)	-0.09 (-0.25, 0.08)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	1.15 (0.94, 1.39)	0.82 (0.63, 1.08)	0.04 (-0.10, 0.19)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	0.93 (0.77, 1.11)	1.00 (0.80, 1.26)	0.02 (-0.13, 0.17)
Child Emotional Recognition	0.93 (0.78, 1.10)	0.75 (0.57, 0.99)	0.00 (-0.17, 0.17)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	1.04 (0.83, 1.31)	1.16 (0.93, 1.45)	-0.04 (-0.22, 0.14)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.83 (0.69, 1.00)	1.02 (0.83, 1.26)	0.12 (-0.03, 0.27)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	1.03 (0.83, 1.28)	0.99 (0.78, 1.27)	0.00 (-0.17, 0.17)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	1.05 (0.84, 1.31)	1.24 (0.88, 1.73)	-0.07 (-0.23, 0.10)
Parental Warmth	0.92 (0.77, 1.09)	1.22 (0.94, 1.60)	0.12 (-0.04, 0.28)
Age at Interview	0.88 (0.73, 1.06)	0.99 (0.77, 1.27)	0.11 (-0.04, 0.26)
Incarcerated	5.43 (1.41, 20.9)	0.63 (0.14, 2.72)	-1.80 (-3.06, -0.54)

Supplemental Table 1: Main Effects of Intervention on Family Formation (continued)

	<b>Any Children</b>	<b>Any Biological Children</b>
	<b>OR (95% CI)</b>	<b>OR (95% CI)</b>
Intervention	1.29 (0.88, 1.88)	1.22 (0.87, 1.72)
Male	0.43 (0.29, 0.65)	0.46 (0.30, 0.68)
Black	1.73 (1.04, 2.88)	2.23 (1.41, 3.54)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.74 (0.47, 1.19)	0.75 (0.48, 1.16)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.98 (0.59, 1.62)	1.08 (0.68, 1.74)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.96 (0.54, 1.72)	0.66 (0.40, 1.10)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	2.18 (1.21, 3.92)	1.85 (1.04, 3.29)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	2.92 (1.63, 5.24)	2.84 (1.67, 4.83)
Initial Screen Score	0.96 (0.79, 1.17)	0.89 (0.74, 1.08)
Parental Depression	1.19 (0.96, 1.49)	1.09 (0.89, 1.33)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.13 (0.91, 1.39)	1.07 (0.88, 1.29)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.78 (0.62, 0.98)	0.81 (0.65, 1.00)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	1.04 (0.85, 1.27)	1.06 (0.87, 1.28)
Parental Family Satisfaction	0.94 (0.75, 1.17)	0.85 (0.69, 1.05)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.16 (0.92, 1.46)	1.18 (0.96, 1.46)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.98 (0.79, 1.21)	0.98 (0.81, 1.19)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.97 (0.81, 1.16)	1.02 (0.86, 1.20)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	1.00 (0.82, 1.23)	0.97 (0.79, 1.19)
Socioeconomic Status	0.92 (0.76, 1.11)	0.89 (0.74, 1.08)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.85 (0.71, 1.02)	0.85 (0.72, 1.00)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	1.00 (0.82, 1.22)	1.02 (0.85, 1.23)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.23 (1.00, 1.51)	1.20 (0.99, 1.46)
Child Emotional Recognition	0.98 (0.77, 1.26)	0.97 (0.77, 1.24)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.85 (0.70, 1.04)	0.85 (0.70, 1.03)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.95 (0.79, 1.13)	0.97 (0.81, 1.16)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	0.90 (0.73, 1.10)	0.90 (0.75, 1.09)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.86 (0.69, 1.06)	0.87 (0.71, 1.06)
Parental Warmth	0.93 (0.74, 1.17)	0.92 (0.74, 1.14)
Age at Interview	1.11 (0.93, 1.34)	1.10 (0.92, 1.32)
Incarcerated	0.28 (0.11, 0.68)	0.32 (0.14, 0.74)

Supplemental Table 1: Main Effects of Intervention on Family Formation (continued)

	<b>Number of Children</b>	<b>Number of Biological Children</b>
	<b>e<sup>B</sup> (95% CI)</b>	<b>e<sup>B</sup> (95% CI)</b>
Intervention	1.20 (1.02, 1.38)	1.25 (1.06, 1.43)
Male	0.82 (0.71, 0.93)	0.75 (0.64, 0.86)
Black	1.27 (1.03, 1.51)	1.34 (1.08, 1.59)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.81 (0.67, 0.95)	0.85 (0.70, 1.00)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.87 (0.70, 1.04)	0.96 (0.78, 1.14)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.93 (0.72, 1.15)	0.89 (0.68, 1.11)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.34 (1.03, 1.66)	1.33 (1.02, 1.64)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.38 (1.01, 1.75)	1.42 (1.06, 1.78)
Initial Screen Score	0.99 (0.92, 1.07)	1.01 (0.93, 1.09)
Parental Depression	1.07 (1.00, 1.14)	1.07 (0.99, 1.14)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.05 (0.96, 1.14)	1.03 (0.95, 1.11)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.95 (0.87, 1.02)	0.94 (0.87, 1.01)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	1.03 (0.95, 1.10)	1.04 (0.95, 1.14)
Parental Family Satisfaction	0.98 (0.90, 1.06)	0.96 (0.88, 1.03)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.03 (0.94, 1.11)	1.06 (0.95, 1.16)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.01 (0.93, 1.08)	1.01 (0.94, 1.09)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.99 (0.92, 1.07)	1.01 (0.94, 1.09)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.95 (0.87, 1.02)	0.94 (0.85, 1.02)
Socioeconomic Status	0.94 (0.86, 1.01)	0.95 (0.88, 1.02)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.94 (0.87, 1.00)	0.93 (0.87, 0.99)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.94 (0.87, 1.02)	0.96 (0.89, 1.04)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.01 (0.94, 1.09)	1.00 (0.92, 1.08)
Child Emotional Recognition	0.96 (0.86, 1.05)	0.95 (0.86, 1.05)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.93 (0.86, 1.00)	0.94 (0.86, 1.02)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.97 (0.90, 1.03)	0.98 (0.91, 1.05)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	0.97 (0.90, 1.04)	0.96 (0.89, 1.02)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	1.00 (0.91, 1.08)	0.99 (0.90, 1.07)
Parental Warmth	0.97 (0.89, 1.04)	0.94 (0.87, 1.01)
Age at Interview	1.05 (0.97, 1.13)	1.06 (0.97, 1.14)
Incarcerated	0.66 (0.39, 0.92)	0.64 (0.38, 0.90)

Supplemental Table 1: Main Effects of Intervention on Family Formation (continued)

	Age at First Birth	Minimum Years between Biological Children
	B (95% CI)	e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)
Intervention	0.09 (-0.09, 0.27)	0.85 (0.66, 1.04)
Male	-0.44 (-0.64, -0.24)	0.89 (0.69, 1.08)
Black	0.47 ( 0.21, 0.74)	0.95 (0.69, 1.21)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	-0.10 (-0.33, 0.13)	1.14 (0.82, 1.46)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.11 (-0.12, 0.34)	1.28 (0.93, 1.62)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	-0.16 (-0.44, 0.12)	0.80 (0.54, 1.07)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.37 ( 0.06, 0.69)	0.87 (0.60, 1.15)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.48 ( 0.19, 0.77)	1.20 (0.85, 1.55)
Initial Screen Score	0.01 (-0.10, 0.13)	1.13 (1.00, 1.26)
Parental Depression	0.04 (-0.07, 0.15)	0.93 (0.83, 1.02)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.02 (-0.08, 0.12)	1.15 (1.03, 1.28)
Child Aggressive Behavior	-0.07 (-0.18, 0.04)	1.00 (0.86, 1.14)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.03 (-0.07, 0.13)	0.94 (0.86, 1.02)
Parental Family Satisfaction	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.06)	1.01 (0.90, 1.12)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.08 (-0.03, 0.20)	0.96 (0.85, 1.07)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.09)	0.96 (0.86, 1.05)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.01 (-0.08, 0.09)	1.02 (0.91, 1.13)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	-0.05 (-0.16, 0.06)	1.08 (0.94, 1.22)
Socioeconomic Status	-0.11 (-0.21, -0.01)	1.10 (0.97, 1.23)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	-0.09 (-0.19, 0.00)	0.91 (0.82, 1.01)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	-0.02 (-0.13, 0.09)	1.09 (0.98, 1.21)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	0.11 ( 0.00, 0.22)	1.07 (0.96, 1.19)
Child Emotional Recognition	-0.03 (-0.16, 0.09)	1.21 (1.07, 1.35)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	-0.11 (-0.22, 0.01)	0.98 (0.86, 1.09)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	-0.01 (-0.11, 0.10)	1.13 (0.99, 1.27)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	-0.08 (-0.17, 0.02)	1.08 (0.97, 1.18)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	-0.07 (-0.18, 0.04)	0.84 (0.75, 0.94)
Parental Warmth	-0.05 (-0.15, 0.05)	1.03 (0.93, 1.13)
Age at Interview	0.09 (-0.02, 0.20)	1.00 (0.88, 1.13)
Incarcerated	-0.09 (-0.52, 0.34)	1.14 (0.46, 1.83)

Supplemental Table 1: Main Effects of Intervention on Family Formation (continued)

	Current Family Structure		
	Single with Children relative to Single-No Children OR (95% CI)	Partnered - No Children relative to Single-No Children OR (95% CI)	Partnered with Children relative to Single-No Children OR (95% CI)
Intervention	1.21 (0.75, 1.94)	1.24 (0.61, 2.54)	1.50 (0.96, 2.35)
Male	0.38 (0.23, 0.61)	1.24 (0.53, 2.93)	0.55 (0.32, 0.92)
Black	1.62 (0.85, 3.07)	0.39 (0.14, 1.04)	1.00 (0.53, 1.90)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.12 (0.62, 2.02)	1.01 (0.40, 2.53)	0.54 (0.31, 0.94)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.47 (0.79, 2.74)	1.07 (0.40, 2.89)	0.69 (0.38, 1.26)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.31 (0.64, 2.69)	1.78 (0.54, 5.89)	1.10 (0.51, 2.39)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	2.74 (1.31, 5.74)	2.88 (0.91, 9.15)	2.92 (1.43, 5.98)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.84 (0.81, 4.18)	1.04 (0.39, 2.78)	3.91 (2.00, 7.64)
Initial Screen Score	1.00 (0.78, 1.28)	1.25 (0.85, 1.85)	1.08 (0.83, 1.41)
Parental Depression	1.20 (0.92, 1.56)	0.84 (0.48, 1.46)	1.10 (0.84, 1.43)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.16 (0.89, 1.49)	1.31 (0.85, 2.04)	1.23 (0.96, 1.57)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.81 (0.61, 1.09)	0.91 (0.63, 1.31)	0.75 (0.58, 0.98)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	1.13 (0.87, 1.47)	0.94 (0.61, 1.44)	0.92 (0.73, 1.17)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.01 (0.79, 1.31)	1.33 (0.90, 1.95)	0.96 (0.73, 1.25)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.22 (0.93, 1.60)	1.15 (0.72, 1.82)	1.21 (0.92, 1.59)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.96 (0.74, 1.23)	1.04 (0.61, 1.74)	1.02 (0.81, 1.29)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	1.00 (0.78, 1.28)	1.25 (0.90, 1.73)	1.04 (0.83, 1.29)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	1.12 (0.84, 1.50)	1.20 (0.83, 1.73)	1.04 (0.77, 1.40)
Socioeconomic Status	0.92 (0.72, 1.16)	0.93 (0.67, 1.29)	0.92 (0.73, 1.15)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.84 (0.66, 1.07)	1.22 (0.84, 1.78)	0.94 (0.76, 1.18)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	1.04 (0.82, 1.32)	1.17 (0.80, 1.73)	1.02 (0.80, 1.30)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.27 (0.99, 1.63)	1.16 (0.75, 1.78)	1.24 (0.96, 1.60)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.06 (0.79, 1.42)	1.79 (1.07, 3.01)	1.18 (0.90, 1.54)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.98 (0.77, 1.26)	1.17 (0.84, 1.65)	0.82 (0.64, 1.05)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.95 (0.76, 1.20)	1.29 (0.87, 1.91)	1.08 (0.87, 1.35)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	0.82 (0.65, 1.02)	0.82 (0.57, 1.18)	0.92 (0.70, 1.21)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.91 (0.71, 1.16)	0.88 (0.58, 1.33)	0.76 (0.58, 0.99)
Parental Warmth	0.92 (0.70, 1.22)	1.40 (0.86, 2.27)	1.02 (0.78, 1.34)
Age at Interview	1.04 (0.82, 1.31)	0.76 (0.53, 1.08)	1.06 (0.83, 1.35)
Incarcerated	0.47 (0.19, 1.18)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.03 (0.004, 0.17)

Supplemental Table 1: Main Effects of Intervention on Family Formation (continued)

	<b>Co-residence with Parents/Grandparents</b>
	<b>OR (95% CI)</b>
Intervention	1.45 (0.86, 2.47)
Male	1.32 (0.78, 2.21)
Black	0.72 (0.34, 1.51)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.87 (0.48, 1.56)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.05 (0.57, 1.96)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.51 (0.64, 3.53)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.30 (0.52, 3.28)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.67 (0.30, 1.50)
Initial Screen Score	0.96 (0.74, 1.24)
Parental Depression	1.08 (0.83, 1.42)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.00 (0.79, 1.27)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.77 (0.60, 0.99)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.88 (0.71, 1.10)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.06 (0.78, 1.42)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.98 (0.74, 1.30)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.27 (0.99, 1.64)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	1.15 (0.90, 1.47)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.86 (0.63, 1.17)
Socioeconomic Status	1.31 (1.05, 1.64)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.86 (0.64, 1.15)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.95 (0.75, 1.21)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.12 (0.87, 1.45)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.00 (0.78, 1.30)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	1.02 (0.74, 1.39)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.83 (0.66, 1.03)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	1.08 (0.85, 1.38)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.98 (0.75, 1.29)
Parental Warmth	1.19 (0.92, 1.54)
Age at Interview	0.96 (0.65, 1.41)
Incarcerated	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)

Supplemental Table 2: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Gender

	Current Partnership Status			
	Living with Partner relative to being Single		Married relative to being Single	
	Female OR (95% CI)	Male OR (95% CI)	Female OR (95% CI)	Male OR (95% CI)
Intervention	0.95 (0.36, 2.52)	1.14 (0.69, 1.89)	2.31 (0.93, 5.72)	1.38 (0.88, 2.16)
Black	1.28 (0.43, 3.83)	1.05 (0.44, 2.47)	0.18 (0.05, 0.66)	0.38 (0.18, 0.81)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.26 (0.08, 0.84)	0.68 (0.39, 1.18)	0.23 (0.07, 0.81)	0.83 (0.49, 1.43)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.20 (0.06, 0.66)	1.00 (0.55, 1.84)	0.08 (0.02, 0.31)	0.96 (0.55, 1.70)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.21 (0.21, 7.13)	0.76 (0.36, 1.63)	0.99 (0.16, 6.37)	0.89 (0.41, 1.92)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.83 (0.14, 4.75)	0.64 (0.28, 1.47)	3.96 (0.73, 21.6)	1.46 (0.66, 3.23)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	4.06 (1.00, 16.5)	1.26 (0.55, 2.91)	5.54 (1.50, 20.4)	1.89 (0.92, 3.89)
Initial Screen Score	0.97 (0.54, 1.74)	1.03 (0.78, 1.36)	1.67 (0.98, 2.86)	0.90 (0.66, 1.22)
Parental Depression	1.02 (0.59, 1.76)	0.79 (0.58, 1.09)	1.10 (0.66, 1.85)	0.91 (0.69, 1.20)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.90 (0.52, 1.56)	1.02 (0.77, 1.35)	1.31 (0.89, 1.93)	1.21 (0.95, 1.54)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.87 (0.54, 1.41)	1.03 (0.80, 1.32)	0.52 (0.32, 0.85)	0.94 (0.74, 1.20)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.74 (0.55, 1.01)	0.99 (0.75, 1.30)	0.75 (0.49, 1.14)	0.75 (0.59, 0.96)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.46 (0.91, 2.35)	1.09 (0.81, 1.47)	1.21 (0.71, 2.05)	0.82 (0.65, 1.03)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.77 (0.47, 1.26)	1.10 (0.82, 1.47)	0.98 (0.60, 1.60)	1.11 (0.81, 1.53)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.21 (0.89, 1.66)	1.01 (0.78, 1.31)	0.90 (0.56, 1.45)	0.92 (0.71, 1.19)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.95 (0.62, 1.44)	1.07 (0.82, 1.39)	0.83 (0.53, 1.29)	1.22 (0.92, 1.60)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.68 (0.44, 1.05)	1.14 (0.88, 1.46)	1.01 (0.64, 1.59)	1.08 (0.85, 1.38)
Socioeconomic Status	0.53 (0.32, 0.86)	0.68 (0.51, 0.92)	1.68 (0.99, 2.86)	1.12 (0.86, 1.46)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	1.46 (0.96, 2.22)	1.11 (0.85, 1.46)	1.57 (0.92, 2.69)	0.99 (0.77, 1.28)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.93 (0.61, 1.44)	1.07 (0.82, 1.40)	1.07 (0.69, 1.68)	0.95 (0.71, 1.28)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.05 (0.70, 1.57)	1.01 (0.78, 1.31)	1.01 (0.61, 1.68)	1.03 (0.78, 1.38)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.56 (0.99, 2.48)	1.04 (0.78, 1.40)	1.73 (1.04, 2.88)	1.08 (0.82, 1.43)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	1.27 (0.78, 2.04)	0.99 (0.75, 1.30)	0.77 (0.45, 1.30)	1.00 (0.70, 1.43)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.60 (0.37, 0.97)	1.09 (0.84, 1.42)	1.10 (0.59, 2.04)	1.41 (1.12, 1.77)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	1.14 (0.70, 1.84)	1.06 (0.80, 1.39)	0.82 (0.44, 1.51)	1.00 (0.75, 1.33)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.66 (0.37, 1.16)	0.82 (0.60, 1.11)	0.95 (0.57, 1.59)	0.78 (0.59, 1.03)
Parental Warmth	1.90 (1.05, 3.41)	1.04 (0.78, 1.38)	0.95 (0.61, 1.47)	0.98 (0.77, 1.24)
Age at Interview	0.51 (0.26, 1.00)	0.94 (0.75, 1.17)	0.75 (0.42, 1.32)	1.20 (0.95, 1.51)



Supplemental Table 2: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Gender (continued)

	Never Married		Ever Divorced	
	Female OR (95% CI)	Male OR (95% CI)	Female OR (95% CI)	Male OR (95% CI)
Intervention	0.63 (0.32, 1.25)	0.92 (0.60, 1.39)	0.80 (0.41, 1.58)	0.64 (0.33, 1.21)
Black	3.99 (1.46, 10.9)	4.44 (2.24, 8.80)	0.19 (0.06, 0.59)	0.21 (0.09, 0.47)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	2.07 (0.85, 5.04)	1.19 (0.72, 1.97)	1.04 (0.37, 2.97)	0.59 (0.29, 1.19)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	2.48 (0.98, 6.24)	0.88 (0.55, 1.41)	1.86 (0.59, 5.85)	0.88 (0.40, 1.93)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.93 (0.51, 7.28)	0.85 (0.42, 1.76)	0.46 (0.08, 2.68)	1.30 (0.48, 3.49)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.82 (0.28, 2.44)	0.47 (0.22, 1.02)	0.47 (0.12, 1.77)	1.65 (0.67, 4.02)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.71 (0.28, 1.77)	0.78 (0.43, 1.42)	0.23 (0.08, 0.72)	0.77 (0.34, 1.77)
Initial Screen Score	0.73 (0.50, 1.07)	1.09 (0.83, 1.42)	0.89 (0.61, 1.32)	1.04 (0.72, 1.50)
Parental Depression	0.98 (0.71, 1.34)	1.05 (0.84, 1.32)	0.77 (0.49, 1.20)	0.91 (0.61, 1.36)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.85 (0.61, 1.20)	0.75 (0.58, 0.98)	0.98 (0.59, 1.64)	1.35 (0.93, 1.97)
Child Aggressive Behavior	1.77 (1.13, 2.78)	1.13 (0.90, 1.41)	0.72 (0.38, 1.39)	0.97 (0.71, 1.33)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	1.20 (0.86, 1.67)	1.28 (1.03, 1.60)	0.84 (0.54, 1.30)	0.86 (0.65, 1.14)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.08 (0.75, 1.54)	1.16 (0.92, 1.46)	0.83 (0.55, 1.26)	1.02 (0.74, 1.42)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.86 (0.60, 1.23)	1.00 (0.75, 1.33)	1.27 (0.77, 2.09)	0.94 (0.68, 1.30)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.97 (0.67, 1.42)	0.90 (0.69, 1.18)	1.11 (0.60, 2.07)	1.26 (0.86, 1.85)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.90 (0.63, 1.29)	0.81 (0.65, 1.00)	1.42 (0.98, 2.05)	1.11 (0.86, 1.45)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.74 (0.56, 0.99)	1.08 (0.85, 1.38)	1.29 (0.80, 2.10)	0.87 (0.62, 1.23)
Socioeconomic Status	0.69 (0.48, 1.00)	0.89 (0.71, 1.13)	0.74 (0.40, 1.38)	0.98 (0.67, 1.43)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.95 (0.64, 1.40)	1.06 (0.86, 1.32)	0.70 (0.42, 1.18)	0.96 (0.68, 1.34)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	1.21 (0.87, 1.69)	1.12 (0.87, 1.43)	0.67 (0.44, 1.02)	0.93 (0.63, 1.37)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.03 (0.71, 1.49)	0.89 (0.71, 1.12)	0.73 (0.45, 1.17)	1.19 (0.87, 1.62)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.00 (0.66, 1.53)	0.98 (0.78, 1.22)	0.63 (0.38, 1.06)	0.79 (0.54, 1.15)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	1.13 (0.76, 1.69)	0.96 (0.71, 1.30)	1.46 (0.88, 2.42)	1.08 (0.83, 1.43)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.82 (0.54, 1.24)	0.82 (0.66, 1.02)	1.11 (0.66, 1.87)	0.98 (0.72, 1.33)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	1.14 (0.75, 1.71)	1.01 (0.79, 1.30)	0.90 (0.55, 1.48)	0.98 (0.72, 1.34)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.95 (0.59, 1.51)	1.10 (0.83, 1.45)	0.90 (0.52, 1.54)	1.38 (0.92, 2.09)
Parental Warmth	1.00 (0.71, 1.41)	0.93 (0.74, 1.16)	1.21 (0.70, 2.06)	1.21 (0.87, 1.70)
Age at Interview	1.14 (0.77, 1.71)	0.82 (0.67, 1.01)	0.96 (0.47, 1.96)	0.95 (0.74, 1.23)

Supplemental Table 2: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Gender (continued)

	<b>Age at First Marriage</b>	
	<b>Female OR (95% CI)</b>	<b>Male OR (95% CI)</b>
Intervention	0.12 (-0.34, 0.58)	0.04 (-0.31, 0.39)
Black	-1.32 (-2.15, -0.50)	-1.23 (-1.74, -0.71)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	-0.19 (-0.83, 0.46)	-0.06 (-0.50, 0.37)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	-0.32 (-1.06, 0.42)	0.30 (-0.11, 0.72)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	-0.07 (-1.40, 1.26)	-0.03 (-0.63, 0.58)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.51 (-0.39, 1.41)	0.37 (-0.16, 0.91)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.25 (-0.44, 0.93)	0.07 (-0.45, 0.59)
Initial Screen Score	0.15 (-0.09, 0.38)	-0.06 (-0.28, 0.17)
Parental Depression	0.06 (-0.23, 0.36)	-0.09 (-0.30, 0.12)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.04 (-0.21, 0.29)	0.14 (-0.05, 0.32)
Child Aggressive Behavior	-0.40 (-0.71, -0.10)	-0.06 (-0.23, 0.11)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	-0.24 (-0.52, 0.04)	-0.15 (-0.33, 0.03)
Parental Family Satisfaction	0.07 (-0.20, 0.34)	-0.18 (-0.37, 0.00)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.05 (-0.24, 0.33)	-0.03 (-0.23, 0.16)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.02 (-0.28, 0.32)	0.13 (-0.10, 0.35)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.16 (-0.12, 0.44)	0.14 (-0.03, 0.30)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.13 (-0.12, 0.38)	0.00 (-0.21, 0.21)
Socioeconomic Status	0.22 (-0.10, 0.53)	0.13 (-0.05, 0.32)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	-0.11 (-0.45, 0.22)	0.01 (-0.19, 0.21)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.05 (-0.20, 0.30)	0.09 (-0.11, 0.29)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	-0.12 (-0.39, 0.15)	0.10 (-0.11, 0.30)
Child Emotional Recognition	-0.02 (-0.37, 0.32)	0.00 (-0.20, 0.20)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	-0.07 (-0.42, 0.28)	0.03 (-0.22, 0.28)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.08 (-0.28, 0.43)	0.14 (-0.05, 0.32)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	-0.03 (-0.37, 0.32)	-0.01 (-0.19, 0.18)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	-0.05 (-0.33, 0.24)	-0.15 (-0.39, 0.08)
Parental Warmth	0.18 (-0.12, 0.49)	0.02 (-0.20, 0.23)
Age at Interview	-0.01 (-0.41, 0.40)	0.15 (-0.04, 0.33)

Supplemental Table 2: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Gender (continued)

	Any Children		Any Biological Children	
	Female OR (95% CI)	Male OR (95% CI)	Female OR (95% CI)	Male OR (95% CI)
Intervention	1.13 (0.55, 2.33)	1.34 (0.86, 2.09)	1.26 (0.66, 2.39)	1.24 (0.82, 1.87)
Black	2.36 (0.93, 5.99)	1.48 (0.78, 2.82)	2.12 (0.83, 5.44)	2.25 (1.22, 4.16)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.53 (0.56, 4.16)	0.64 (0.37, 1.10)	1.42 (0.60, 3.39)	0.61 (0.36, 1.04)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.45 (0.54, 3.93)	0.94 (0.52, 1.71)	1.95 (0.79, 4.83)	0.93 (0.52, 1.65)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.20 (0.37, 3.95)	1.00 (0.50, 1.99)	1.15 (0.40, 3.32)	0.61 (0.32, 1.17)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	3.13 (0.97, 10.1)	1.89 (0.99, 3.62)	3.17 (0.99, 10.1)	1.48 (0.75, 2.90)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	4.07 (1.20, 13.8)	2.89 (1.40, 5.97)	3.83 (1.33, 11.0)	2.91 (1.48, 5.73)
Initial Screen Score	1.00 (0.58, 1.72)	0.91 (0.74, 1.11)	0.88 (0.53, 1.47)	0.86 (0.70, 1.05)
Parental Depression	1.29 (0.79, 2.09)	1.21 (0.93, 1.58)	1.21 (0.78, 1.88)	1.08 (0.84, 1.39)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.16 (0.78, 1.74)	1.13 (0.87, 1.47)	1.06 (0.74, 1.54)	1.08 (0.84, 1.38)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.88 (0.56, 1.36)	0.80 (0.62, 1.03)	1.02 (0.65, 1.59)	0.78 (0.62, 0.99)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	1.27 (0.93, 1.73)	0.98 (0.78, 1.23)	1.21 (0.88, 1.65)	1.01 (0.81, 1.25)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.23 (0.80, 1.90)	0.84 (0.64, 1.10)	1.13 (0.74, 1.71)	0.76 (0.59, 0.99)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.25 (0.80, 1.95)	1.11 (0.85, 1.44)	1.20 (0.82, 1.76)	1.17 (0.92, 1.49)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.77 (0.55, 1.10)	1.04 (0.82, 1.32)	0.82 (0.59, 1.15)	1.03 (0.82, 1.29)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	1.16 (0.82, 1.63)	0.95 (0.76, 1.19)	1.20 (0.86, 1.69)	0.99 (0.80, 1.24)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.81 (0.55, 1.19)	1.08 (0.83, 1.39)	0.79 (0.58, 1.09)	1.05 (0.83, 1.33)
Socioeconomic Status	1.14 (0.74, 1.76)	0.86 (0.69, 1.08)	1.08 (0.72, 1.62)	0.84 (0.67, 1.05)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.86 (0.58, 1.28)	0.82 (0.66, 1.02)	0.88 (0.61, 1.27)	0.80 (0.64, 0.99)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.85 (0.60, 1.19)	1.06 (0.84, 1.35)	0.86 (0.62, 1.21)	1.09 (0.87, 1.37)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.28 (0.80, 2.03)	1.23 (0.95, 1.58)	1.41 (0.90, 2.22)	1.15 (0.91, 1.46)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.37 (0.79, 2.37)	0.92 (0.69, 1.24)	1.28 (0.76, 2.14)	0.91 (0.68, 1.23)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.64 (0.39, 1.08)	0.97 (0.76, 1.24)	0.69 (0.45, 1.08)	0.94 (0.74, 1.19)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	1.00 (0.67, 1.50)	0.95 (0.78, 1.16)	1.16 (0.76, 1.76)	0.94 (0.77, 1.13)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	0.74 (0.46, 1.19)	0.95 (0.76, 1.19)	0.68 (0.45, 1.05)	0.98 (0.79, 1.21)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.84 (0.53, 1.34)	0.83 (0.64, 1.09)	0.85 (0.56, 1.30)	0.85 (0.66, 1.09)
Parental Warmth	0.94 (0.60, 1.48)	0.87 (0.66, 1.15)	0.98 (0.66, 1.46)	0.85 (0.66, 1.11)
Age at Interview	1.62 (0.94, 2.79)	1.06 (0.87, 1.30)	1.50 (0.87, 2.58)	1.06 (0.87, 1.29)

Supplemental Table 2: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Gender (continued)

	Number of Children		Number of Biological Children	
	Female e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)	Male e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)	Female e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)	Male e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)
Intervention	1.32 (1.06, 1.57)	1.11 (0.92, 1.31)	1.34 (1.07, 1.60)	1.18 (0.96, 1.41)
Black	1.29 (0.96, 1.62)	1.30 (0.95, 1.65)	1.24 (0.86, 1.62)	1.44 (1.07, 1.80)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.98 (0.75, 1.22)	0.71 (0.57, 0.86)	1.01 (0.76, 1.27)	0.76 (0.60, 0.93)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.85 (0.64, 1.05)	0.87 (0.67, 1.07)	0.91 (0.69, 1.13)	0.97 (0.74, 1.21)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.90 (0.59, 1.21)	0.95 (0.68, 1.22)	0.86 (0.54, 1.18)	0.89 (0.64, 1.14)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.43 (0.98, 1.88)	1.29 (0.91, 1.67)	1.39 (0.93, 1.85)	1.24 (0.85, 1.63)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.42 (0.97, 1.88)	1.48 (0.93, 2.02)	1.36 (0.93, 1.78)	1.58 (1.04, 2.13)
Initial Screen Score	1.03 (0.93, 1.14)	0.96 (0.87, 1.04)	1.02 (0.91, 1.14)	0.98 (0.88, 1.08)
Parental Depression	1.06 (0.95, 1.16)	1.07 (0.98, 1.17)	1.06 (0.95, 1.17)	1.08 (0.97, 1.18)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.00 (0.90, 1.10)	1.09 (0.96, 1.22)	0.98 (0.88, 1.07)	1.08 (0.95, 1.20)
Child Aggressive Behavior	1.01 (0.89, 1.13)	0.93 (0.84, 1.02)	1.06 (0.92, 1.20)	0.90 (0.82, 0.98)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	1.09 (0.97, 1.20)	1.01 (0.91, 1.11)	1.09 (0.96, 1.21)	1.03 (0.91, 1.15)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.02 (0.90, 1.13)	0.94 (0.84, 1.05)	1.00 (0.88, 1.11)	0.91 (0.81, 1.01)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.13 (1.00, 1.26)	0.99 (0.88, 1.09)	1.16 (1.01, 1.31)	1.02 (0.89, 1.14)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.98 (0.88, 1.08)	0.98 (0.88, 1.08)	0.98 (0.88, 1.08)	0.99 (0.90, 1.09)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	1.01 (0.91, 1.11)	1.01 (0.90, 1.13)	1.03 (0.93, 1.13)	1.03 (0.92, 1.14)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.98 (0.87, 1.09)	0.94 (0.85, 1.03)	0.98 (0.86, 1.09)	0.92 (0.83, 1.01)
Socioeconomic Status	1.00 (0.87, 1.13)	0.89 (0.80, 0.97)	0.99 (0.86, 1.12)	0.92 (0.83, 1.00)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	1.04 (0.93, 1.14)	0.87 (0.78, 0.96)	1.03 (0.91, 1.14)	0.85 (0.76, 0.94)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.89 (0.81, 0.97)	0.99 (0.88, 1.10)	0.92 (0.83, 1.01)	1.01 (0.90, 1.12)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	0.97 (0.86, 1.08)	1.03 (0.93, 1.13)	1.00 (0.88, 1.11)	0.99 (0.88, 1.10)
Child Emotional Recognition	0.98 (0.83, 1.12)	0.91 (0.80, 1.02)	0.96 (0.82, 1.11)	0.92 (0.81, 1.03)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.85 (0.75, 0.95)	0.99 (0.89, 1.10)	0.84 (0.74, 0.95)	1.02 (0.90, 1.13)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.95 (0.86, 1.05)	0.97 (0.89, 1.06)	1.01 (0.89, 1.13)	0.96 (0.87, 1.05)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	0.92 (0.81, 1.02)	1.01 (0.91, 1.11)	0.89 (0.79, 0.99)	1.01 (0.91, 1.11)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.95 (0.81, 1.09)	1.00 (0.89, 1.12)	0.97 (0.82, 1.11)	0.98 (0.87, 1.10)
Parental Warmth	1.00 (0.89, 1.10)	0.95 (0.86, 1.04)	0.98 (0.88, 1.09)	0.91 (0.82, 1.00)
Age at Interview	1.06 (0.93, 1.19)	1.05 (0.96, 1.15)	1.05 (0.91, 1.20)	1.07 (0.97, 1.17)

Supplemental Table 2: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Gender (continued)

	Age at First Birth		Minimum Years between Biological Children	
	Female B (95% CI)	Male B (95% CI)	Female e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)	Male e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)
Intervention	-0.04 (-0.33, 0.25)	0.20 (-0.04, 0.44)	0.81 (0.58, 1.05)	0.93 (0.67, 1.19)
Black	0.54 ( 0.05, 1.03)	0.49 ( 0.13, 0.85)	1.20 (0.82, 1.57)	0.83 (0.51, 1.14)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.22 (-0.19, 0.63)	-0.29 (-0.60, 0.03)	1.21 (0.81, 1.62)	1.24 (0.78, 1.71)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.25 (-0.12, 0.63)	0.04 (-0.26, 0.35)	1.65 (1.02, 2.27)	1.09 (0.75, 1.44)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	-0.12 (-0.70, 0.46)	-0.18 (-0.54, 0.19)	1.06 (0.45, 1.67)	0.74 (0.44, 1.03)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.42 (-0.13, 0.98)	0.34 (-0.08, 0.76)	1.33 (0.71, 1.95)	0.72 (0.40, 1.05)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.36 (-0.09, 0.82)	0.61 ( 0.19, 1.02)	1.13 (0.68, 1.58)	1.26 (0.77, 1.76)
Initial Screen Score	0.02 (-0.19, 0.22)	0.01 (-0.12, 0.14)	1.22 (1.02, 1.43)	1.15 (0.98, 1.31)
Parental Depression	0.09 (-0.08, 0.26)	0.03 (-0.11, 0.17)	0.97 (0.81, 1.12)	0.89 (0.77, 1.00)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.05 (-0.10, 0.21)	0.03 (-0.10, 0.16)	1.23 (1.01, 1.44)	1.19 (1.00, 1.37)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.02 (-0.16, 0.21)	-0.13 (-0.26, 0.01)	0.97 (0.75, 1.18)	1.00 (0.84, 1.17)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.14 (-0.06, 0.33)	-0.03 (-0.14, 0.09)	0.90 (0.79, 1.01)	0.93 (0.82, 1.05)
Parental Family Satisfaction	0.14 (-0.05, 0.32)	-0.16 (-0.30, -0.02)	1.12 (0.95, 1.28)	0.97 (0.83, 1.10)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.06 (-0.15, 0.26)	0.10 (-0.03, 0.23)	0.87 (0.76, 0.98)	1.03 (0.90, 1.15)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	-0.09 (-0.26, 0.08)	0.03 (-0.10, 0.15)	0.88 (0.76, 0.99)	1.02 (0.89, 1.16)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.05 (-0.10, 0.21)	-0.02 (-0.14, 0.09)	1.07 (0.90, 1.24)	1.02 (0.86, 1.18)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	-0.05 (-0.24, 0.15)	-0.04 (-0.15, 0.08)	1.20 (1.01, 1.39)	0.95 (0.78, 1.12)
Socioeconomic Status	-0.08 (-0.23, 0.08)	-0.15 (-0.28, -0.02)	1.15 (0.95, 1.35)	1.04 (0.87, 1.20)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	-0.05 (-0.21, 0.11)	-0.15 (-0.27, -0.02)	0.95 (0.80, 1.10)	0.90 (0.79, 1.00)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	-0.10 (-0.28, 0.08)	0.06 (-0.07, 0.20)	1.08 (0.97, 1.19)	1.05 (0.86, 1.24)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	0.12 (-0.05, 0.30)	0.08 (-0.07, 0.23)	1.04 (0.91, 1.16)	1.12 (0.97, 1.27)
Child Emotional Recognition	0.07 (-0.16, 0.30)	-0.08 (-0.23, 0.07)	1.29 (1.08, 1.50)	1.25 (1.07, 1.42)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	-0.33 (-0.60, -0.05)	0.01 (-0.13, 0.14)	1.07 (0.91, 1.24)	0.97 (0.80, 1.14)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	-0.01 (-0.19, 0.18)	-0.03 (-0.15, 0.09)	0.89 (0.76, 1.03)	1.28 (1.04, 1.51)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	-0.20 (-0.38, -0.01)	-0.03 (-0.16, 0.09)	1.22 (1.04, 1.41)	1.07 (0.91, 1.23)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	-0.11 (-0.32, 0.10)	-0.06 (-0.19, 0.08)	0.81 (0.67, 0.95)	0.84 (0.71, 0.96)
Parental Warmth	0.01 (-0.15, 0.16)	-0.11 (-0.24, 0.03)	1.05 (0.91, 1.18)	1.08 (0.96, 1.20)
Age at Interview	0.09 (-0.15, 0.33)	0.09 (-0.03, 0.21)	1.04 (0.83, 1.25)	0.96 (0.83, 1.09)

Supplemental Table 2: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Gender (continued)

	Current Family Structure					
	Single with Children relative to Single-No Children		Partnered - No Children relative to Single-No Children		Partnered with Children relative to Single-No Children	
	Female OR (95% CI)	Male OR (95% CI)	Female OR (95% CI)	Male OR (95% CI)	Female OR (95% CI)	Male OR (95% CI)
Intervention	0.92 (0.41, 2.07)	1.25 (0.74, 2.13)	1.00 (0.27, 3.75)	1.21 (0.60, 2.45)	1.24 (0.48, 3.20)	1.39 (0.84, 2.33)
Black	1.86 (0.66, 5.24)	1.64 (0.73, 3.69)	0.15 (0.02, 0.95)	0.25 (0.08, 0.83)	0.82 (0.29, 2.28)	1.07 (0.48, 2.38)
Cohort 2	1.56 (0.54, 4.51)	0.94 (0.50, 1.76)	0.40 (0.08, 2.18)	2.20 (0.85, 5.71)	0.52 (0.16, 1.71)	0.60 (0.33, 1.08)
Cohort 3	1.94 (0.62, 6.05)	1.12 (0.59, 2.15)	0.22 (0.03, 1.60)	2.14 (0.77, 6.00)	0.41 (0.14, 1.20)	0.95 (0.49, 1.82)
Durham, NC	1.22 (0.37, 3.98)	1.72 (0.72, 4.10)	0.73 (0.08, 6.69)	1.35 (0.44, 4.13)	1.09 (0.23, 5.21)	1.07 (0.49, 2.33)
Nashville, TN	2.06 (0.69, 6.13)	3.76 (1.77, 7.99)	0.80 (0.15, 4.27)	1.15 (0.40, 3.29)	2.24 (0.61, 8.20)	2.39 (1.19, 4.78)
Rural Pennsylvania	1.29 (0.37, 4.47)	2.69 (1.04, 6.95)	0.46 (0.07, 3.15)	0.85 (0.32, 2.22)	4.46 (1.33, 14.9)	2.99 (1.29, 6.96)
Initial Screen Score	1.07 (0.61, 1.90)	0.90 (0.70, 1.16)	1.79 (0.78, 4.10)	1.00 (0.68, 1.46)	1.35 (0.69, 2.66)	0.94 (0.73, 1.20)
Age at Interview	1.27 (0.70, 2.28)	0.94 (0.73, 1.19)	0.36 (0.16, 0.81)	0.85 (0.61, 1.20)	0.91 (0.50, 1.64)	1.05 (0.83, 1.33)

When examining this outcome by female and male participants, the number of participants that fall into some of the 4 categories are small. The model does not converge properly when the pre-intervention covariates are included due to the small cell sizes. Therefore, those covariates were excluded from this model.

Supplemental Table 2: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Gender (continued)

	<b>Co-residence with Parents/Grandparents</b>	
	<b>Female OR (95% CI)</b>	<b>Male OR (95% CI)</b>
Intervention	2.65 (0.97, 7.27)	1.16 (0.64, 2.12)
Black	0.57 (0.17, 1.88)	0.74 (0.29, 1.91)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.75 (0.17, 3.35)	1.12 (0.54, 2.33)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.96 (0.26, 3.60)	1.13 (0.53, 2.41)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.44 (0.34, 6.11)	1.55 (0.55, 4.36)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.60 (0.12, 2.89)	1.59 (0.58, 4.34)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.34 (0.07, 1.67)	0.92 (0.35, 2.42)
Initial Screen Score	0.75 (0.38, 1.46)	1.00 (0.73, 1.36)
Parental Depression	0.47 (0.20, 1.10)	1.35 (1.01, 1.81)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.96 (0.64, 1.43)	0.97 (0.71, 1.32)
Child Aggressive Behavior	1.46 (0.80, 2.65)	0.66 (0.48, 0.91)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.75 (0.49, 1.16)	0.92 (0.70, 1.21)
Parental Family Satisfaction	0.85 (0.43, 1.71)	1.04 (0.73, 1.50)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.92 (0.56, 1.51)	1.00 (0.72, 1.38)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.65 (0.92, 2.96)	1.12 (0.84, 1.50)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	1.64 (1.10, 2.44)	0.98 (0.72, 1.36)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	1.21 (0.67, 2.18)	0.73 (0.48, 1.10)
Socioeconomic Status	1.47 (0.90, 2.38)	1.28 (0.94, 1.76)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.82 (0.45, 1.50)	0.84 (0.59, 1.21)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.95 (0.57, 1.58)	0.94 (0.69, 1.28)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.46 (0.84, 2.54)	1.04 (0.77, 1.41)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.29 (0.67, 2.49)	0.95 (0.69, 1.29)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	1.36 (0.81, 2.29)	0.93 (0.65, 1.31)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.78 (0.45, 1.36)	0.78 (0.60, 1.02)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	1.27 (0.81, 2.00)	1.07 (0.80, 1.45)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.88 (0.52, 1.48)	1.01 (0.71, 1.43)
Parental Warmth	0.95 (0.49, 1.85)	1.29 (0.89, 1.86)
Age at Interview	0.45 (0.15, 1.37)	1.13 (0.73, 1.75)

Supplemental Table 3: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Race

	Current Partnership Status			
	Living with Partner relative to being Single		Married relative to being Single	
	Non-Black OR (95% CI)	Black OR (95% CI)	Non-Black OR (95% CI)	Black OR (95% CI)
Intervention	0.73 (0.40, 1.35)	1.45 (0.83, 2.53)	1.33 (0.83, 2.13)	1.86 (0.86, 4.00)
Male	1.01 (0.51, 2.00)	1.52 (0.62, 3.71)	0.76 (0.39, 1.48)	2.82 (1.32, 6.06)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.49 (0.25, 0.94)	0.61 (0.30, 1.27)	0.55 (0.33, 0.92)	0.63 (0.27, 1.48)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.56 (0.27, 1.19)	0.62 (0.30, 1.28)	0.60 (0.32, 1.14)	0.34 (0.14, 0.85)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.37 (0.03, 4.42)	1.18 (0.43, 3.23)	0.56 (0.14, 2.24)	0.65 (0.25, 1.71)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.49 (0.15, 1.56)	1.23 (0.40, 3.80)	2.87 (1.31, 6.28)	1.16 (0.40, 3.35)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.57 (0.71, 3.47)	4.93 (0.50, 48.3)	2.53 (1.29, 4.98)	2.89 (0.26, 32.7)
Initial Screen Score	1.09 (0.74, 1.62)	1.11 (0.81, 1.53)	1.30 (0.96, 1.77)	0.93 (0.56, 1.53)
Parental Depression	0.95 (0.65, 1.39)	0.84 (0.56, 1.27)	0.91 (0.66, 1.25)	1.15 (0.79, 1.67)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.94 (0.63, 1.41)	1.05 (0.73, 1.49)	1.16 (0.90, 1.50)	1.74 (1.06, 2.85)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.92 (0.64, 1.32)	1.01 (0.75, 1.35)	0.75 (0.56, 0.99)	0.83 (0.53, 1.31)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.96 (0.65, 1.42)	0.89 (0.68, 1.17)	0.80 (0.60, 1.05)	0.74 (0.52, 1.04)
Parental Family Satisfaction	0.80 (0.55, 1.17)	1.35 (1.00, 1.82)	0.90 (0.65, 1.23)	0.80 (0.60, 1.06)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.38 (0.92, 2.07)	0.99 (0.73, 1.34)	1.18 (0.83, 1.66)	1.10 (0.73, 1.67)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.96 (0.65, 1.40)	1.23 (0.95, 1.59)	0.91 (0.68, 1.20)	1.16 (0.73, 1.84)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	1.14 (0.80, 1.63)	0.95 (0.69, 1.30)	1.21 (0.90, 1.65)	0.99 (0.57, 1.71)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.94 (0.69, 1.28)	1.04 (0.69, 1.58)	1.06 (0.84, 1.35)	0.94 (0.58, 1.53)
Socioeconomic Status	0.70 (0.46, 1.06)	0.72 (0.55, 0.95)	1.30 (0.94, 1.80)	1.38 (0.81, 2.35)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	1.07 (0.77, 1.48)	1.20 (0.86, 1.66)	1.16 (0.84, 1.61)	0.88 (0.57, 1.37)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.96 (0.66, 1.39)	1.10 (0.81, 1.50)	0.97 (0.71, 1.32)	1.11 (0.78, 1.59)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.00 (0.73, 1.37)	1.07 (0.77, 1.49)	1.14 (0.84, 1.54)	1.05 (0.69, 1.59)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.16 (0.77, 1.76)	1.12 (0.82, 1.53)	1.18 (0.86, 1.61)	1.35 (0.93, 1.96)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.99 (0.73, 1.35)	0.95 (0.69, 1.30)	0.98 (0.68, 1.40)	0.69 (0.32, 1.52)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.75 (0.52, 1.08)	1.11 (0.79, 1.55)	1.15 (0.88, 1.50)	1.64 (1.03, 2.62)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	1.11 (0.77, 1.59)	1.12 (0.80, 1.56)	0.84 (0.61, 1.17)	0.98 (0.64, 1.49)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.81 (0.56, 1.16)	0.81 (0.56, 1.19)	0.83 (0.60, 1.14)	0.84 (0.58, 1.21)
Parental Warmth	1.32 (0.89, 1.95)	1.21 (0.87, 1.70)	0.97 (0.76, 1.23)	1.16 (0.80, 1.67)
Age at Interview	0.86 (0.59, 1.27)	0.85 (0.64, 1.13)	0.94 (0.71, 1.24)	1.32 (0.91, 1.93)
Incarcerated	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.08 (0.01, 0.52)



Supplemental Table 3: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Race (continued)

	Never Married		Ever Divorced	
	Non-Black OR (95% CI)	Black OR (95% CI)	Non-Black OR (95% CI)	Black OR (95% CI)
Intervention	0.73 (0.48, 1.12)	1.02 (0.56, 1.85)	0.78 (0.47, 1.29)	0.38 (0.12, 1.23)
Male	1.29 (0.74, 2.25)	0.60 (0.30, 1.19)	1.13 (0.61, 2.08)	1.02 (0.39, 2.67)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.44 (0.88, 2.37)	1.30 (0.61, 2.78)	0.60 (0.31, 1.20)	0.92 (0.27, 3.10)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.95 (0.51, 1.78)	1.53 (0.70, 3.36)	0.94 (0.45, 1.99)	1.59 (0.38, 6.56)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.67 (0.35, 8.04)	1.54 (0.69, 3.41)	0.41 (0.03, 5.79)	0.78 (0.25, 2.47)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.29 (0.13, 0.65)	1.01 (0.42, 2.45)	1.31 (0.51, 3.39)	0.85 (0.19, 3.86)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.63 (0.36, 1.08)	1.16 (0.14, 9.88)	0.57 (0.28, 1.13)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)
Initial Screen Score	0.80 (0.62, 1.04)	1.18 (0.80, 1.75)	0.96 (0.71, 1.32)	0.87 (0.48, 1.57)
Parental Depression	1.05 (0.81, 1.36)	0.95 (0.70, 1.28)	0.99 (0.70, 1.41)	0.89 (0.50, 1.59)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.81 (0.63, 1.04)	0.72 (0.49, 1.04)	1.18 (0.82, 1.72)	1.08 (0.63, 1.85)
Child Aggressive Behavior	1.29 (1.00, 1.67)	1.34 (0.92, 1.97)	0.96 (0.68, 1.36)	0.59 (0.31, 1.13)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	1.31 (1.00, 1.73)	1.22 (0.93, 1.60)	0.85 (0.63, 1.13)	0.86 (0.51, 1.46)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.03 (0.78, 1.35)	1.20 (0.93, 1.56)	0.93 (0.68, 1.28)	1.10 (0.66, 1.83)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.94 (0.72, 1.24)	1.01 (0.73, 1.38)	1.11 (0.79, 1.56)	0.88 (0.55, 1.39)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.05 (0.80, 1.37)	0.74 (0.55, 1.00)	0.93 (0.62, 1.40)	1.54 (1.05, 2.26)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.74 (0.58, 0.94)	0.94 (0.62, 1.42)	1.28 (0.97, 1.68)	1.14 (0.68, 1.93)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.92 (0.74, 1.16)	1.12 (0.73, 1.70)	1.10 (0.81, 1.51)	0.66 (0.34, 1.28)
Socioeconomic Status	0.76 (0.57, 1.00)	0.83 (0.57, 1.21)	1.04 (0.70, 1.55)	0.71 (0.38, 1.33)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.93 (0.71, 1.23)	1.24 (0.88, 1.73)	0.88 (0.59, 1.30)	0.70 (0.39, 1.25)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	1.02 (0.79, 1.32)	1.29 (0.97, 1.70)	1.07 (0.76, 1.51)	0.52 (0.30, 0.89)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	0.93 (0.70, 1.22)	0.85 (0.62, 1.16)	0.89 (0.62, 1.27)	1.43 (0.90, 2.27)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.09 (0.81, 1.46)	0.88 (0.67, 1.16)	0.63 (0.43, 0.93)	0.90 (0.50, 1.63)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.98 (0.70, 1.38)	1.14 (0.76, 1.69)	1.17 (0.85, 1.61)	1.20 (0.71, 2.02)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.86 (0.69, 1.07)	0.84 (0.59, 1.18)	1.02 (0.77, 1.37)	0.79 (0.44, 1.42)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	1.10 (0.83, 1.45)	1.02 (0.75, 1.39)	0.98 (0.71, 1.35)	0.92 (0.58, 1.44)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	1.07 (0.82, 1.42)	0.89 (0.59, 1.33)	1.14 (0.83, 1.56)	1.85 (0.77, 4.42)
Parental Warmth	0.95 (0.75, 1.20)	0.90 (0.65, 1.25)	1.32 (0.94, 1.85)	1.07 (0.62, 1.84)
Age at Interview	0.96 (0.75, 1.22)	0.83 (0.63, 1.08)	0.99 (0.73, 1.35)	0.99 (0.69, 1.42)
Incarcerated			0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	2.26 (0.54, 9.48)

The model for never married did not converge properly when incarceration was included. Therefore, it was excluded from this model.

Supplemental Table 3: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Race (continued)

	<b>Age at First Marriage</b>	
	<b>Non-Black OR (95% CI)</b>	<b>Black OR (95% CI)</b>
Intervention	0.06 (-0.29, 0.41)	-0.03 (-0.70, 0.63)
Male	-0.22 (-0.57, 0.13)	0.23 (-0.37, 0.82)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	-0.34 (-0.78, 0.10)	-0.01 (-0.61, 0.59)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.10 (-0.36, 0.56)	-0.35 (-1.03, 0.32)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.00 (-1.09, 1.09)	-0.45 (-1.18, 0.28)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.82 ( 0.28, 1.36)	0.09 (-0.66, 0.84)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.25 (-0.22, 0.72)	-0.67 (-2.60, 1.26)
Initial Screen Score	0.10 (-0.09, 0.29)	-0.09 (-0.43, 0.25)
Parental Depression	-0.03 (-0.23, 0.17)	0.03 (-0.25, 0.31)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.03 (-0.15, 0.22)	0.28 (-0.07, 0.63)
Child Aggressive Behavior	-0.17 (-0.32, -0.02)	-0.24 (-0.61, 0.14)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	-0.12 (-0.31, 0.08)	-0.33 (-0.58, -0.07)
Parental Family Satisfaction	-0.05 (-0.24, 0.15)	-0.19 (-0.43, 0.06)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	-0.01 (-0.18, 0.17)	0.04 (-0.25, 0.32)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.04 (-0.17, 0.25)	0.31 ( 0.07, 0.56)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.20 ( 0.05, 0.35)	0.21 (-0.09, 0.50)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.13 (-0.03, 0.29)	-0.18 (-0.60, 0.25)
Socioeconomic Status	0.27 ( 0.04, 0.50)	0.13 (-0.18, 0.44)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	-0.01 (-0.22, 0.20)	-0.11 (-0.48, 0.26)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.19 ( 0.00, 0.39)	-0.14 (-0.41, 0.12)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	-0.02 (-0.22, 0.19)	0.16 (-0.12, 0.44)
Child Emotional Recognition	-0.11 (-0.34, 0.13)	0.07 (-0.21, 0.34)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.03 (-0.22, 0.27)	-0.27 (-0.66, 0.13)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.05 (-0.12, 0.22)	0.22 (-0.14, 0.57)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	-0.05 (-0.27, 0.17)	-0.04 (-0.32, 0.23)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	-0.12 (-0.31, 0.08)	0.25 (-0.12, 0.63)
Parental Warmth	0.01 (-0.17, 0.19)	0.41 ( 0.07, 0.76)
Age at Interview	0.02 (-0.17, 0.21)	0.30 ( 0.08, 0.53)
Incarcerated	10.31 (11.75, -8.87)	-1.11 (-2.57, 0.35)

Supplemental Table 3: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Race (continued)

	Any Children		Any Biological Children	
	Non-Black OR (95% CI)	Black OR (95% CI)	Non-Black OR (95% CI)	Black OR (95% CI)
Intervention	1.79 (1.00, 3.21)	1.06 (0.59, 1.92)	1.40 (0.81, 2.40)	1.20 (0.71, 2.01)
Male	0.37 (0.19, 0.73)	0.50 (0.28, 0.91)	0.35 (0.19, 0.65)	0.58 (0.31, 1.08)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.67 (0.30, 1.51)	0.59 (0.28, 1.25)	0.71 (0.35, 1.42)	0.54 (0.26, 1.14)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.22 (0.58, 2.56)	0.60 (0.28, 1.29)	1.11 (0.55, 2.22)	0.75 (0.35, 1.59)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.04 (0.14, 7.44)	1.05 (0.50, 2.21)	0.43 (0.10, 1.90)	0.76 (0.38, 1.51)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.74 (0.63, 4.82)	2.82 (1.17, 6.80)	1.45 (0.58, 3.66)	2.58 (1.12, 5.98)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	2.92 (1.53, 5.57)	3.15 (0.31, 32.3)	2.74 (1.50, 5.00)	2.96 (0.37, 24.0)
Initial Screen Score	1.06 (0.78, 1.45)	0.89 (0.66, 1.19)	1.02 (0.76, 1.37)	0.78 (0.57, 1.06)
Parental Depression	1.32 (0.93, 1.88)	1.08 (0.81, 1.46)	1.26 (0.91, 1.73)	0.92 (0.71, 1.19)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.16 (0.89, 1.52)	1.18 (0.82, 1.69)	1.14 (0.91, 1.44)	1.03 (0.73, 1.45)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.67 (0.48, 0.93)	0.85 (0.61, 1.17)	0.64 (0.47, 0.88)	0.96 (0.71, 1.30)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.80 (0.59, 1.08)	1.22 (0.94, 1.57)	0.87 (0.64, 1.17)	1.20 (0.93, 1.53)
Parental Family Satisfaction	0.86 (0.61, 1.19)	0.97 (0.71, 1.34)	0.75 (0.56, 1.01)	0.89 (0.65, 1.22)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.18 (0.87, 1.61)	1.21 (0.89, 1.66)	1.21 (0.92, 1.59)	1.26 (0.95, 1.68)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.51 (1.03, 2.21)	0.79 (0.61, 1.01)	1.36 (0.96, 1.92)	0.85 (0.67, 1.08)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.87 (0.67, 1.13)	1.05 (0.77, 1.45)	0.88 (0.69, 1.12)	1.19 (0.87, 1.62)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.95 (0.75, 1.21)	1.01 (0.65, 1.59)	0.94 (0.73, 1.20)	0.99 (0.64, 1.54)
Socioeconomic Status	0.94 (0.69, 1.28)	0.90 (0.69, 1.18)	0.94 (0.70, 1.27)	0.83 (0.63, 1.09)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.70 (0.53, 0.93)	1.08 (0.81, 1.43)	0.71 (0.55, 0.91)	1.05 (0.80, 1.39)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.94 (0.69, 1.29)	1.08 (0.83, 1.41)	1.08 (0.81, 1.44)	1.05 (0.81, 1.36)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	1.05 (0.78, 1.42)	1.50 (1.07, 2.10)	1.08 (0.83, 1.42)	1.40 (1.02, 1.91)
Child Emotional Recognition	0.83 (0.55, 1.25)	1.01 (0.71, 1.45)	0.81 (0.56, 1.18)	1.00 (0.69, 1.43)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.72 (0.51, 1.00)	0.92 (0.70, 1.21)	0.72 (0.53, 0.98)	0.92 (0.69, 1.21)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	1.19 (0.95, 1.50)	0.89 (0.67, 1.19)	1.18 (0.91, 1.53)	0.95 (0.72, 1.25)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	0.86 (0.64, 1.16)	0.90 (0.67, 1.23)	0.85 (0.63, 1.15)	0.89 (0.67, 1.19)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.87 (0.62, 1.22)	0.95 (0.69, 1.31)	0.88 (0.64, 1.21)	0.91 (0.67, 1.24)
Parental Warmth	0.85 (0.60, 1.19)	0.97 (0.70, 1.35)	0.80 (0.58, 1.10)	0.99 (0.72, 1.35)
Age at Interview	1.24 (0.93, 1.66)	1.03 (0.79, 1.34)	1.17 (0.89, 1.53)	1.06 (0.82, 1.38)
Incarcerated	0.97 (0.15, 6.43)	0.20 (0.07, 0.58)	1.03 (0.18, 5.74)	0.21 (0.08, 0.55)

Supplemental Table 3: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Race (continued)

	Number of Children		Number of Biological Children	
	Non-Black e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)	Black e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)	Non-Black e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)	Black e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)
Intervention	1.45 (1.12, 1.79)	1.02 (0.83, 1.22)	1.53 (1.20, 1.86)	1.06 (0.85, 1.26)
Male	0.68 (0.55, 0.80)	0.98 (0.81, 1.16)	0.61 (0.49, 0.74)	0.91 (0.72, 1.10)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.75 (0.56, 0.93)	0.75 (0.57, 0.93)	0.84 (0.64, 1.04)	0.76 (0.57, 0.96)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.83 (0.60, 1.07)	0.79 (0.58, 0.99)	0.95 (0.68, 1.21)	0.85 (0.63, 1.08)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.79 (0.29, 1.28)	0.94 (0.70, 1.19)	0.68 (0.19, 1.18)	0.88 (0.65, 1.11)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.34 (0.82, 1.86)	1.42 (0.98, 1.86)	1.50 (0.95, 2.06)	1.30 (0.90, 1.70)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.44 (0.96, 1.92)	1.27 (0.59, 1.96)	1.51 (1.01, 2.00)	1.46 (0.65, 2.27)
Initial Screen Score	1.05 (0.96, 1.14)	0.93 (0.84, 1.03)	1.07 (0.97, 1.18)	0.95 (0.84, 1.05)
Parental Depression	1.04 (0.94, 1.14)	1.04 (0.95, 1.13)	1.05 (0.94, 1.16)	1.03 (0.94, 1.12)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.05 (0.95, 1.15)	1.08 (0.94, 1.21)	1.01 (0.92, 1.10)	1.09 (0.96, 1.22)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.88 (0.79, 0.96)	1.01 (0.90, 1.12)	0.87 (0.78, 0.96)	1.01 (0.92, 1.11)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.91 (0.82, 1.01)	1.09 (0.97, 1.20)	0.91 (0.81, 1.01)	1.14 (1.01, 1.27)
Parental Family Satisfaction	0.91 (0.81, 1.01)	1.01 (0.91, 1.12)	0.90 (0.80, 1.01)	0.99 (0.88, 1.09)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.06 (0.97, 1.15)	1.03 (0.90, 1.16)	1.06 (0.95, 1.17)	1.07 (0.92, 1.22)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.06 (0.94, 1.19)	0.98 (0.88, 1.09)	1.06 (0.93, 1.19)	0.99 (0.89, 1.09)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.96 (0.86, 1.06)	1.03 (0.92, 1.14)	0.98 (0.88, 1.08)	1.06 (0.96, 1.16)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.99 (0.89, 1.09)	0.91 (0.80, 1.03)	0.96 (0.84, 1.08)	0.94 (0.82, 1.06)
Socioeconomic Status	0.93 (0.81, 1.05)	0.94 (0.85, 1.02)	0.93 (0.80, 1.05)	0.97 (0.88, 1.05)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.91 (0.83, 0.99)	0.96 (0.86, 1.06)	0.88 (0.80, 0.96)	0.97 (0.87, 1.07)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.95 (0.87, 1.04)	0.95 (0.84, 1.06)	0.98 (0.88, 1.07)	0.96 (0.86, 1.07)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	0.99 (0.91, 1.08)	1.05 (0.94, 1.17)	0.97 (0.88, 1.06)	1.04 (0.92, 1.16)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.01 (0.88, 1.15)	0.88 (0.77, 0.98)	1.03 (0.88, 1.17)	0.86 (0.76, 0.96)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.87 (0.78, 0.96)	0.96 (0.85, 1.08)	0.88 (0.79, 0.97)	0.98 (0.86, 1.11)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	1.00 (0.92, 1.08)	0.99 (0.89, 1.10)	1.00 (0.91, 1.09)	1.02 (0.91, 1.12)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	0.90 (0.81, 1.00)	1.03 (0.93, 1.14)	0.89 (0.80, 0.99)	1.01 (0.91, 1.11)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.94 (0.83, 1.06)	1.10 (0.97, 1.24)	0.94 (0.82, 1.06)	1.08 (0.95, 1.22)
Parental Warmth	0.89 (0.78, 1.01)	0.99 (0.91, 1.08)	0.90 (0.79, 1.02)	0.94 (0.85, 1.02)
Age at Interview	1.06 (0.95, 1.18)	1.02 (0.92, 1.13)	1.05 (0.93, 1.17)	1.06 (0.94, 1.17)
Incarcerated	1.45 (0.58, 2.32)	0.54 (0.27, 0.82)	1.19 (0.19, 2.19)	0.59 (0.29, 0.88)

Supplemental Table 3: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Race (continued)

	Age at First Birth		Minimum Years between Biological Children	
	Non-Black B (95% CI)	Black B (95% CI)	Non-Black e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)	Black e <sup>B</sup> (95% CI)
Intervention	0.20 (-0.09, 0.48)	0.04 (-0.21, 0.28)	0.73 (0.54, 0.91)	1.02 (0.74, 1.29)
Male	-0.48 (-0.75, -0.22)	-0.44 (-0.77, -0.12)	1.05 (0.80, 1.30)	0.73 (0.50, 0.95)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	-0.08 (-0.39, 0.22)	-0.22 (-0.57, 0.13)	1.18 (0.86, 1.49)	0.99 (0.63, 1.35)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	0.19 (-0.16, 0.53)	-0.06 (-0.41, 0.30)	1.51 (1.09, 1.92)	1.12 (0.63, 1.61)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	-0.44 (-1.76, 0.87)	-0.10 (-0.44, 0.25)	0.64 (0.20, 1.07)	0.94 (0.61, 1.27)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.52 ( 0.00, 1.05)	0.37 (-0.03, 0.77)	0.75 (0.45, 1.05)	1.18 (0.66, 1.70)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.49 ( 0.13, 0.85)	0.84 (-0.20, 1.87)	0.92 (0.56, 1.27)	1.09 (0.42, 1.76)
Initial Screen Score	0.10 (-0.06, 0.25)	-0.05 (-0.21, 0.12)	1.13 (0.93, 1.32)	1.16 (0.98, 1.33)
Parental Depression	0.08 (-0.07, 0.23)	-0.01 (-0.15, 0.14)	1.04 (0.92, 1.16)	0.84 (0.72, 0.96)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.05 (-0.07, 0.16)	0.01 (-0.16, 0.19)	1.16 (1.00, 1.31)	1.11 (0.94, 1.29)
Child Aggressive Behavior	-0.16 (-0.30, -0.02)	-0.03 (-0.18, 0.12)	1.00 (0.83, 1.18)	1.02 (0.86, 1.18)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	-0.12 (-0.27, 0.03)	0.12 (-0.01, 0.25)	1.02 (0.89, 1.15)	0.88 (0.75, 1.02)
Parental Family Satisfaction	-0.13 (-0.29, 0.02)	0.01 (-0.13, 0.15)	1.00 (0.87, 1.13)	0.97 (0.83, 1.12)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.11 (-0.03, 0.25)	0.09 (-0.07, 0.25)	1.01 (0.88, 1.14)	0.94 (0.79, 1.08)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	0.09 (-0.08, 0.25)	-0.08 (-0.21, 0.05)	1.01 (0.88, 1.14)	0.94 (0.83, 1.06)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	-0.05 (-0.18, 0.08)	0.07 (-0.05, 0.19)	1.01 (0.88, 1.13)	1.14 (0.94, 1.34)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	-0.09 (-0.22, 0.05)	-0.02 (-0.23, 0.19)	0.99 (0.84, 1.15)	1.10 (0.86, 1.34)
Socioeconomic Status	-0.12 (-0.28, 0.04)	-0.11 (-0.25, 0.03)	1.26 (1.09, 1.43)	1.08 (0.92, 1.23)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	-0.18 (-0.31, -0.04)	-0.02 (-0.17, 0.13)	0.91 (0.80, 1.02)	0.94 (0.78, 1.09)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	-0.02 (-0.18, 0.15)	-0.01 (-0.16, 0.14)	0.99 (0.88, 1.11)	1.19 (1.04, 1.34)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	-0.01 (-0.16, 0.13)	0.18 ( 0.02, 0.34)	1.18 (1.02, 1.35)	1.05 (0.93, 1.18)
Child Emotional Recognition	-0.03 (-0.25, 0.19)	-0.06 (-0.24, 0.11)	0.95 (0.79, 1.12)	1.43 (1.24, 1.61)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	-0.17 (-0.34, 0.01)	-0.08 (-0.24, 0.08)	1.17 (1.00, 1.33)	0.87 (0.72, 1.02)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.07 (-0.07, 0.20)	-0.03 (-0.20, 0.15)	1.06 (0.93, 1.20)	1.26 (1.01, 1.51)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	-0.15 (-0.30, 0.00)	-0.04 (-0.20, 0.12)	0.87 (0.76, 0.98)	1.19 (1.02, 1.37)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	-0.06 (-0.22, 0.10)	-0.03 (-0.20, 0.13)	0.88 (0.77, 0.99)	0.77 (0.63, 0.90)
Parental Warmth	-0.10 (-0.27, 0.08)	-0.06 (-0.20, 0.08)	1.09 (0.96, 1.23)	1.06 (0.92, 1.20)
Age at Interview	0.05 (-0.12, 0.22)	0.10 (-0.06, 0.26)	1.11 (0.91, 1.30)	0.92 (0.80, 1.05)
Incarcerated	0.03 (-1.18, 1.25)	-0.12 (-0.64, 0.39)	2.35 (0.44, 4.26)	0.58 (0.03, 1.12)

Supplemental Table 3: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Race (continued)

	Current Family Structure					
	Single with Children relative to Single-No Children		Partnered - No Children relative to Single-No Children		Partnered with Children relative to Single-No Children	
	Non-Black OR (95% CI)	Black OR (95% CI)	Non-Black OR (95% CI)	Black OR (95% CI)	Non-Black OR (95% CI)	Black OR (95% CI)
Intervention	2.06 (0.87, 4.87)	1.06 (0.54, 2.05)	1.31 (0.52, 3.27)	2.60 (0.36, 18.7)	1.73 (0.88, 3.44)	1.68 (0.83, 3.38)
Male	0.41 (0.20, 0.86)	0.38 (0.20, 0.75)	1.12 (0.29, 4.43)	2.56 (0.59, 11.2)	0.43 (0.20, 0.92)	0.88 (0.39, 1.98)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.61 (0.63, 4.10)	0.61 (0.27, 1.35)	1.68 (0.53, 5.36)	0.16 (0.02, 1.46)	0.59 (0.26, 1.38)	0.46 (0.19, 1.13)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	3.83 (1.43, 10.3)	0.64 (0.27, 1.54)	2.90 (0.82, 10.3)	0.25 (0.04, 1.59)	1.25 (0.53, 2.93)	0.38 (0.14, 1.06)
Initial Screen Score	1.10 (0.71, 1.71)	0.86 (0.62, 1.17)	1.52 (0.83, 2.79)	0.88 (0.34, 2.27)	1.24 (0.85, 1.81)	0.93 (0.65, 1.31)
Parental Depression	1.49 (0.97, 2.31)	1.08 (0.75, 1.54)	0.96 (0.44, 2.12)	0.54 (0.23, 1.28)	1.30 (0.86, 1.97)	1.04 (0.70, 1.56)
Child Hostile Attribution	1.24 (0.87, 1.76)	1.27 (0.87, 1.85)	1.27 (0.69, 2.33)	1.52 (0.79, 2.93)	1.17 (0.86, 1.60)	1.43 (0.94, 2.18)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.71 (0.46, 1.07)	0.85 (0.58, 1.26)	0.85 (0.49, 1.49)	1.04 (0.52, 2.10)	0.68 (0.49, 0.96)	0.81 (0.53, 1.22)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.78 (0.52, 1.19)	1.45 (1.07, 1.96)	0.72 (0.44, 1.19)	2.07 (0.77, 5.56)	0.77 (0.54, 1.09)	1.04 (0.78, 1.37)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.12 (0.73, 1.72)	1.09 (0.77, 1.55)	1.45 (0.73, 2.87)	2.17 (1.09, 4.30)	0.94 (0.64, 1.39)	1.07 (0.75, 1.53)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	1.38 (0.90, 2.11)	1.10 (0.78, 1.56)	1.96 (1.11, 3.47)	0.52 (0.22, 1.24)	1.34 (0.94, 1.92)	1.15 (0.79, 1.68)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.83 (1.18, 2.85)	0.77 (0.58, 1.03)	1.02 (0.50, 2.10)	1.67 (0.82, 3.42)	1.54 (0.99, 2.41)	0.98 (0.72, 1.34)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	0.92 (0.64, 1.32)	1.04 (0.73, 1.48)	1.59 (1.01, 2.50)	0.80 (0.35, 1.84)	1.02 (0.75, 1.38)	0.99 (0.66, 1.47)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.93 (0.67, 1.30)	1.45 (0.94, 2.26)	0.98 (0.66, 1.44)	2.33 (1.10, 4.94)	0.95 (0.69, 1.33)	1.26 (0.75, 2.12)
Socioeconomic Status	0.72 (0.47, 1.11)	1.07 (0.77, 1.49)	0.73 (0.43, 1.22)	2.23 (1.05, 4.76)	0.92 (0.61, 1.37)	0.87 (0.63, 1.20)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.61 (0.41, 0.91)	1.09 (0.80, 1.50)	1.26 (0.83, 1.92)	1.24 (0.57, 2.67)	0.77 (0.57, 1.05)	1.16 (0.82, 1.64)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	0.97 (0.62, 1.52)	1.10 (0.83, 1.46)	0.86 (0.47, 1.56)	1.35 (0.55, 3.33)	0.94 (0.63, 1.40)	1.19 (0.85, 1.67)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	0.98 (0.63, 1.53)	1.46 (1.01, 2.09)	1.18 (0.65, 2.16)	0.97 (0.49, 1.90)	1.07 (0.73, 1.58)	1.43 (0.95, 2.14)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.01 (0.56, 1.81)	0.94 (0.66, 1.36)	2.14 (1.06, 4.33)	1.69 (0.56, 5.12)	1.06 (0.65, 1.74)	1.11 (0.76, 1.61)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.78 (0.49, 1.27)	0.93 (0.69, 1.27)	1.13 (0.78, 1.64)	1.34 (0.60, 2.97)	0.74 (0.50, 1.10)	0.74 (0.51, 1.08)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	1.14 (0.80, 1.63)	0.99 (0.73, 1.35)	0.88 (0.58, 1.33)	3.92 (1.52, 10.1)	1.15 (0.87, 1.52)	1.14 (0.78, 1.65)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	0.75 (0.52, 1.09)	0.82 (0.60, 1.11)	0.74 (0.43, 1.29)	0.62 (0.35, 1.11)	0.77 (0.54, 1.09)	0.98 (0.67, 1.46)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.95 (0.65, 1.38)	1.01 (0.69, 1.49)	1.02 (0.58, 1.79)	0.54 (0.20, 1.41)	0.81 (0.57, 1.16)	0.87 (0.59, 1.28)
Parental Warmth	1.09 (0.71, 1.68)	0.78 (0.53, 1.15)	2.02 (0.92, 4.43)	0.66 (0.31, 1.42)	0.93 (0.63, 1.39)	1.06 (0.73, 1.53)
Age at Interview	1.02 (0.69, 1.51)	0.97 (0.71, 1.34)	0.58 (0.35, 0.97)	0.74 (0.38, 1.47)	1.03 (0.71, 1.49)	0.99 (0.70, 1.39)
Incarcerated	1.79 (0.21, 15.5)	0.46 (0.15, 1.46)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.03 (0.00, 0.25)

When examining this outcome by race, the number of participants that fall into some of the 4 categories are small and some site have very little variation in race. The model does not converge properly when site is included due to the small cell sizes. Therefore, those covariates were excluded from this model.

Supplemental Table 3: Moderation of Intervention Effects on Family Formation by Race (continued)

	<b>Co-residence with Parents/Grandparents</b>	
	<b>Non-Black OR (95% CI)</b>	<b>Black OR (95% CI)</b>
Intervention	2.12 (0.99, 4.55)	1.09 (0.48, 2.46)
Male	1.14 (0.57, 2.26)	1.34 (0.55, 3.23)
Cohort 2 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.31 (0.57, 3.02)	0.43 (0.15, 1.23)
Cohort 3 (cohort 1 omitted)	1.69 (0.71, 4.02)	0.43 (0.16, 1.17)
Durham, NC (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.06 (0.14, 7.98)	1.44 (0.46, 4.50)
Nashville, TN (Seattle, WA omitted)	1.22 (0.36, 4.17)	1.54 (0.40, 5.85)
Rural Pennsylvania (Seattle, WA omitted)	0.60 (0.25, 1.47)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)
Initial Screen Score	0.74 (0.48, 1.15)	1.19 (0.82, 1.72)
Parental Depression	0.87 (0.55, 1.38)	1.47 (1.07, 2.03)
Child Hostile Attribution	0.79 (0.57, 1.08)	1.44 (0.97, 2.15)
Child Aggressive Behavior	0.96 (0.72, 1.29)	0.53 (0.36, 0.80)
Child Emotional Appropriateness	0.87 (0.62, 1.23)	0.97 (0.65, 1.45)
Parental Family Satisfaction	1.20 (0.78, 1.85)	1.15 (0.76, 1.74)
Parental Friendship Satisfaction	0.99 (0.59, 1.68)	0.88 (0.62, 1.26)
Parent-Report of Physical Punishment	1.43 (0.99, 2.07)	1.21 (0.83, 1.75)
Parent-Report of Kindergarten Stress	1.13 (0.81, 1.57)	1.19 (0.76, 1.86)
Parent-Report of Verbal Punishment	0.84 (0.57, 1.23)	0.80 (0.50, 1.27)
Socioeconomic Status	0.93 (0.64, 1.34)	2.14 (1.51, 3.04)
Child Oppositional Aggressive Score	0.78 (0.51, 1.18)	1.08 (0.68, 1.72)
Parental Discipline/Warmth	1.05 (0.66, 1.68)	0.76 (0.55, 1.06)
Child Social Competence - Parent Report	0.85 (0.55, 1.30)	1.64 (1.12, 2.38)
Child Emotional Recognition	1.06 (0.68, 1.64)	1.03 (0.69, 1.54)
Child Woodcock-Johnson Word Identification	0.98 (0.62, 1.53)	0.94 (0.62, 1.42)
Child Competent Social Problem Solving	0.80 (0.58, 1.10)	0.85 (0.57, 1.27)
Parental Neighborhood Satisfaction	1.09 (0.74, 1.61)	1.28 (0.81, 2.00)
Child Wechsler Intelligence Scale	0.97 (0.67, 1.40)	1.28 (0.76, 2.16)
Parental Warmth	1.29 (0.81, 2.05)	1.12 (0.77, 1.62)
Age at Interview	1.38 (0.93, 2.05)	0.49 (0.22, 1.11)
Incarcerated	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)	0.00 (0.00, 0.00)

**Supplemental Figure 1. CONSORT Flow Chart**

