



Figure 1: Forest Plot of Immediate Recall Effect Sizes Ordered Alphabetically by Author. Note: Immediate recall is defined as recall immediately following the presentation of stimuli, or within 3 minutes with no distractor task. Positive standardized mean difference values represent better performance for the control relative to patient sample. Negative standardized mean difference values represent better performance for the patient relative to control sample. See Appendix 3 for definitions of patient group abbreviations.

