

FAMILY ORIGINS OF CHILD INVOLVEMENT

Table 1. Means, Standard Deviations, and Correlations Among the Primary Study Variables.

	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Covariates																				
1. Child Sex	--	--	--																	
2. Marital Status	--	--	.05	--																
3. Parent Education	4.62	1.14	.03	.55*	--															
4. Income/Capita	9.60	6.22	.06	.43*	.63*	--														
Interparental Conflict																				
5. Constructive	.00	.61	-.02	.31*	.32*	.28*	--													
6. Disengagement	-.00	.49	-.03	-.19*	-.26*	-.30*	-.64*	--												
7. Hostility	-.01	.61	.01	-.13*	-.09	-.08	-.64*	.63*	--											
Maternal Parenting Behaviors																				
8. Responsiveness	4.55	1.74	-.06	.39*	.50*	.41*	.40*	-.23*	-.05	--										
9. Harshness	2.68	1.46	-.03	-.38*	-.41*	-.29*	-.41*	.24*	.21*	-.54*	--									
10. Vulnerability	2.96	1.78	-.01	-.11	-.20*	-.19*	-.14*	.10	.14*	-.29*	.32*	--								
Paternal Parenting Behaviors																				
11. Responsiveness	4.40	1.93	-.03	.35*	.30*	.29*	.27*	-.12	-.03	.30*	-.33*	-.07	--							
12. Harshness	3.02	1.52	.06	-.18*	-.29*	-.24*	-.25*	.22*	.17*	-.25*	.24*	.21*	-.24*	--						
13. Vulnerability	3.13	1.69	-.07	-.06	-.06	-.10	-.06	-.02	-.01	.02	.16*	-.03	-.23*	.08	--					
Wave 1 Involvement																				
14. Cautious	.01	.91	-.09	.13*	.05	.03	-.03	.18*	.21*	.07	-.10	.01	.10	-.07	-.18*	--				
15. Caregiving	.01	.91	-.01	.03	-.05	-.06	-.16*	.25*	.32*	.02	.02	-.00	.01	.03	-.10	.39*	--			
16. Coercive	.00	.95	.11	-.07	.04	-.01	-.21*	.22*	.35*	.13*	.06	.02	-.01	-.01	.01	.04	.17*	--		
Wave 2 Involvement																				
17. Cautious	.00	.88	-.12	-.00	.08	.02	-.19*	.22*	.21*	-.12	.06	.01	.04	-.04	-.07	.41*	.17*	.08	--	
18. Caregiving	.00	.90	-.01	-.08	-.09	-.11	-.23*	.25*	.24*	-.09	.03	.07	.00	.05	-.15*	.19*	.46*	.13	.32*	--
19. Coercive	.00	.96	.06	-.11	-.18*	-.17*	-.22*	.21*	.31*	.01	.10	.22*	-.05	.00	-.01	.00	.21*	.36*	-.01	.14*

Note. Child sex: 0 = female; 1 = male. Marital status: 0 = not married, 1 = married. * $p < .05$.