**Crowe Critical Appraisal Tool - Quality Assessment**

| Authors | Preliminaries | Introduction | Design | Sampling | Data Collection | Ethical matters | Results | Discussion | Total (%) | Descriptor |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Augsburger et al., (2017). | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 30 (75%) | Medium |
| Brassard et al., (2014). | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 32 (80%) | High |
| Clarke (2016). Study 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 31 (78%) | High |
| Cohen et al., (2017). | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 35 (88%) | High |
| Cowell et al., (2021). | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 36 (90%) | High |
| Dambacher et al., (2021). | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 34 (85%) | High |
| Eckhardt et al., (2008). | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 23 (58%) | Low |
| Epps et al., (1999). | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 29 (73%) | Medium |
| Fritz, et al., (2021). | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 34 (85%) | High |
| Gardner et al., (2014). | 3 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 32 (80%) | High |
| Hasler et al., (2012). | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 33 (83%) | High |
| Jones et al., (2018). | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 33 (83%) | High |
| Kilic et al., (2014). | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 30 (75%) | Medium |
| King et al., (2018). | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 31 (78%) | High |
| Kolla et al., (2013). | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 29 (73%) | Medium |
| Luterek et al., (2004). | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 31 (78%) | High |
| Maneta et al., (2012). | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 30 (75%) | Medium |
| Moreno et al., (1998). | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 20 (50%) | Low |
| Perroud et al., (2010). | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 38 (95%) | High |
| Porcerelli et al., (2015). | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 28 (70%) | Medium |
| Ridder (2018) | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 31 (78%) | High |
| Scott & Day, (1996). | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 33 (83%) | High |
| Swan et al., (2005). | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 25 (63%) | Medium |
| Turcotte-Seabury, (2010). | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 29 (73%) | Medium |
| Win et al,. (2021). | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 37 (93%) | High |
| Zhang et al., (2022). | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 39 (98%) | High |