

Supplementary Materials

Table S1. All Original 20 TAPP Items

1. Told my child I support their gender identity.
2. Practices using my child's preferred name/pronouns when they are not around.
3. Stood up to family or friends who disrespect my child.
4. Researched options for medical transition related procedures.
5. Avoided talking to my child about their gender (R)
6. Told my child I appreciate their clothing and hairstyle, even if it's not typical for their assigned gender.
7. Continued to use the name and pronouns my child was given at birth (R)
8. Advocate for my child if they are mistreated.
9. Sought advice from a trans-affirming therapist.
10. Told my child I love them unconditionally.
11. Supported my child's gender expression. [Excluded]
12. Apologized when I made mistakes with my child's name or pronouns. [Excluded]
13. Intervened if someone makes a negative comment about my child.
14. Sought advice from a trans-affirming medical provider.
15. Used my child's preferred name and pronouns.
16. Listened to my child's desires regarding medical interventions. [Excluded]
17. Discussed coming out and transition options with my child. [Excluded]
18. Respected my child's decision to be called daughter, son, or child.
19. Required family members to respect my child. [Excluded]
20. Prevented my child from accessing hormones or other medical interventions. [Excluded]

Note. This table includes all of the original 20 items. Items that were removed from the final scale are indicated with [Excluded]. Reverse coded items are indicated with (R).