

Supplemental Material

Interview and Focus Group Questions: Parenting Domain

Caregivers (parent participants only)

- Who are the caregivers of your child? Who spends the most time with your child (including yourself)? Who spends the least?

Positive Parenting

- What is the role of a parent in their child's development? What are the qualities and activities of a good child? [one of three questions asked of community leaders]
- What are the qualities and activities of a good parent? Of a good family? [two of three questions asked of community leaders]
- What can a parent do to promote positive child development? That is, what is needed and what must be done to raise good children – happy, healthy, social, successful?
- What do parents do when their child does something appropriate? What do parents do to reward their children?
- What traditional songs, stories, proverbs, and games do parents engage in with their children?

Negative Parenting

- What do parents do when their child misbehaves? What do parents do to correct their child?
- What are the qualities and actions of a bad parent and family?
- What are reasons why a parent may not properly care for their child? [three of three questions asked of community leaders]
- Most parents love their children and work very hard to be good parents. Sometimes, things get in the way of being a good parent. What kinds of things do you think keep parents from being the most effective they can be?

Appropriate parenting behaviors (parent participants only)

- How much time should a parent spend with their young children? What should this time be focused on?
- How do parents play with their babies and young children?
- What are positive or appropriate behaviors of a parent with a young child?

Inappropriate/harmful parenting behaviors (parent participants only)

- What parenting behaviors are seen as harmful or not helpful to an infant and young child?
- What parent behaviors would be considered abuse of an infant or young child?