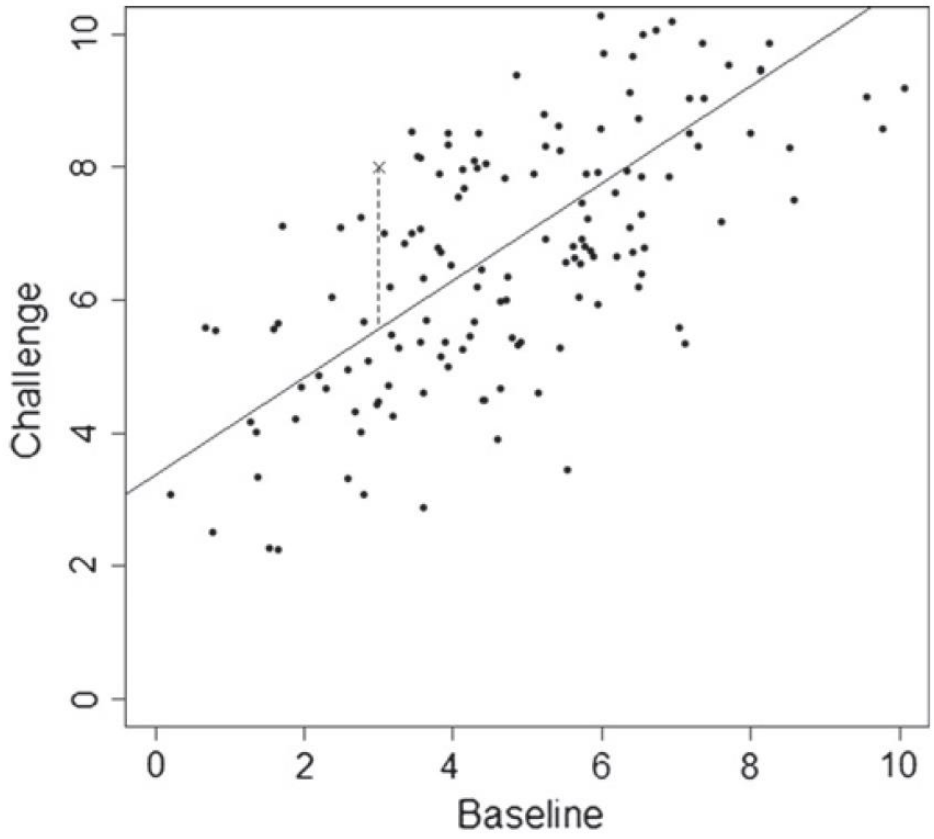
Supplemental Materials

Figure S1: Illustration of Residual Score Calculation.



Note. This figure reflects a sample regression correlation between baseline and challenge ANS scores of .70. The example participant has a baseline score of 3, and challenge score of 8. The participant's *expected* score, based on the sample regression line, is 5.56. Thus, the residual score for this participant is 2.24 (8-5.56). This positive residual score indicates that the participant's challenge score was higher than expected based on the sample regression line.

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