

Online Supplement to
 New Trends in Gender and Mathematics Performance: A Meta-Analysis
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Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Abdel-Khalek & Lynn (2006)	-0.22	0.73
Abedi & Lord (2001)	0.05	0.97
Akerman (2003)	-0.47	1.53
Alkhateeb & Jumaa (2002)	-0.51	0.78
Alkhateeb & Jumaa (2002)	-0.50	1.06
Alkhateeb (2001)	-0.07	1.17
Alkhateeb (2002)	0.07	1.29
Alkhateeb (2002)	-0.32	1.13
Anderman & Midgley (1997)	0.04	1.66
Arigbabu & Mji (2004)	0.10	1.03
Arigbabu & Mji (2004)	0.14	1.20
Arigbabu & Mji (2004)	0.36	2.29
Atkins & Rohrbeck (1993)	0.32	1.23
Atkins & Rohrbeck (1993)	-0.54	0.81
Aunio, Hautamäki, Heiskari, & Van Luit (2006)	-0.09	1.39
Austin & Hanisch (1990)	0.19	1.16
Badian (1999)	-0.25	
Bandalos, Yates, & ThorndikeChrist, (1995)	0.08	1.18
Battista (1990)	0.71	0.76
Baumert & Demmrich (2001)	0.48	
Bell, McCallum, Bryles, Driesler, McDonald, Park, & Williams (1994)	-0.32	0.96
Bempechat, Graham, & Jimenez (1999)	-0.23	
Bennett, Morley, Quardt, & Rock (2000)	0.59	0.65
Benson, Bandalos, & Hutchinson (1994)	0.02	0.95
Bibby, Lamb, Leyden, & Wood (1996)	0.72	2.48
Bibby, Lamb, Leyden, & Wood (1996)	0.34	1.02
Bielinski & Davison (1998)	0.04	1.20
Bielinski & Davison (1998)	0.01	1.22
Bielinski & Davison (1998)	0.05	1.19
Birenbaum & Gutvirtz (1993)	-0.05	1.10
Birenbaum & Nasser (2006)	-0.10	1.06
Birenbaum & Nasser (2006)	-0.01	1.16

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Birenbaum et al. (1994)	0.34	1.28
Bliwise (2005)	-0.56	1.31
Bolger & Kellaghan (1990)	0.44	1.10
Borg & Falzon (1995)	-0.36	
Borg & Falzon (1995)	-0.63	
Borg & Falzon (1995)	-0.89	
Borg (1996)	-0.45	
Borg, Falzon, & Sammut (1995)	0.02	
Bornholt, Goodnow, & Cooney (1994)	-0.07	1.05
Bornholt, Goodnow, & Cooney (1994)	0.20	1.04
Bornholt, Goodnow, & Cooney (1994)	0.00	1.13
Bornholt, Goodnow, & Cooney (1994)	0.27	1.07
Brennan, Wenz-Gross, & Siperstein (2001)	0.19	0.80
Bridgeman & Wendler (1991)	0.02	1.07
Bridgeman & Wendler (1991)	-0.05	1.13
Bridgeman & Wendler (1991)	-0.24	0.89
Bridgeman & Wendler (1991)	-0.16	0.69
Bridgeman & Wendler (1991)	-0.21	0.87
Bridgeman & Wendler (1991)	0.35	1.35
Bridgeman & Wendler (1991)	-0.03	0.74
Bridgeman & Wendler (1991)	-0.36	0.83
Bridgeman & Wendler (1991)	0.00	1.14
Bridgeman, Harvey, & Braswell (1995)	0.35	1.20
Bridgeman, Harvey, & Braswell (1995)	0.29	1.06
Bridgeman, Harvey, & Braswell (1995)	0.30	1.07
Bridgeman, Harvey, & Braswell (1995)	0.22	1.61
Bridgeman, Harvey, & Braswell (1995)	0.06	1.20
Bridgeman, Harvey, & Braswell (1995)	0.06	1.17
Bridgeman, Harvey, & Braswell (1995)	0.27	0.81
Bridgeman, Harvey, & Braswell (1995)	0.06	1.00
Bruce & Lawrenz (1991)	0.40	
Bull & Johnston (1997)	0.00	
Busato, ten Dam, & van den Eeden (1995)	-0.20	0.92
Busato, ten Dam, & van den Eeden (1995)	-0.13	1.09
Byrnes & Takahira (1993)	0.41	
Byrnes & Takahira (1994)	0.00	
Byrnes, Hong, & Xing (1997)	0.43	0.71
Byrnes, Hong, & Xing (1997)	0.25	0.98
Campbell, Schellinger, & Beer (1991)	-0.16	0.98
Cankoy & Tut (2005)	-0.07	1.07

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Cardelle-Elawar (1990)	0.30	0.80
Cardelle-Elawar (1990)	-0.09	1.62
Chan (2001)	0.43	1.23
Chen (2002)	0.28	1.09
Cherian & Cherian (1995)	1.27	0.12
Cherian & Cherian (1995)	0.10	0.13
Cherian & Cherian (1995)	0.42	2.13
Cherian & Cherian (1995)	0.13	0.73
Cherian (1993)	0.44	0.22
Cherian (1993)	-0.33	0.93
Cherian (1993)	0.44	0.88
Chipman, Marshall, & Scott (1991)	0.81	
Clariana & Schultz (1993)	-0.62	1.17
Clariana & Schultz (1993)	-0.67	0.71
Collaer & Hill (2006)	1.16	0.78
Collaer & Hill (2006)	0.19	2.52
Collaer & Hill (2006)	1.28	1.27
Collaer & Hill (2006)	0.81	0.30
Connors (1995)	0.03	1.07
Connors (1995)	-0.05	1.00
Crosser (1991)	-0.43	0.80
Crosser (1991)	-0.11	1.47
Davies & Brember (1999)	0.10	1.14
Davis & Carr (2001)	-0.03	0.92
Davis-Dorsey, Ross, & Morrison, (1991)	-0.79	
De Brauwer, Verguts, & Fias (2006)	-0.05	
De Brauwer, Verguts, & Fias (2006)	0.05	
De Brauwer, Verguts, & Fias (2006)	-0.14	
De Lisle, Smith, & Jules (2005)	-0.24	1.18
De Lisle, Smith, & Jules (2005)	-0.14	1.13
De Lisle, Smith, & Jules (2005)	-0.23	1.25
DeMars (1998)	0.00	
DeMars (1998)	0.01	
Diamante (1993)	0.32	0.75
Dickhäuser & Meyer (2006)	0.06	1.16
Duffy, Gunther, & Walters (1997)	-0.55	1.67
Eid & Koushki (2005)	0.21	0.91
Eid & Koushki (2005)	0.42	0.99
El Hassan (2001)	0.12	1.00
El Hassan (2001)	0.05	0.90

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Elliott (1990)	-0.09	0.84
Elliott (1990)	-0.36	1.11
Entwisle, Alexander, & Olson (1994)	-0.07	1.45
Evans, Schweingruber, & Stevenson (2002)	0.19	1.19
Evans, Schweingruber, & Stevenson (2002)	0.90	1.94
Evans, Schweingruber, & Stevenson (2002)	0.46	1.11
Ewers & Wood (1993)	-0.24	1.67
Ewers & Wood (1993)	0.06	1.10
Feldman, Gutfreund, & Yerushalmi (1998)	0.69	0.87
Fennema, Carpenter, & Jacobs (1998)	-0.10	1.01
Fink, Brookes, Neave, Manning, & Geary (2006)	0.28	1.42
Fischbein (1990)	0.34	0.96
Fischbein (1990)	-0.11	1.05
Fischbein (1990)	0.08	1.09
Fischbein (1990)	0.62	1.04
Fischbein (1990)	-0.04	1.13
Fischbein (1990)	0.39	1.03
Fuller, Hua, & Snyder (1994)	-0.06	1.13
Gallagher, De Lisi, Holst, McGillicuddy-De Lisi, Morely, & Cahalan (2000)	0.94	0.64
Gallagher, De Lisi, Holst, McGillicuddy-De Lisi, Morely, & Cahalan (2000)	0.62	0.49
Galler, Ramsey, Harrison, Taylor, Cumberbatch, & Forde (2004)	-0.05	1.21
Garner & Engelhard (1999)	0.11	1.02
Geary, Salthouse, Chen, & Fan (1996)	0.00	
Geary, Salthouse, Chen, & Fan (1996)	0.00	
Geary, Salthouse, Chen, & Fan (1996)	0.00	
Geary, Salthouse, Chen, & Fan (1996)	0.00	
Geary, Saults, Liu, & Hoard (2000)	0.30	1.14
Gilbert (2000)	0.13	0.82
Glutting, Oh, Ward, & Ward (2000)	0.32	1.07
Gottesman, Bennett, Nathan, & Kelly (1996)	0.00	1.13
Gouchie & Kimura (1991)	0.65	1.35
Gresky, Eyck, Lord, & McIntyre (2005)	1.11	2.26
Gresky, Eyck, Lord, & McIntyre (2005)	0.04	1.03
Gresky, Eyck, Lord, & McIntyre (2005)	0.87	2.06
Gresky, Eyck, Lord, & McIntyre (2005)	0.27	0.37
Gresky, Eyck, Lord, & McIntyre (2005)	-0.17	0.54
Gresky, Eyck, Lord, & McIntyre (2005)	-0.33	0.00
Grewal (1998)	0.01	2.17
Halat (2006)	0.07	0.97
Hall, Davis, Bolen, & Chia (1999)	0.27	0.49

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Hall, Davis, Bolen, & Chia (1999)	-0.02	0.80
Hay, Ashman, & van Kraayenoord (1998)	-0.27	1.81
Hein, Bzufka, & Neumarker (2000)	0.48	1.96
Held, Alderton, Foley, & Segall (1993)	-0.28	1.12
Helwig, Anderson, & Tindal (2001)	0.14	1.16
Helwig, Anderson, & Tindal (2001)	0.11	1.39
Ho, Senturk, Lam, Zimmer, Hong, Okamoto, Chiu, Nakazawa, & Wang (2005)	-0.16	0.76
Ho, Senturk, Lam, Zimmer, Hong, Okamoto, Chiu, Nakazawa, & Wang (2005)	0.14	0.87
Ho, Senturk, Lam, Zimmer, Hong, Okamoto, Chiu, Nakazawa, & Wang (2005)	-0.35	0.91
Ho, Eastman, & Catrambone (2006)	0.20	0.94
Hong & Aqui (2004)	0.25	1.93
Hong & Aqui (2004)	0.84	1.00
Hong & Aqui (2004)	-1.22	1.14
Hosenfeld, Koller, & Baumert (1999)	0.02	1.08
Hosenfeld, Koller, & Baumert (1999)	0.17	1.25
Hosenfeld, Koller, & Baumert (1999)	0.34	0.83
Huang (1993)	-0.02	0.99
Iben (1991)	-0.06	1.63
Iben (1991)	-0.66	1.27
Iben (1991)	-0.38	1.86
Iben (1991)	-0.14	1.30
Iben (1991)	0.00	1.30
Isiksal & Askar (2005)	0.05	1.39
Jinabhai, Taylor, Rangongo, Mkhize, Anderson, Pillay, & Sullivan (2004)	0.13	0.97
Jones & Rowsey (1990)	0.26	
Kahn (2005)	0.28	
Kahn (2005)	0.25	
Kaiser (1994)	0.37	0.59
Kaiser (1994)	0.12	0.96
Kaiser (1994)	-0.02	1.33
Kass & Fish (1991)	0.00	
Kee, Gottfried, & Bathurst (1991)	0.24	1.28
Kee, Gottfried, & Bathurst (1991)	0.20	1.29
Keller (2002)	0.37	1.21
Keller (2002)	1.09	0.53
Kelly-Vance, Caster, & Ruane (2000)	-0.01	1.10
Kelly-Vance, Caster, & Ruane (2000)	-0.11	0.62

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Kenney-Benson, Pomerantz, Ryan, & Patrick (2006)	0.02	0.64
Kiger (2005)	0.04	1.20
Kiger (2005)	0.26	0.69
Kimura (1994)	0.27	1.00
Kloosterman (1991)	0.02	1.12
Koizumi (1992)	0.35	
Kontrová, Palkovicová, & Árochová (1991)	0.09	1.21
Kontrová, Palkovicová, & Árochová (1991)	-2.17	2.25
Kumar & Harizuka (1998)	0.21	2.70
Kumar & Harizuka (1998)	-0.14	2.08
Kwok & Lytton (1996)	0.25	0.95
Kwok & Lytton (1996)	-0.09	1.38
Lachance & Mazzocco (2006)	0.04	1.45
Lagace, Kutcher, & Robertson (2003)	0.64	0.78
Lakes & Hoyt (2004)	0.39	1.39
Landgren, Kjellman, & Gillberg (2003)	-0.13	1.09
Lau & Leung (1992)	-0.08	
LeFevre, Kulak, & Heymans (1992)	0.07	1.42
Leonard (2001)	0.14	2.56
Leonard (2001)	-0.03	0.68
Lesko & Corpus (2006)	0.47	1.02
Lim (1994)	0.31	0.74
Lindblad, Lindahl, Theorell, & von Scheele (2006)	0.75	1.30
Lindblad, Lindahl, Theorell, & von Scheele (2006)	0.39	1.77
Lindsay & Desforges (1999)	-0.25	1.07
Lloyd, Walsh, & Yailagh (2005)	-0.17	0.99
López & Sullivan (1991)	-0.67	0.75
Lopez & Sullivan (1992)	-0.10	0.80
Lopez-Sobaler, Ortega, Quintas, Navia, & Requejo (2003)	0.02	1.05
Low & Over (1993)	0.41	0.95
Low & Over (1993)	0.26	0.73
Low & Over (1993)	0.29	1.13
Low & Over (1993)	0.50	0.76
Lowrie & Kay (2001)	0.19	0.89
Lubinski & Humphreys (1990)	0.19	1.17
Lubinski & Humphreys (1990)	1.79	0.61
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.23	1.54
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.09	1.09
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.00	1.08
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	-0.07	1.00

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.02	1.36
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.02	1.00
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.03	1.06
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.15	0.82
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	-0.09	1.71
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.04	1.05
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	-0.19	1.12
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.03	1.12
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.06	0.79
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	0.19	1.21
Lummis & Stevenson (1990)	-0.05	0.93
Lyons & Schneider (2005)	0.88	1.41
Manger & Eikeland (1996)	0.17	
Manger & Eikeland (1998)	0.24	1.13
Manger & Eikeland (1998)	0.17	1.11
Manger & Eikeland (1998)	0.21	1.15
Manger & Gjestad (1997)	0.17	0.83
Manger & Gjestad (1997)	0.22	0.81
Manger & Gjestad (1997)	0.21	0.91
Manger (1995)	0.16	0.84
Maqsd & Khalique (1991)	0.44	1.28
Maqsd & Rouhani (1991)	0.53	1.01
Maqsd (1997)	0.57	0.60
Maqsd (1997)	0.15	2.28
Maqsd (1997)	0.12	0.58
Maqsd (1997)	0.94	1.40
Maree & Erasmus (2006)	-0.16	0.93
Matthews (1997)	0.23	
Mboya (1998)	0.17	1.36
McCoy (2005)	0.20	0.95
McKenzie, Bull, & Gray (2003)	0.88	
McIntyre, Lord, Gresky, Ten Eyck, Jay Frye, & Bond (2005)	-0.06	1.16
McIntyre, Lord, Gresky, Ten Eyck, Jay Frye, & Bond (2005)	-0.06	1.19
McIntyre, Lord, Gresky, Ten Eyck, Jay Frye, & Bond (2005)	0.05	1.01
McIntyre, Lord, Gresky, Ten Eyck, Jay Frye, & Bond (2005)	0.16	0.71
McIntyre, Lord, Gresky, Ten Eyck, Jay Frye, & Bond (2005)	0.28	1.81
McNiece & Jolliffe (1998)	0.29	0.22
Medina (1993)	0.00	
Miller & Crouch (1991)	0.69	0.94
Miller & Crouch (1991)	-0.19	2.44

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Miller & Crouch (1991)	0.00	0.73
Mills, Ablard, & Gustin (1994)	0.19	1.27
Mills, Ablard, & Stumpf (1993)	0.42	2.32
Mills, Ablard, & Stumpf (1993)	0.46	1.32
Mills, Ablard, & Stumpf (1993)	0.41	1.24
Mills, Ablard, & Stumpf (1993)	0.52	1.37
Mills, Ablard, & Stumpf (1993)	0.40	1.37
Mohsin, Nath, & Chowdhury (1996)	0.34	
Moodaley, Grobler, & Lens (2006)	0.08	0.76
Morrison, Griffith, & Alberts (1997)	0.32	
Murphy & Ross (1990)	-0.44	0.89
Murphy & Ross (1990)	-0.36	0.95
Murphy & Ross (1990)	-0.74	0.74
Murphy & Ross (1990)	-0.19	1.01
Murphy & Ross (1990)	-0.39	1.86
Murphy & Ross (1990)	-0.37	1.14
Mwamwenda (2002)	-0.25	5.96
Narciss & Huth (2006)	0.09	1.18
Nasser & Birenbaum (2005)	-0.13	1.40
Nasser & Birenbaum (2005)	0.20	1.08
Nelson, Benner, Lane, & Smith (2004)	0.09	0.70
Nyangeni & Glencross (1997)	0.26	1.37
Olszewski-Kubilius & Turner (2002)	0.26	
Olszewski-Kubilius & Turner (2002)	0.32	
Olszewski-Kubilius & Turner (2002)	0.23	
Onatsu-Arvilommi & Nurmi (2000)	0.39	1.49
O'Neil, Abedi, & Miyoshi (2005)	0.46	1.50
Ong, Allison, & Haladyna (2000)	-0.20	1.13
Opyene-Eluk, & Opolot-Okurut (1995)	0.15	1.34
Pajares & Miller (1994)	0.37	
Pajares & Miller (1997)	0.03	1.14
Pajares (1996)	-0.19	
Panchon & Terol (1994)	-0.92	1.08
Park & Bauer (1999)	-0.01	1.01
Park & Bauer (1999)	0.02	1.15
Park & Bauer (1999)	0.05	1.07
Park & Bauer (1999)	-0.04	0.91
Park, Bauer, & Sullivan (1998)	0.00	1.02
Park, Bauer, & Sullivan (1998)	0.04	1.04
Pascarella, Bohr, Nora, & Terenzini (1995)	0.20	1.08

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Pascarella, Bohr, Nora, & Terenzini (1995)	0.30	1.20
Pehkonen (1997)	0.17	1.08
Pigg, Waliczek, & Zajicek (2006)	0.06	1.03
Pomplun & Capps (1999)	-0.17	0.88
Pomplun & Capps (1999)	0.22	1.27
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.06	
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.10	
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.15	
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.14	
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.05	
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.08	
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.10	
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.07	
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.02	
Pope, Wentzel, Braden, & Anderson (2006)	0.04	
Quinn & Spencer (2001)	0.37	
Quinn & Spencer (2001)	-0.20	
Quinn & Spencer (2001)	0.65	
Rammstedt & Rammsayer (2002)	0.48	1.34
Rammstedt & Rammsayer (2002)	0.71	1.92
Randhawa & Hunter (2001)	0.19	
Randhawa & Randhawa (1993)	0.25	
Randhawa (1994)	0.29	1.19
Reynolds, Mehana, & Temple (1995)	-0.49	0.93
Reynolds, Mehana, & Temple (1995)	-0.23	1.11
Reys, Reys, & Nohda (1991)	0.25	0.91
Reys, Reys, & Nohda (1991)	0.17	1.53
Reys, Reys, & Nohda (1995)	0.34	1.10
Reys, Reys, & Nohda (1995)	0.28	1.11
Reys, Reys, & Nohda (1995)	0.09	1.50
Reys, Reys, & Nohda (1995)	0.25	1.08
Robinson, Abbott, & Berninger (1996)	0.27	1.56
Robinson, Abbott, & Berninger (1996)	0.10	1.23
Rosselli, Ardila, Bateman, Guzman (2001)	-0.04	0.86
Rouxel (2000)	0.12	1.08
Rouxel (2001)	0.12	1.08
Rudnitsky, Etheredge, Freeman, & Gilbert (1995)	-0.47	0.70
Rudnitsky, Etheredge, Freeman, & Gilbert (1995)	-0.81	0.31
Rudnitsky, Etheredge, Freeman, & Gilbert (1995)	0.02	1.13
Rudnitsky, Etheredge, Freeman, & Gilbert (1995)	-0.82	0.94

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Rudnitsky, Etheredge, Freeman, & Gilbert (1995)	0.28	1.51
Rudnitsky, Etheredge, Freeman, & Gilbert (1995)	0.11	1.13
Ruthven (1990)	-0.23	
Saigal, Lambert, Russ, & Hoult (2002)	-1.82	1.26
Salawu (1993)	0.28	1.41
Salerno (1995)	0.06	0.79
Salerno (1995)	0.57	1.85
Salerno (1995)	0.32	1.59
Sappington, Larsen, Martin, & Murphy (1991)	-0.37	0.73
Sarouphim (2004)	0.27	0.94
Schellinger & Beer (1991)	-0.05	1.58
Seegers & Boekaerts (1996)	0.40	1.10
Sekaquaptewa & Thompson (2003)	-0.33	1.79
Sekaquaptewa & Thompson (2003)	0.22	1.39
Shannon & Allen (1998)	-0.08	1.49
Shannon & Allen (1998)	-0.20	1.04
Sheehan & Gray (1992)	-0.06	1.11
Shibley & Milakofsky (2003)	0.71	0.65
Shibley & Milakofsky (2003)	0.34	0.72
Shymansky, Yore, & Anderson (2004)	0.24	1.04
Skaalvik & Rankin (1990)	0.04	1.22
Skaalvik & Rankin (1994)	0.05	1.24
Skaalvik & Rankin (1994)	0.19	1.01
Skaggs & Lissitz (1992)	0.02	1.24
Skaggs & Lissitz (1992)	0.05	0.97
Skaggs & Lissitz (1992)	0.10	1.16
Skaggs & Lissitz (1992)	0.01	0.97
Slate, Jones, Turnbough, & Bauschlicher (1994)	-0.02	1.47
Slate, Jones, Turnbough, & Bauschlicher (1994)	-0.12	1.25
Slate, Jones, Turnbough, & Bauschlicher (1994)	-0.34	0.96
Smees, Sammons, Thomas, & Mortimore (2002)	-0.06	0.83
Smees, Sammons, Thomas, & Mortimore (2002)	-0.03	1.02
Smith & White (2001)	0.70	1.06
Smith & White (2001)	0.35	0.69
Spencer, Steele, & Quinn (1999)	0.61	
Spencer, Steele, & Quinn (1999)	0.53	
Spencer, Steele, & Quinn (1999)	0.64	
Srivastava (1993)	-0.06	1.87
Stage & Kloosterman (1995)	-0.10	1.41
Standing, Sproule, & Leung (2006)	0.04	

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Stevenson, Chen, & Booth (1990)	0.04	1.15
Stevenson, Chen, & Booth (1990)	0.09	1.47
Stevenson, Chen, & Booth (1990)	0.27	1.22
Stricker & Ward (2004)	0.44	1.00
Stricker & Ward (2004)	0.16	1.00
Stricker & Ward (2004)	0.30	1.00
Stricker & Ward (2004)	0.18	1.00
Stumpf & Haldimann (1997)	0.04	1.36
Subotnik & Strauss (1995)	0.49	0.66
Subotnik & Strauss (1995)	0.70	0.62
Swiatek, Lupkowski-Shopluk, & O'Donoghue (2000)	0.16	
Tartre & Fennema (1995)	0.39	0.69
Taylor (1999)	0.28	1.10
Taylor (1999)	-0.21	1.66
Thompson et al. (1992)	0.47	0.86
Thompson et al. (1992)	-0.03	2.00
Tiedemann & Faber (1992)	-0.51	
Travis & Lennon (1997)	-0.62	1.59
Travis & Lennon (1997)	-0.60	1.55
Tsui & Rich (2002)	0.04	1.00
Undheim, Nordvik, Gustafsson, & Undheim (1995)	0.99	0.56
Valanides (1996)	0.00	
VanDerHeyden, Broussard, & Cooley (2006)	-0.32	0.67
Vermeer, Boekaerts, & Seegers (2000)	0.30	0.93
Walsh, Hickey, & Duffy (1999)	0.50	1.00
Wang & Lane (1996)	0.00	1.05
Wang & Lane (1996)	-0.20	1.01
Wang & Lane (1996)	-0.02	0.98
Wang & Lane (1996)	-0.05	1.14
Wangu & Thomas (1995)	0.24	2.45
Warwick & Jatoi (1994)	0.28	0.80
Warwick & Jatoi (1994)	0.27	0.80
Warwick & Jatoi (1994)	0.40	0.94
Warwick & Jatoi (1994)	0.38	0.94
Watt & Bornholt (2000)	-0.21	1.43
Watt (2000)	0.56	2.03
Watt (2006)	-0.08	1.15
Werdelin (1996)	-0.34	
Werdelin (1996)	-0.51	
Werdelin (1996)	-0.42	

Samples Included in Study 1	ES	VR
Werdelin (1996)	-0.15	
Williams & Montgomery (1995)	0.13	1.04
Witt, Dunbar, & Hoover (1994)	0.01	0.87
Wu & Greenan (2003)	0.70	0.76
Wu & Greenan (2003)	0.43	0.56
Xu & Farrell (1992)	0.05	2.16
Xu & Farrell (1992)	-0.06	1.48
Xu & Farrell (1992)	0.35	1.36
Xu & Farrell (1992)	0.43	0.89
Yadrick, Regian, RobertsonSchule, & Gomez (1996)	-0.18	1.06
Zervas (1990)	0.39	0.87
