Open Practices Disclosure

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2. Was the analysis plan registered prior to examination of the data or observing the outcomes? If no, explain.**

   No. The REES did not exist when our data collection began in 2018. We submitted our re

3. Were there additional registrations for the study other than the one reported? If yes, provide links and explain.*

   No.

4. Were there any changes to the preregistered analysis plan for the primary confirmatory analysis? If yes, explain**

   No.

5. Are all of the analyses described in the registered plan reported in the article? If no, explain.*

   No. The registration features all of the research questions and corresponding analyses for c

*No badge will be awarded if (1) is not provided, **or** if (3) is answered “yes” without strong justification, **or** if (5) is answered “no” without strong justification.

**If the answer to (2) is “no,” the notation DE (Data Exist) will be added to the badge, indicating that registration postdates realization of the outcomes but predates analysis. If the answer to (4) is “yes” with strong justification for changes, the notation TC (Transparent Changes) will be added to the badge, indicating that the analysis plan was altered but the preregistered analyses and rationale for the change are provided.

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