

Online Supplementary Appendix

Perceptual Aberration Scale (PAS)

Chapman, Chapman, & Raulin (1978)

1. I sometimes have had the feeling that some parts of my body are not attached to the same person.
2. Occasionally I have felt as though my body did not exist.
3. Sometimes people whom I know well begin to look like strangers.
4. My hearing is sometimes so sensitive that ordinary sounds become uncomfortable.
5. Often I have a day when indoor lights seem so bright that they bother my eyes.
6. My hands or feet have never seemed far away.
7. I have sometimes felt confused as to whether my body was really my own.
8. Sometimes I have felt that I could not distinguish my body from other objects around me.
9. I have felt that my body and another person's body were one and the same.
10. I have felt that something outside my body was a part of my body.
11. I sometimes have had the feeling that my body is abnormal.
12. Now and then, when I look in the mirror, my face seems quite different than usual.
13. I have never had the passing feeling that my arms or legs have become longer than usual.
14. I have sometimes felt that some part of my body no longer belongs to me.
15. Sometimes when I look at things like tables and chairs, they seem strange.
16. I have felt as though my head or limbs were somehow not my own.
17. Sometimes part of my body has seemed smaller than it usually is.
18. I have sometimes had the feeling that my body is decaying inside.
19. Occasionally it has seemed as if my body had taken on the appearance of another person's body.
20. Ordinary colors sometimes seem much too bright to me.
21. Sometimes I have had a passing thought that some part of my body was rotting away.
22. I have sometimes had the feeling that one of my arms or legs is disconnected from the rest of my body.
23. It has seemed at times as if my body was melting into my surroundings.
24. I have never felt that my arms or legs have momentarily grown in size.
25. The boundaries of my body always seem clear.

26. Sometimes I have had feelings that I am united with an object near me.
27. Sometimes I have had the feeling that a part of my body is larger than it usually is.
28. I can remember when it seemed as though one of my limbs took on an unusual shape.
29. I have had the momentary feeling that my body has become misshapen.
30. I have had the momentary feeling that the things I touch remain attached to my body.
31. Sometimes I feel like everything around me is tilting.
32. I sometimes have to touch myself to make sure I'm still there.
33. Parts of my body occasionally seem dead or unreal.
34. At times I have wondered if my body was really my own.
35. For several days at a time I have had such a heightened awareness of sights and sounds that I cannot shut them out.

Chapman, L. J., Chapman, J. P., & Raulin, M. L. (1978). Body-image aberration in schizophrenia. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 87, 399-407.

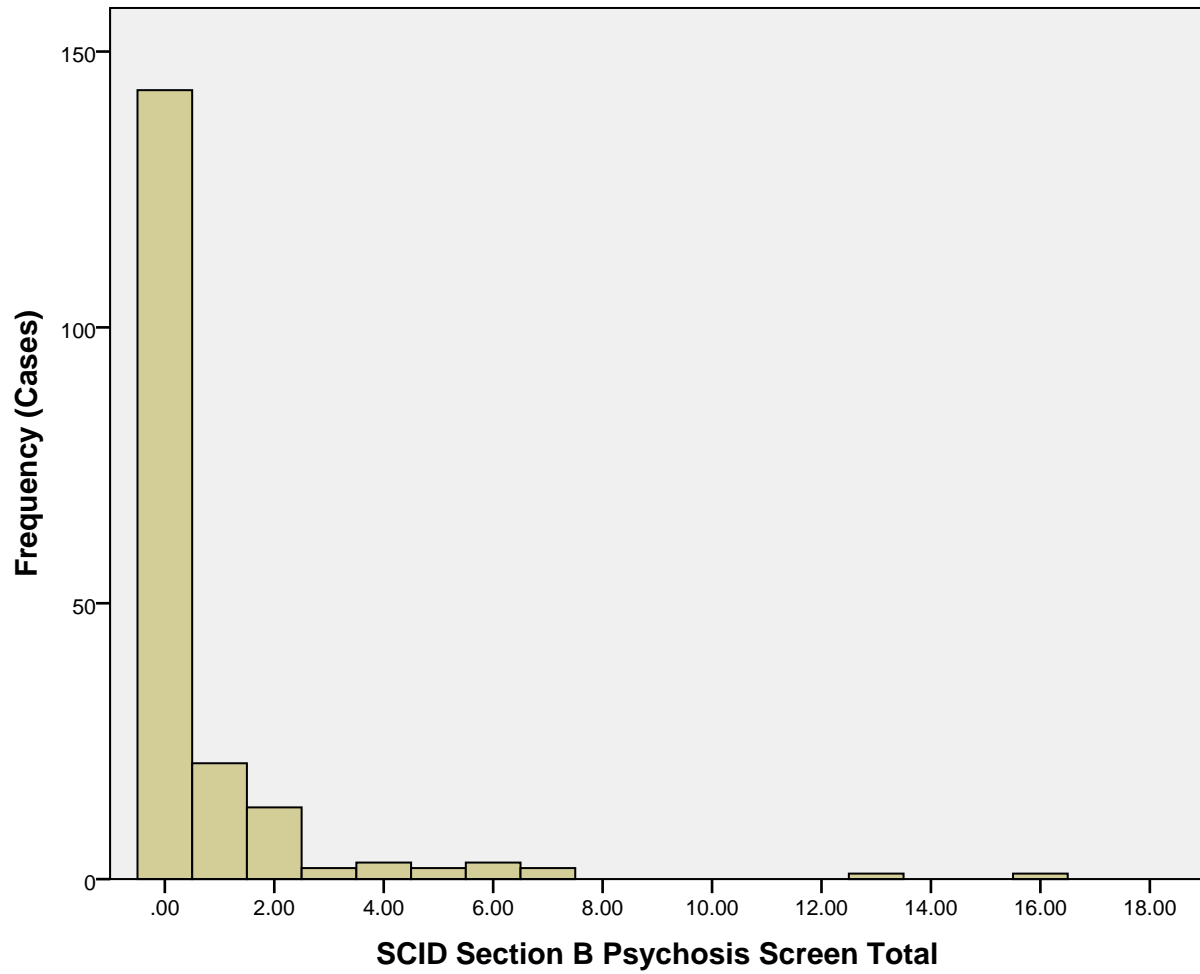


Figure 1. Distribution of psychotic features (hallucinations + delusions) in sample ( $n = 191$ ).