Supplementary Material 1: Search Strategy

Date: December 12, 2024

Hits: 5,587 before de-duplication

Database: All

Combined search with mesh/index terms

	PubMed	PsycINFO	CINAHL	Web of Science
	("positive childhood experience*" OR "benevolent childhood experience*" OR "counter-ace*" OR (Childhood OR child OR youth OR adolescent OR teen OR "emerging adult" OR preteen OR pre teen AND ((daily routine* OR consistent rules OR fair rules OR fun OR hobby OR opportunity OR opportunities OR green space OR playground OR educational resources OR physical activity OR team OR sport OR "high alcohol outlet density" OR culture OR social support) OR (emotional support OR protective experience OR compensatory experience OR connectedness OR	("positive childhood experience*" OR "benevolent childhood experience*" OR "counter-ace*" OR ((Childhood OR child OR youth OR adolescent OR teen OR "emerging adult" OR preteen OR pre teen) AND ((daily routine* OR consistent rules OR fair rules OR fun OR hobby OR opportunity OR opportunities OR green space OR playground OR educational resources OR physical activity OR team OR sport OR "high alcohol outlet density" OR culture) OR (social support OR emotional support OR protective experience OR compensatory experience OR connectedness OR	("positive childhood experience*" OR "benevolent childhood experience*" OR "counter-ace*" OR ((Childhood OR child OR youth OR adolescent OR teen OR "emerging adult" OR preteen OR pre teen) AND ((daily routine* OR consistent rules OR fair rules OR fun OR hobby OR opportunity OR opportunities OR green space OR playground OR educational resources OR physical activity OR team OR sport OR "high alcohol outlet density" OR culture) OR (social support OR emotional support OR protective experience OR compensatory experience OR connectedness OR	(ALL=("positive childhood experience*" OR "benevolent childhood experience*" OR "counter-ace*") OR (ALL=(Childhood OR child OR youth OR adolescent OR teen OR "emerging adult" OR preteen OR pre teen) AND ((ALL=(daily routine* OR consistent rules OR fair rules OR fun OR hobby OR opportunity OR opportunities OR green space OR playground OR educational resources OR physical activity OR team OR sport OR "high alcohol outlet density" OR culture) OR ALL=(social support OR emotional support OR protective experience OR compensatory experience OR connectedness OR belonging OR protective factors OR belief* OR

	belonging OR protective factors OR belief* OR engagement) OR ((adult OR parent OR caregiver OR teacher OR famil* OR peer OR best friend OR social group OR community OR relationship* OR environment) AND (love OR loving OR caring OR supportive OR safe* OR nurturing OR protective OR close*OR positive OR pro social OR prosocial))))) AND ("Anxiety disorders" [MeSH] OR "Mood disorders" [MeSH] OR "Stress Disorders, Traumatic" [MeSH] OR Anxiety[tiab] OR Depression[tiab] OR PTSD[tiab] OR "Post traumatic stress disorder"[tiab] OR Mental[tiab]) AND ("Indigenous Peoples" [MeSH] OR Indigenous[tiab] OR "Native American"[tiab] OR "American Indian"[tiab] OR "Alaska native"[tiab]	belonging OR protective factors OR belief* OR engagement) OR ((adult OR parent OR caregiver OR teacher OR famil* OR peer OR best friend OR social group OR community OR relationship* OR environment) AND (love OR loving OR caring OR supportive OR safe* OR nurturing OR protective OR close*OR positive OR prosocial))))) AND (DE "Major Depression" OR DE "Persistent Depressive Disorder" OR DE "Anxiety Disorders" OR DE "Stress and Trauma Related Disorders" OR TI (Anxiety OR Depression OR PTSD OR "Post traumatic stress disorder" OR Mental) OR AB (Anxiety OR Depression OR PTSD OR "Post traumatic stress disorder" OR	belonging OR protective factors OR belief* OR engagement) OR ((adult OR parent OR caregiver OR teacher OR famil* OR peer OR best friend OR social group OR community OR relationship* OR environment) AND (love OR loving OR caring OR supportive OR safe* OR nurturing OR protective OR close*OR positive OR prosocial))))) AND ((MH "Behavioral and Mental Disorders+") OR TI (Anxiety OR Depression OR PTSD OR "Post traumatic stress disorder" OR Mental) OR AB (Anxiety OR Depression OR PTSD OR "Post traumatic stress disorder" OR Mental)) AND ((MH "Indigenous Peoples+") OR TI (Indigenous OR "Native American" OR "American Indian" OR "Alaska	engagement) OR ((ALL=(adult OR parent OR caregiver OR teacher OR famil* OR peer OR best friend OR social group OR community OR relationship* OR environment)) AND (ALL=(love OR loving OR caring OR supportive OR safe* OR nurturing OR protective OR close*OR positive OR prosocial))))))) AND (TI=(Anxiety OR Depression OR PTSD OR "Post traumatic stress disorder" OR Mental) OR AB=(Anxiety OR Depression OR PTSD OR "Post traumatic stress disorder" OR Mental)) AND ((TI=(Indigenous OR "Native American" OR "American Indian" OR "Alaska native" OR Tribe OR Tribal OR First Nations OR Aboriginal OR Native Hawaiian OR Inuit OR Inuvialuit OR Metis OR Maori OR CANZUS) OR AB=(Indigenous OR "Native American" OR "American Indian" OR "Alaska native" OR Tribe OR Tribal OR

	OR Tribe[tiab] OR Tribal[tiab] OR First Nations[tiab] OR Aboriginal[tiab] OR Native Hawaiian[tiab] OR Inuit[tiab] OR Inuvialuit[tiab] OR Metis[tiab] OR Maori[tiab] OR CANZUS [tiab])	Mental)) AND (DE "Indigenous Populations" OR DE "American Indians" OR DE "Indigenous Peoples in Australia" OR DE "Indigenous Peoples in Canada" OR DE "Pacific Islanders" OR TI (Indigenous OR "Native American" OR "American Indian" OR "Alaska native" OR Tribe OR Tribal OR "First Nations" OR Aboriginal OR "Native Hawaiian" OR Inuit OR Inuvialuit OR Metis OR Maori OR CANZUS) OR AB (Indigenous OR "Native American" OR "American Indian" OR "Alaska native" OR Tribe OR Tribal OR "First Nations" OR Aboriginal OR "Native Hawaiian" OR Inuit OR Inuvialuit OR Metis OR Maori OR CANZUS))	native" OR Tribe OR Tribal OR "First Nations" OR Aboriginal OR "Native Hawaiian" OR Inuit OR Inuvialuit OR Metis OR Maori OR CANZUS) OR AB (Indigenous OR "Native American" OR "American Indian" OR "Alaska native" OR Tribe OR Tribal OR "First Nations" OR Aboriginal OR "Native Hawaiian" OR Inuit OR Inuvialuit OR Metis OR Maori OR CANZUS))	First Nations OR Aboriginal OR Native Hawaiian OR Inuit OR Inuvialuit OR Metis OR Maori OR CANZUS)))
		735 articles, 129 dissertations	962 articles, 7 dissertations	Core Collection
Results	2,121	1001	997	1,468

Keywords:

Positive childhood experiences	Benevolent childhood experiences
Counter-aces	Childhood social support
Childhood social and emotional support	Protective and compensatory experiences
Cultural connectedness	Childhood school belonging
Childhood protective factors	Nurturing relationships
Supportive environment	Social engagement
Achievement oriented opportunities	Accomplishment oriented opportunities
Cultural engagement	Access to green spaces and playgrounds to play
Having access to a protective school environment	Living in a safe neighborhood or community
Parental monitoring and related family environments	Regular physical activity
Being in nurturing, supportive relationships	Being securely attached to a parent or caregiver
Doing activities with caregiver	Familism and related family environments
Having positive peer relationships	Having prosocial peers
Love and support from a caregiver	Quality relationship with caregiver
Social Support	Support from a teacher
Support from non-caregiver adult (excluding teachers)	Community connectedness
Native culture engagement	Constructive social engagement and developing connectedness
Having opportunity to engage with school or with the community	Having opportunity to have beliefs that give comfort
Having a parent/caregiver with whom child feels safe	Having a parent/caregiver with whom child feels close
Having a parent/caregiver who has positive health and well-being	Having a parent/caregiver with sufficient social support
Having support from an adult outside of the family	Having a best friend
Having access to educational resources and opportunities to learn	Living in a community without high alcohol outlet density
Having daily routines and consistent and fair rules	Having opportunities to try new things and have fun
Engaging in a hobby	Regular physical activity
Being part of a social group	Sense of belonging at school
Opportunities to engage in community's traditions	Sense of community or other cultural belonging