

Supplementary materials for manuscript “Who question the legitimacy of law? A latent profile analysis using national data in China”

Table of contents

Instructions provided to respondents in CGSS 2015	1
Socioeconomic survey items in CGSS 2015 that used in the current study	2
CFA of voice and neutrality	6
Testing the robustness of the LPA results.....	6
Characteristics by legal legitimacy profiles	7
Multinomial logistic regression results	9

Instructions provided to respondents in CGSS 2015

The Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS) is the first national, comprehensive, and continuous large-scale social survey project in China. Its purpose is to regularly and systematically collect data on various aspects of Chinese people and society, summarize the long-term trends of social changes, explore socially significant theoretical and practical issues, promote openness and sharing in domestic social science research, and provide data for government decision-making and international comparative studies.

The CGSS is jointly conducted by Renmin University of China and academic institutions across the country. Since 2003, more than 10,000 households nationwide have been sampled for annual surveys. Through rigorous scientific sampling, your household has been selected as a survey participant. Your cooperation is of great importance to our understanding of relevant circumstances and the formulation of social policies. To obtain accurate data, please answer the questions posed by the interviewer based on your actual situation. We apologize for any inconvenience this may cause to your daily life and work and appreciate your understanding and assistance with our work.

There are no right or wrong answers to the questions in the questionnaire. You only need to answer based on your usual thoughts and actual circumstances. According to Article 9 of Chapter 1 and Article 25 of Chapter 3 of the Statistical Law of the People’s Republic of

China, all the information you provide will be kept strictly confidential and used only for statistical analysis. Please rest assured and have no concerns. The information we publish in future scientific research, policy analysis, and opinion commentary will be a compilation of a large number of questionnaires and will not disclose specific information about you or your family. Please rest assured.

The survey in [Province] is jointly conducted by Renmin University of China and [Cooperating Unit Name]. All supervisors and interviewers participating in the survey carry identification cards issued by Renmin University of China. If you have any doubts about the identity of the interviewer, please feel free to call 010-62510695-1022 for verification.

We hope you will assist us in completing this visit. Thank you for your cooperation.

Socioeconomic survey items in CGSS 2015 that used in the current study

1. Sex (Recorded by the interviewer)
 - male.....1
 - female.....2
2. Household location (Recorded by the interviewer)
 - urban.....1
 - rural.....2
3. What is your date of birth? (Record in the Gregorian calendar. If the respondent reports their birth year using the lunar calendar, zodiac signs, or any other method, please convert it to the Gregorian calendar before recording.)

[] [] [] [] year [] [] month [] [] day
4. What is your ethnicity? ¹
 - Han.....1
 - Meng.....2
 - Man.....3

¹ Note by researcher: China, as a multiethnic country, officially recognizes the Han as the national majority. Ethnic groups other than the Han are collectively referred to as “minorities” by the state.

- Hui.....4
- Zang.....5
- Zhuang.....6
- Wei.....7
- Other (please specify: _____).....8
5. What is your religious belief (multiple choice)?
- Have no religious belief.....01
- Have religious belief
- Buddhism.....11
- Taoism.....12
- Folk beliefs (such as worshipping Mazu, Guan Gong, etc.)....13
- Islam.....14
- Catholicism.....15
- Christianity.....16
- Eastern Orthodox Christianity.....17
- Other Christian denominations.....18
- Judaism.....19
- Hinduism.....20
- Other (please specify: _____).....21
6. What is your current political affiliation? ²
- Masses.....1
- Member of Communist Youth League.....2
- Member of democratic parties.....3
- Communist Party member, year of joining the party: [] (year).....4
7. Did you engage in paid work or military service for one hour or more during the previous week to earn income?

² Note by researcher: Chinese Communist Party is the only ruling political party in China and its members occupy key positions in government, military, and various social institutions throughout China.

- Did not engage in any work for the purpose of earning economic income.....1
- On paid leave, studying, temporary shutdown, or seasonal closure, etc.....2
- On unpaid leave, studying, temporary shutdown, or seasonal closure, etc.....3
- Yes, the usual weekly working hours are [____|____|____] hours.....4
8. What is your current marital status?
- Unmarried.....1
- Cohabiting.....2
- First marriage with spouse.....3
- Remarried with spouse.....4
- Separated but not divorced.....5
- Divorced.....6
- Widowed.....7
9. What is your highest level of education?
- Never attend school of any level.....1
- Non-formal classes for the illiterate.....2
- Primary school.....3
- Junior high school.....4
- Vocational high school.....5
- General high school.....6
- Specialized school.....7
- Technical school.....8
- College diploma (adult higher education).....9
- College diploma (regular higher education).....10
- Bachelor's degree (adult higher education).....11

Bachelor's degree (regular higher education).....12

Postgraduate education or above.....13

Other (please specify: _____).....14

10. What was your total income for the entire year last year (2014)? (Record the specific amount and pad with leading zeros)

_____ yuan

9999996. Personal total annual income is above the million-digit level.

9999997. Not applicable

9999998. Don't know

9999999. Refuse to answer

11. In our society, some people belong to the upper class while others belong to the lower class. This card [Show card 4] represents a ladder that should be viewed from top to bottom. The highest score of "10" represents the top level, while the lowest score of "1" represents the bottom level. In which level do you currently perceive yourself?

_____ (1 to 10)

CFA of voice and neutrality

We conducted two CFAs, and the results show that the two construct (i.e., voice and neutrality) in our dataset are distinct. In the first model, where a single latent variable with all eight items loaded, the measures do not fit data well ($\chi^2 = 6703.77$, $df = 20$, $TLI = .233$, $CFI = .452$, $SRMR=.240$) and the four items that measure neutrality have factor loadings < 0.3 .

In the second model, where there are two latent variables, one for voice and one for neutrality, with items loading on their respective variables, the measures for model fit are much improved ($\chi^2 = 266.70$, $df = 19$, $TLI = .970$, $CFI = .980$, $SRMR=.026$). All items have factor loading > 0.4 and seven of them are > 0.7 . In this model, the correlation between voice and neutrality is 0.20.

Testing the robustness of the LPA results

To support the robustness of the LPA results, we randomly split the data into two datasets and run the same analysis. Results in Table S1 and S2 showed that the same 4-profile solution fitted both datasets.

Table S1

Parameters in sub-dataset 1 (n=1,738)

Profile	AIC	BIC	SABIC	BLRT	Entropy	smallest group size %
2	33283.499	33420.011	33340.589	0.000	0.723	45
3	32658.060	32843.717	32735.702	0.000	0.773	18
4	30880.161	31114.962	30978.355	0.053	0.960	5
5	30716.152	31000.098	30834.899	0.000	0.905	5

Table S2*Parameters in sub-dataset 2 (n=1,737)*

Profile	AIC	BIC	SABIC	BLRT	Entropy	smallest group size %
2	33970.710	34107.208	34027.785	0.000	0.764	43
3	33293.246	33478.883	33370.869	0.000	0.787	19
4	31791.870	32026.646	31890.039	0.052	0.961	7
5	31644.897	31928.813	31763.614	0.000	0.923	7

Characteristics by legal legitimacy profiles

Table S3 displays the preliminary bivariate analyses conducted prior to the multinomial regression. These analyses aim to provide initial insights into the significant associations between profile membership and various characteristics, without controlling for any variables. The results show that the profile membership is significantly associated with voice, neutrality, household location, age, religious belief, CCP membership, educational level, and subjective social status.

Table S3*Characteristics by legal legitimacy profiles (N=3,475)*

Variables	Contented conformist (n=206) <i>M (SD)</i> or <i>n (%)</i>	Relatively satisfied conformist (n=1,178) <i>M (SD)</i> or <i>n (%)</i>	Ordinary (n=1,341) <i>M (SD)</i> or <i>n (%)</i>	Cynical conformist (n=750) <i>M (SD)</i> or <i>n (%)</i>	<i>p</i>
Voice***	2.3 (0.8)	2.2 (0.7)	2.3 (0.7)	2.1 (0.7)	0.000
Neutrality***	3.5 (1.0)	3.2 (0.8)	3.1 (0.7)	2.8 (0.9)	0.000
Sex					0.249
Male	95 (46.1)	585 (49.7)	642 (47.9)	338 (45.1)	
Female	111 (53.9)	593 (50.3)	699 (52.1)	412 (54.9)	
Household location**					0.002
Urban	114 (55.3)	663 (56.3)	799 (59.6)	485 (64.7)	
Rural	92 (44.7)	515 (43.7)	542 (40.4)	265 (35.3)	

Age (years)**					0.002
70 and above	38 (18.5)	177 (15.0)	213 (15.9)	69 (9.2)	
60 to 69	46 (22.3)	211 (17.9)	231 (17.2)	142 (18.9)	
50 to 59	40 (19.4)	237 (20.1)	240 (17.9)	134 (17.8)	
40 to 49	41 (19.9)	244 (20.7)	283 (21.1)	172 (22.9)	
30 to 39	24 (11.7)	150 (12.7)	176 (13.1)	114 (15.2)	
18 to 29	17 (8.3)	159 (13.5)	198 (14.8)	119 (15.9)	
Ethnicity					0.683
<i>Han</i>	186 (90.3)	1085 (92.1)	1239 (92.4)	696 (92.8)	
Minority	20 (9.7)	93 (7.9)	102 (7.6)	54 (7.2)	
Religious*					0.012
Yes	24 (11.7)	114 (9.7)	149 (11.1)	109 (14.5)	
No	182 (88.4)	1064 (90.3)	1192 (88.9)	641 (85.5)	
CCP membership**					0.006
Yes	31 (15.1)	144 (12.2)	122 (9.1)	69 (9.2)	
No	175 (85.0)	1034 (87.8)	1219 (90.9)	681 (90.8)	
Employment status					0.279
Employed	101 (49.0)	655 (55.6)	718 (53.5)	435 (58.0)	
Unemployed	63 (30.6)	311 (26.4)	392 (29.2)	196 (26.1)	
Retired	40 (19.4)	190 (16.1)	203 (15.1)	106 (14.1)	
Full-time student	2 (1.0)	22 (1.9)	28 (2.1)	13 (1.7)	
Marital status					0.426
Married	163 (79.1)	908 (77.1)	1026 (76.5)	587 (78.3)	
Divorce/widowed	29 (14.1)	149 (12.7)	163 (12.2)	81 (10.8)	
Single	14 (6.8)	121 (10.3)	152 (11.3)	82 (10.9)	
Education level*					0.022
No formal education	36 (17.5)	179 (15.2)	189 (14.1)	66 (8.8)	
Primary school	53 (25.7)	283 (24.0)	320 (23.9)	167 (22.3)	
Junior school	54 (26.2)	328 (27.8)	376 (28.0)	246 (32.8)	
High school	35 (17.0)	214 (18.2)	230 (17.2)	150 (20.0)	
Vocational college	13 (6.3)	78 (6.6)	110 (8.2)	56 (7.5)	
Bachelor	14 (6.8)	87 (7.4)	104 (7.8)	54 (7.2)	
Postgraduate	1 (0.5)	9 (0.8)	12 (0.9)	11 (1.5)	
Income (<i>yuan</i>)					0.291
Low	47 (22.8)	229 (19.4)	281 (21.0)	141 (18.8)	
Relatively low	49 (23.8)	289 (24.5)	297 (22.2)	148 (19.8)	
Medium	33 (16.0)	232 (19.7)	246 (18.3)	163 (21.7)	
Relatively high	44 (21.4)	220 (18.7)	282 (21.0)	159 (21.2)	
High	33 (16.0)	208 (17.7)	235 (17.5)	139 (18.5)	
Subjective social status**	4.2 (1.9)	4.4 (1.6)	4.3 (1.6)	4.1 (1.8)	0.001

* $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$

Multinomial logistic regression results**Table S4***Multinomial logistic regressions predicting latent profile membership (N=3, 475, the ordinary conformists were used as the reference group)*

	Cynical conformist					Relatively satisfied conformist					Contented conformist				
	OR	SE	95% CI		<i>p</i>	OR	SE	95% CI		<i>p</i>	OR	SE	95% CI		<i>p</i>
			LL	UL				LL	UL				LL	UL	
Voice	0.72	0.05	0.63	0.83	0.000***	0.84	0.05	0.75	0.95	0.003**	0.95	0.10	0.78	1.17	0.628
Neutrality	0.72	0.04	0.64	0.81	0.000***	1.31	0.07	1.18	1.44	0.000***	2.06	0.20	1.69	2.50	0.000***
Sex															
Male	1					1					1				
Female	1.22	0.13	1.00	1.50	0.049*	0.93	0.08	0.78	1.11	0.443	1.11	0.19	0.80	1.55	0.537
Household location															
Urban	1					1					1				
Rural	0.87	0.10	0.70	1.08	0.208	1.11	0.11	0.91	1.34	0.303	1.10	0.20	0.77	1.59	0.598
Age (years)															
70 and above	1					1					1				
60 to 69	1.73	0.32	1.20	2.49	0.003**	1.16	0.17	0.86	1.54	0.329	1.22	0.31	0.74	2.02	0.435
50 to 59	1.36	0.28	0.91	2.03	0.130	1.36	0.22	0.99	1.86	0.060	1.12	0.33	0.64	1.99	0.687
40 to 49	1.44	0.31	0.95	2.18	0.088	1.26	0.22	0.90	1.77	0.177	1.06	0.33	0.57	1.95	0.855
30 to 39	1.44	0.34	0.91	2.29	0.117	1.35	0.27	0.92	1.98	0.122	1.12	0.40	0.55	2.26	0.762
18 to 29	1.57	0.40	0.95	2.60	0.076	1.31	0.28	0.85	2.00	0.220	0.70	0.31	0.30	1.67	0.425
Ethnicity															
Han	1					1					1				
Minority	0.95	0.17	0.66	1.36	0.773	1.05	0.16	0.77	1.43	0.749	1.24	0.34	0.73	2.11	0.429
Religious belief															
Not religious	1					1					1				
Religious	1.45	0.21	1.10	1.92	0.009**	0.85	0.12	0.65	1.11	0.225	0.93	0.23	0.58	1.51	0.782

CCP membership																
No	1					1					1					
Yes	1.08	0.19	0.77	1.53	0.645	1.49	0.22	1.12	1.98	0.006**	1.91	0.48	1.17	3.13	0.010**	
Employment status																
Employed	1					1					1					
Unemployed	0.88	0.12	0.68	1.14	0.328	0.86	0.10	0.68	1.07	0.174	0.98	0.21	0.64	1.49	0.911	
Retired	0.86	0.15	0.61	1.23	0.414	1.14	0.17	0.85	1.53	0.376	1.22	0.33	0.72	2.07	0.464	
Full-time student	0.79	0.31	0.36	1.71	0.544	0.96	0.32	0.49	1.86	0.899	0.85	0.70	0.17	4.28	0.843	
Marital status																
Married	1					1					1					
Divorce/widowed	1.03	0.17	0.75	1.42	0.840	1.14	0.15	0.87	1.48	0.344	1.03	0.25	0.64	1.66	0.897	
Single	0.92	0.18	0.63	1.36	0.690	0.97	0.17	0.68	1.38	0.861	0.90	0.35	0.42	1.92	0.784	
Income level																
Low	1					1					1					
Relatively low	0.97	0.15	0.71	1.33	0.845	1.07	0.14	0.82	1.40	0.599	0.91	0.22	0.57	1.47	0.714	
Medium	1.14	0.20	0.82	1.60	0.437	1.04	0.15	0.77	1.39	0.812	0.76	0.22	0.44	1.33	0.340	
Relatively high	0.93	0.17	0.65	1.32	0.668	0.86	0.14	0.63	1.17	0.338	0.97	0.28	0.55	1.72	0.923	
High	1.00	0.20	0.68	1.47	1.000	0.96	0.17	0.69	1.35	0.830	0.93	0.30	0.49	1.77	0.830	
Education attainment																
No formal education	1					1					1					
Primary school	1.44	0.27	1.00	2.07	0.051	0.87	0.12	0.65	1.15	0.314	0.91	0.23	0.55	1.50	0.717	
Junior school	1.77	0.34	1.21	2.59	0.003**	0.86	0.13	0.64	1.17	0.344	0.90	0.25	0.52	1.56	0.706	
High school	1.77	0.38	1.16	2.69	0.008**	0.94	0.17	0.67	1.33	0.745	1.03	0.33	0.55	1.94	0.925	
Vocational college	1.33	0.35	0.79	2.23	0.283	0.69	0.15	0.45	1.07	0.099	0.79	0.34	0.35	1.82	0.586	
Bachelor's degree	1.46	0.41	0.85	2.53	0.173	0.79	0.18	0.50	1.24	0.308	0.96	0.42	0.41	2.26	0.930	
Postgraduate	2.30	1.13	0.88	6.02	0.089	0.69	0.34	0.27	1.79	0.448	0.66	0.73	0.07	5.77	0.705	
Subjective social status	0.95	0.03	0.89	1.00	0.068	1.07	0.03	1.02	1.13	0.008**	0.95	0.05	0.87	1.05	0.327	

* $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$.

Table S5

Multinomial logistic regressions predicting latent profile membership (N=3, 475, the cynical conformists were used as the reference group)

	Ordinary conformist					Relatively satisfied conformist					Contented conformist				
	OR	SE	95% CI		<i>p</i>	OR	SE	95% CI		<i>p</i>	OR	SE	95% CI		<i>p</i>
			LL	UL				LL	UL				LL	UL	
Voice	1.39	0.10	1.21	1.59	0.000***	1.17	0.08	1.02	1.35	0.027*	1.32	0.15	1.06	1.64	0.014*
Neutrality	1.38	0.08	1.24	1.55	0.000***	1.81	0.11	1.61	2.04	0.000***	2.85	0.30	2.32	3.51	0.000***
Sex															
Male	1					1					1				
Female	0.82	0.08	0.67	1.00	0.049*	0.76	0.08	0.62	0.94	0.011*	0.91	0.16	0.64	1.29	0.590
Household location															
Urban	1					1					1				
Rural	1.15	0.13	0.92	1.44	0.208	1.27	0.15	1.01	1.60	0.038*	1.27	0.25	0.86	1.87	0.225
Age (years)															
70 and above	1					1					1				
60 to 69	0.58	0.11	0.40	0.83	0.003**	0.67	0.13	0.46	0.97	0.036*	0.71	0.20	0.40	1.23	0.222
50 to 59	0.73	0.15	0.49	1.10	0.130	1.00	0.21	0.66	1.50	0.984	0.83	0.27	0.44	1.55	0.553
40 to 49	0.70	0.15	0.46	1.06	0.088	0.88	0.19	0.57	1.35	0.552	0.74	0.25	0.38	1.44	0.371
30 to 39	0.69	0.16	0.44	1.10	0.117	0.94	0.23	0.58	1.51	0.785	0.77	0.31	0.36	1.66	0.509
18 to 29	0.64	0.16	0.38	1.05	0.076	0.83	0.22	0.49	1.40	0.483	0.45	0.21	0.18	1.12	0.086
Ethnicity															
Han	1					1					1				
Minority	1.05	0.19	0.74	1.51	0.773	1.11	0.21	0.76	1.61	0.587	1.31	0.38	0.74	2.32	0.361
Religious belief															
Not religious	1					1					1				
Religious	0.69	0.10	0.52	0.91	0.009**	0.58	0.09	0.43	0.79	0.000***	0.64	0.17	0.39	1.06	0.086

CCP membership																
No	1					1					1					
Yes	0.92	0.16	0.65	1.30	0.645	1.37	0.24	0.97	1.94	0.072	1.76	0.48	1.03	3.00	0.038*	
Employment status																
Employed	1					1					1					
Unemployed	1.14	0.15	0.88	1.48	0.328	0.97	0.13	0.74	1.28	0.847	1.11	0.26	0.71	1.74	0.645	
Retired	1.16	0.21	0.82	1.64	0.414	1.32	0.24	0.92	1.89	0.127	1.41	0.41	0.80	2.49	0.238	
Full-time student	1.27	0.50	0.59	2.76	0.544	1.22	0.50	0.54	2.74	0.635	1.08	0.93	0.20	5.85	0.930	
Marital status																
Married	1					1					1					
Divorce/widowed	0.97	0.16	0.70	1.33	0.840	1.10	0.18	0.79	1.53	0.567	1.00	0.26	0.60	1.67	0.996	
Single	1.08	0.22	0.73	1.60	0.690	1.05	0.22	0.70	1.58	0.819	0.97	0.39	0.44	2.15	0.947	
Income level																
Low	1					1					1					
Relatively low	1.03	0.17	0.75	1.41	0.845	1.11	0.18	0.80	1.53	0.538	0.94	0.25	0.56	1.58	0.826	
Medium	0.88	0.15	0.63	1.22	0.437	0.91	0.16	0.64	1.29	0.583	0.67	0.20	0.37	1.21	0.180	
Relatively high	1.08	0.19	0.76	1.53	0.668	0.93	0.17	0.64	1.34	0.694	1.05	0.32	0.57	1.93	0.874	
High	1.00	0.20	0.68	1.47	1.000	0.96	0.20	0.65	1.44	0.857	0.93	0.32	0.47	1.84	0.839	
Education attainment																
No formal education	1					1					1					
Primary school	0.70	0.13	0.48	1.00	0.051	0.60	0.11	0.42	0.87	0.007**	0.63	0.18	0.36	1.11	0.109	
Junior school	0.56	0.11	0.39	0.83	0.003**	0.49	0.10	0.33	0.72	0.000***	0.51	0.16	0.28	0.93	0.028*	
High school	0.57	0.12	0.37	0.86	0.008**	0.53	0.12	0.35	0.82	0.005**	0.58	0.20	0.29	1.16	0.125	
Vocational college	0.75	0.20	0.45	1.26	0.283	0.52	0.14	0.30	0.90	0.019*	0.60	0.27	0.24	1.46	0.259	
Bachelor's degree	0.68	0.19	0.39	1.18	0.173	0.54	0.16	0.31	0.95	0.033*	0.66	0.31	0.26	1.66	0.374	
Postgraduate	0.43	0.21	0.17	1.13	0.089	0.30	0.16	0.11	0.84	0.022*	0.29	0.32	0.03	2.62	0.268	
Subjective social status	1.06	0.03	1.00	1.12	0.068	1.13	0.03	1.06	1.20	0.000***	1.01	0.05	0.91	1.11	0.903	

* $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$.

Table S6

Multinomial logistic regressions predicting latent profile membership (N=3, 475, contented conformist as the reference group)

	Cynical conformist					Ordinary conformist					Relatively satisfied conformists				
	OR	SE	95% CI		<i>p</i>	OR	SE	95% CI		<i>p</i>	OR	SE	95% CI		<i>p</i>
			LL	UL				LL	UL				LL	UL	
Voice	0.76	0.09	0.61	0.95	0.014*	1.05	0.11	0.86	1.29	0.628	0.89	0.09	0.72	1.09	0.255
Neutrality	0.35	0.04	0.29	0.43	0.000***	0.49	0.05	0.40	0.59	0.000***	0.63	0.06	0.52	0.77	0.000***
Sex															
Male	1					1					1				
Female	1.10	0.20	0.77	1.57	0.590	0.90	0.15	0.65	1.26	0.537	0.84	0.14	0.60	1.17	0.309
Household location															
Urban	1					1					1				
Rural	0.79	0.16	0.53	1.16	0.225	0.91	0.17	0.63	1.30	0.598	1.00	0.19	0.70	1.45	0.989
Age (years)															
70 and above	1					1					1				
60 to 69	1.42	0.40	0.81	2.48	0.222	0.82	0.21	0.50	1.35	0.435	0.95	0.24	0.57	1.57	0.830
50 to 59	1.21	0.39	0.64	2.28	0.553	0.89	0.26	0.50	1.57	0.687	1.21	0.35	0.68	2.14	0.522
40 to 49	1.36	0.47	0.69	2.66	0.371	0.94	0.29	0.51	1.74	0.855	1.19	0.37	0.64	2.20	0.577
30 to 39	1.29	0.51	0.60	2.79	0.509	0.90	0.32	0.44	1.82	0.762	1.21	0.44	0.59	2.47	0.597
18 to 29	2.24	1.05	0.89	5.62	0.086	1.42	0.63	0.60	3.38	0.425	1.86	0.82	0.78	4.43	0.164
Ethnicity															
Han	1					1					1				
Minority	0.77	0.22	0.43	1.36	0.361	0.81	0.22	0.47	1.37	0.429	0.85	0.23	0.50	1.45	0.545
Religious belief															
Not religious	1					1					1				
Religious	1.55	0.40	0.94	2.56	0.086	1.07	0.26	0.66	1.73	0.782	0.91	0.23	0.56	1.48	0.694

CCP membership																
No	1					1					1					
Yes	0.57	0.15	0.33	0.97	0.038*	0.52	0.13	0.32	0.86	0.010**	0.78	0.19	0.48	1.27	0.319	
Employment status																
Employed	1					1					1					
Unemployed	0.90	0.21	0.57	1.41	0.645	1.02	0.22	0.67	1.56	0.911	0.88	0.19	0.57	1.34	0.541	
Retired	0.71	0.21	0.40	1.25	0.238	0.82	0.22	0.48	1.39	0.464	0.94	0.25	0.55	1.59	0.812	
Full-time student	0.93	0.80	1.71	5.03	0.930	1.18	0.97	0.23	5.95	0.843	1.13	0.94	0.22	5.76	0.884	
Marital status																
Married	1					1					1					
Divorce/widowed	1.00	0.26	0.60	1.68	0.996	0.97	0.23	0.60	1.56	0.897	1.10	0.27	0.69	0.77	0.689	
Single	1.03	0.42	0.47	2.27	0.947	1.11	0.43	0.52	2.38	0.784	1.08	0.42	0.50	2.32	0.848	
Income level																
Low	1					1					1					
Relatively low	1.06	0.28	0.63	1.78	0.826	1.09	0.27	0.68	1.76	0.714	1.17	0.29	0.73	1.90	0.514	
Medium	1.50	0.45	0.83	2.71	0.180	1.31	0.37	0.75	2.29	0.340	1.36	0.39	0.78	2.38	0.283	
Relatively high	0.95	0.29	0.52	1.75	0.874	1.03	0.30	0.58	1.82	0.923	0.88	0.26	0.50	1.57	0.675	
High	1.07	0.37	0.54	2.12	0.839	1.07	0.35	0.57	2.04	0.830	1.03	0.34	0.54	1.97	0.919	
Education attainment																
No formal education	1					1					1					
Primary school	1.58	0.45	0.90	2.75	0.109	1.10	0.28	0.67	1.81	0.717	0.95	0.24	0.58	1.56	0.839	
Junior school	1.97	0.61	1.08	3.60	0.028*	1.11	0.31	0.64	1.92	0.706	0.96	0.27	0.55	1.66	0.885	
High school	1.71	0.60	0.86	3.40	0.125	0.97	0.31	0.52	1.82	0.925	0.92	0.30	0.49	1.72	0.785	
Vocational college	1.67	0.76	0.68	4.10	0.259	1.26	0.53	0.55	2.89	0.586	0.87	0.37	0.38	2.02	0.749	
Bachelor's degree	1.52	0.72	0.60	3.84	0.374	1.03	0.45	0.44	2.44	0.930	0.82	0.36	0.35	1.94	0.651	
Postgraduate	3.51	3.97	0.38	32.23	0.268	1.52	1.69	0.17	13.37	0.705	1.05	1.18	0.12	9.47	0.962	
Subjective social status	0.99	0.05	0.90	1.10	0.903	1.05	0.05	0.95	1.15	0.327	1.12	0.05	1.02	1.24	0.017*	

* $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; *** $p < 0.001$.

