**Supplementary Material**

**Study A2**

Behavioral indices of group-based emotional preferences: Before reading the Palestinian proposal, recent studies suggest that it may be useful to focus on unrelated topics before making important decisions. Therefore, before reading the Palestinian proposal, you will read a newspaper article (from the list below) of your choosing that is unrelated to the conflict. Some of the articles were taken from last week’s newspapers (i.e., Yediot Aharonot, Ma’ariv, Haaretz, and Yisrael Hayom), and some were translated from international journals (i.e., The New York Times, The Economist, The New Yorker, etc.). As we assume that you will not have enough time to read all of the articles, we now ask you to rate the extent to which you will want to read each of the following articles, prior to reading the Palestinian proposal. Please rate each of the following headlines on the following scale:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Not interested in reading |  |  |  |  | Very much interested in reading |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Anger-inducing headlines:

* A resident of Israel charged with murder of four family members was released on parole after serving only one year in prison.
* A new study suggests that although Ultra-Orthodox Jews do not serve in the IDF, they receive more welfare funds from the state.

Fear-inducing headlines:

* A new study predicts that over 75% of Israelis over the age of 25 will have cancer by 2045.
* Doctors from Ichilov hospital warn that an outbreak of a deadly epidemic (e.g., smallpox), is a matter of time.

Neutral content headlines:

* An ancient tool that may shed light on the lives of prehistoric humans was discovered.
* New media businesses band together to promote legislation that will prevent copyright infringement.

Political reactions: We will now ask you to indicate the extent to which you support/oppose the following statements:

1. If this proposal was put to a referendum, would you support it?
2. Should the Israeli government accept this proposal?
3. If you were an outside consultant to the Israeli government on this matter, would you recommend accepting this proposal?
4. To what extent do you agree that this proposal is a good proposal for Israel?

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Not at all |  |  |  |  | To a large extent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Study A3**

Political reactions to the war in Gaza: Please rate the following items:

1. To what extent do you support an immediate ceasefire with Hamas?
2. In return for a ceasefire with Hamas, to what extent do you support that Israel enables the passage of goods in and out of Gaza?
3. In return for a ceasefire with Hamas, to what extent do you support that Israel stops targeting Hamas leaders?
4. To what extent do you support negotiating with the Palestinian President Abu Mazen?
5. To what extent do you support negotiations with Hamas leadership?
6. To what extent do you support a permanent status agreement that will end the conflict, establish a Palestinian state, as well as end Israel’s control over the territories?

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Not at all |  |  |  |  | To a large extent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

Political reactions to the renewal of peace negotiations: Please rate the following items:

1. To what extent do you support negotiating with the Palestinian Authority headed by President Abbas?
2. To what extent do you support a final settlement with the Palestinians that would end the Israeli control over the West Bank, and establish a Palestinian state?
3. To what extent do you support the promotion of joint Israeli-Palestinian economic projects?
4. In return for a peace agreement that would end the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, to what extent do you support that Israel withdraws to the 1967 borders, and evacuates the majority of settlements beyond the green line, leaving a limited number of settlements under Israeli control?
5. In return for a peace agreement that would end the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, to what extent do support that Israel accepts partial responsibility for the Palestinian refugee problem, and will allow the absorption of 30,000 refugees?
6. In return for a peace agreement that would end the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, to what extent do you support that Israel, along with the international community, will provide monetary compensation to the Palestinian refugees?

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Not at all |  |  |  |  | To a large extent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Study A4**

Support of politically intolerant policies: Please rate the extent to which you support/oppose the following statements:

1. Israeli Arabs who participate in such demonstrations should not be allowed to appear on television or give speeches.
2. It is justified to priorities government funding of Jewish parties over Arab parties.
3. The rights of citizens who participated in the demonstration should not be harmed.
4. The state should avoid discriminating against its Arab citizens.
5. The Israeli Arab minority places a threat to Israel’s democratic values.
6. Israeli Arabs have shown time after time that they cannot be trusted and that they will turn their heads the other way in the moment of truth.
7. The Israeli Arab minority poses a constant threat to Israel’s existence.

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| Definitely oppose |  |  |  |  | Fully support |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Study B1**

Support of politically intolerant policies: Please rate the extent to which you support/oppose the following statements:

1. Israeli Arabs’ ability to gain power in state institutions must be curtailed.
2. Israeli Arabs have shown time after time that they cannot be trusted and that they will turn their heads the other way in the moment of truth.
3. Israel should outlaw parties and organizations that that organize such demonstrations.
4. Israeli-Arab parliament members that participate in such demonstrations should not enjoy political immunity.
5. Israel should revoke citizenship from Arab’s that participated in the demonstration.
6. Israeli Arab’s have always posed a threat to Israel’s security.
7. Israeli Arab’s primitive lifestyle threatens Israeli culture.

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| Definitely oppose |  |  |  |  | Fully support |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Study B2**

Support for politically intolerant policies: Please rate the extent to which you support/oppose the following statements:

1. Arab party’s election campaign posters should be restricted to areas in which the majority of residences are Israeli Arabs.
2. Israeli Arab candidates should not be interviewed during the election period (at least two weeks prior to voting).
3. The Arab party’s election TV propaganda time should be restricted.
4. Israeli Arabs who participate in such demonstrations should not be allowed to appear on television or give speeches.
5. Arab parties should be outlawed.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Definitely oppose |  |  |  |  | Fully support |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Study B3**

Support for politically intolerant policies: Please rate the extent to which you support/oppose the following statements:

1. Israeli Arab’s ability to gain power in state institutions must be curtailed.
2. Israel should revoke citizenship from Israeli Arabs who participated in the demonstration.
3. Arab parties and organizations should be outlawed.
4. Israeli Arab citizens should be tracked by the Israeli security forces.
5. Israeli Arab parliament members that participate in such demonstrations should not enjoy political immunity.
6. Israeli Arabs have shown time after time that they cannot be trusted and that they will turn their heads the other way in the moment of truth.
7. Israeli Arab’s have always posed a threat to Israel’s security.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Definitely oppose |  |  |  |  | Fully support |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

**Study B4**

Support for concession making: Please rate the extent to which you support/oppose the following statements:

1. To what extent do you support the idea that Israel would withdraw to the 1967 border, and evacuate most of the settlements?
2. East Jerusalem should remain a part of Jerusalem and should not be a topic for negotiations with the Palestinians.
3. In return for a peace agreement that would end the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, to what extent would you support that Israel, along with the international community, will provide monetary compensation to the Palestinian refugees?
4. In return for a peace agreement that would end the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, to what extent would you support dividing Jerusalem such that Areas with a majority of Jewish residence will remain under Israeli control, while areas with a majority of Arab residence will be handed over to the Palestinian Authority?

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Not at all |  |  |  |  | To a large extent |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |