Supplementary Table 1. *Correlations for Model Variables and Social Disadvantage Variables*

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. IPV 1st yr	1																
2. Dep 1yr	**0.29**	1															
3. IPV 4th yr	**0.45**	**0.20**	1														
4. Dep 4yrs	**0.18**	**0.44**	**0.31**	1													
5. Involve	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.05	1												
6. Gen lang	**0.11**	0.08	0.09	**0.17**	-0.06	1											
7. Prag lang	**0.19**	**0.14**	**0.16**	**0.25**	-0.07	**0.66**	1										
8. Rec vocab	-0.06	-0.07	**-0.11**	**-0.15**	**0.16**	**-0.22**	**-0.20**	1									
9. Soc disad	**0.14**	**0.12**	**0.12**	**0.13**	-0.05	0.04	0.04	-0.07	1								
10. No. chldrn	**-0.17**	**-0.13**	**-0.10**	**-0.13**	-0.06	**-0.12**	**-0.12**	0.00	**-0.09**	1							
11. Gender	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	-0.03	0.08	**0.20**	0.01	**0.06**	0.05	1						
12. IPV 10yr	**0.29**	**0.16**	**0.40**	**0.13**	0.04	0.03	0.07	-0.04	**0.11**	**-0.09**	0.02	1					
13. Mat age	**0.10**	**0.06**	**0.10**	**0.09**	**-0.09**	**0.11**	0.04	**-0.11**	**0.54**	0.01	0.00	**0.10**	1				
14. Mat edn	**0.09**	0.02	0.05	0.05	**-0.07**	0.01	0.05	**-0.08**	**0.56**	-0.04	0.03	0.05	**0.22**	1			
15. Mat empl	**0.12**	**0.16**	**0.09**	**0.17**	-0.05	0.07	0.05	-0.01	**0.47**	**-0.09**	0.04	0.06	**0.23**	**0.17**	1		

1

16. Mat reln	**0.07**	**0.09**	**0.10**	**0.14**	-0.02	0.02	0.09	0.00	**0.28**	**-0.16**	0.04	0.00	**0.11**	**0.08**	**0.14**	1	
17. Smoker	**0.08**	0.04	**0.11**	**0.09**	0.01	0.07	0.09	-0.05	0.53	-0.10	0.04	0.05	**0.17**	**0.26**	**0.11**	**0.17**	1

Notes. Correlation coefficients in bold indicate $p < .05$; IPV = Intimate Partner Violence measured with Composite Abuse Scale; Dep = Depressive symptoms score measured using Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale; lang. = language; Receptive vocabulary, NPVT; General Language, CCC2-Short form; Pragmatic Language, CCC2-Pragmatic subscales; Involve = maternal involvement in home learning activities; Soc disadv = social disadvantage in early pregnancy ($\geq$ 2 risk factors (young pregnancy ($\leq$ 24 years), completed secondary school or less, not in paid employment, not in a relationship, current smoker). Variables #13 - #17 are the individual variables measured in pregnancy that comprise the social disadvantage variable.