

**Table S1***Bivariate Correlations and Descriptive Statistics for Ethnic Identity Centrality and Relevant Demographic Variables*

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1. Ethnic ID <sub>T1</sub>	--															
2. Ethnic ID <sub>T2</sub>	0.72***	--														
3. Ethnic ID <sub>T3</sub>	0.68***	0.73***	--													
4. Ethnic ID <sub>T4</sub>	0.65***	0.70***	0.70***	--												
5. Ethnic ID <sub>T5</sub>	0.64***	0.69***	0.67***	0.70***	--											
6. Ethnic ID <sub>T6</sub>	0.64***	0.69***	0.67***	0.69***	0.72***	--										
7. Ethnic ID <sub>T7</sub>	0.61***	0.66***	0.66***	0.69***	0.71***	0.74***	--									
8. Ethnic ID <sub>T8</sub>	0.61***	0.66***	0.66***	0.68***	0.68***	0.72***	0.76***	--								
9. Ethnic ID <sub>T9</sub>	0.63***	0.66***	0.66***	0.67***	0.68***	0.72***	0.75***	0.73***	--							
10. Ethnic ID <sub>T10</sub>	0.60***	0.67***	0.63***	0.65***	0.68***	0.70***	0.74***	0.72***	0.76***	--						
11. Ethnic ID <sub>T11</sub>	0.61***	0.66***	0.64***	0.66***	0.68***	0.71***	0.73***	0.72***	0.75***	0.71***	--					
12. Ethnic ID <sub>T12</sub>	0.59***	0.65***	0.63***	0.65***	0.65***	0.69***	0.72***	0.70***	0.72***	0.70***	0.73***	--				
13. Ethnic ID <sub>T13</sub>	0.58***	0.64***	0.61***	0.63***	0.65***	0.67***	0.70***	0.68***	0.71***	0.68***	0.70***	0.73***	--			
14. Gender <sup>a</sup>	-0.04**	-0.05**	-0.05***	-0.05***	-0.06***	-0.08***	-0.09***	-0.09***	-0.08***	-0.08***	-0.09***	-0.10***	-0.10***	--		
15. Ethnicity <sup>b</sup>	0.40***	0.37***	0.30***	0.36***	0.33***	0.32***	0.31***	0.32***	0.29***	0.29***	0.27***	0.27***	0.25***	-0.02***	--	
16. Age <sup>c</sup>	0.03	0.04*	0.07***	0.04***	0.06***	0.07***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.07***	-0.06***	--
<i>M</i>	3.63	3.49	3.50	3.59	3.40	3.41	3.38	3.34	3.35	3.16	3.21	3.30	3.22	0.37	0.14	40.98
<i>SD</i>	1.66	1.59	1.56	1.61	1.58	1.51	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.55	1.56	1.59	1.61	0.48	0.35	12.47
$\alpha$	.83	.82	.79	.81	.78	.77	.78	.77	.76	.75	.75	.77	.78	--	--	--
<i>N</i>	4,806	3,245	5,090	9,550	15,359	13,347	11,794	18,772	14,737	41,102	37,214	33,805	29,963	57,748	57,985	57,985

*Note.* <sup>a</sup>Dummy-coded (0 = woman, 1 = man) due to small number of gender-diverse participants. <sup>b</sup>Dummy-coded (0 = New Zealand

European/Pākehā, 1 = Māori). <sup>c</sup>Age at Time 1 (2009).

\*  $p < .05$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*\*\*  $p < .001$ .