

Appendix A

Test phrases with target nouns

Sara dropped her *bread / ball / keys*

Sara *put her hat on / put her umbrella up / went under a tree* when it started to rain

Sara put her shopping by the *window / on a chair / on the table* when she first came into the café

Sara took her *glasses / boots / jumper* off to dry them

Sara asked the waitress for *a pencil / a telephone / some scissors*

Sara ate *a sandwich / a cake / a banana*

The waitress gave Sara a *knife / fork / spoon*

Bob the Burglar knocked *a bottle / some flowers / a candle* onto the floor

There was a toy *frog / rabbit / lion* in the box

Bob the Burglar hid behind *a book / some balloons / his hands*

Bob the Burglar had a *fish / butterfly / star* on his t shirt

Sara went home *on the bus / on a bicycle / in a car*

Appendix B

Study 1 attributions by item type (misinformed group): M ($s.d.$)

		Attributed source			
		both	event	misinformation	new
Original source	both	4.16 (0.97)	0.39 (0.64)	0.31 (0.47)	0.14 (0.42)
	event	1.22 (1.51)	2.44 (1.76)	0.39 (0.73)	0.94 (1.01)
	misinformation	1.75 (1.44)	0.33 (0.63)	2.50 (1.80)	0.42 (0.84)
	new	0.42 (0.97)	0.44 (0.65)	0.19 (0.52)	3.94 (1.33)

Study 2 attributions by item type: M ($s.d.$); correct attributions across bold diagonal.

		Attributed source			
		both	event	misinformation	new
Original source	both	2.91 (1.55)	1.24 (1.19)	0.58 (0.92)	0.27 (0.62)
	event	1.44 (1.29)	2.13 (1.39)	0.76 (0.96)	0.67 (0.71)
	misinformation	1.20 (1.24)	1.58 (1.29)	1.58 (1.34)	0.64 (0.80)
	new	0.36 (0.65)	0.42 (0.66)	0.33 (0.67)	3.89 (1.25)

Note. correct attributions across bold diagonal.

Appendix C

Theory of mind composite score derived from weighted individual scores (Study 1)

Pretend-real	False-belief (other)	False-belief (own)	Origins of belief	Aspectuality	Inference Neglect	Total passes	Component score	n (misinformed)	n (non-misinformed)
-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.00	3	1
pass	-	-	-	-	-	1	0.96	0	1
-	pass	-	-	-	-	1	1.16	1	2
-	-	pass	-	-	-	1	1.49	1	1
-	-	-	-	pass	-	1	1.67	0	1
-	-	-	pass	-	-	1	1.95	1	1
pass	pass	-	-	-	-	2	2.12	2	1
pass	-	pass	-	-	-	2	2.45	0	1
-	pass	pass	-	-	-	2	2.65	1	2
-	pass	-	-	pass	-	2	2.83	1	0
pass	-	-	pass	-	-	2	2.91	1	1
pass	-	-	-	-	pass	2	3.09	1	0
-	pass	-	pass	-	-	2	3.11	0	2
-	-	pass	pass	-	-	2	3.44	1	0
pass	pass	pass	-	-	-	3	3.61	1	2
pass	pass	-	pass	-	-	3	4.07	1	1
pass	-	pass	pass	-	-	3	4.40	1	0
-	pass	pass	pass	-	-	3	4.60	0	2
-	-	pass	pass	pass	-	3	5.12	1	0
pass	pass	pass	-	pass	-	4	5.29	0	1
pass	pass	pass	pass	-	-	4	5.56	6	5
pass	pass	-	pass	pass	-	4	5.75	0	1
pass	pass	-	-	pass	pass	4	5.92	0	1
pass	-	pass	pass	pass	-	4	6.08	0	1
pass	pass	pass	pass	pass	-	5	7.24	3	3
pass	pass	pass	pass	-	pass	5	7.69	2	1
pass	pass	-	pass	pass	pass	5	7.87	1	0
pass	-	pass	pass	pass	pass	5	8.20	1	0
-	pass	pass	pass	pass	pass	5	8.40	2	2
pass	pass	pass	pass	pass	pass	6	9.36	4	2

Appendix C (continued)

Theory of mind composite score derived from weighted individual scores (Study 2)

Pretend-real	False-belief (other)	False-belief (own)	Origins of belief	Aspectuality	Inference Neglect	Total passes	Component score	n (short e-t group)	n (long e-t group)
-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0.00	3	1
-	-	pass	-	-	-	1	1.78	1	0
pass	-	-	-	-	-	1	3.80	3	2
-	pass	pass	-	-	-	2	5.08	1	0
pass	-	pass	-	-	-	2	5.59	1	1
pass	pass	-	-	-	-	2	7.10	1	0
pass	pass	pass	-	-	-	3	8.89	0	1
pass	-	-	pass	-	-	2	13.88	1	1
pass	-	pass	pass	-	-	3	15.67	0	1
pass	-	-	pass	pass	-	3	17.00	1	0
pass	pass	-	pass	-	-	3	17.18	3	2
pass	pass	pass	pass	-	-	4	18.96	4	2
pass	pass	pass	pass	pass	-	5	22.09	2	2
pass	pass	pass	pass	-	pass	5	29.10	0	2
pass	pass	pass	pass	pass	pass	6	32.22	4	5