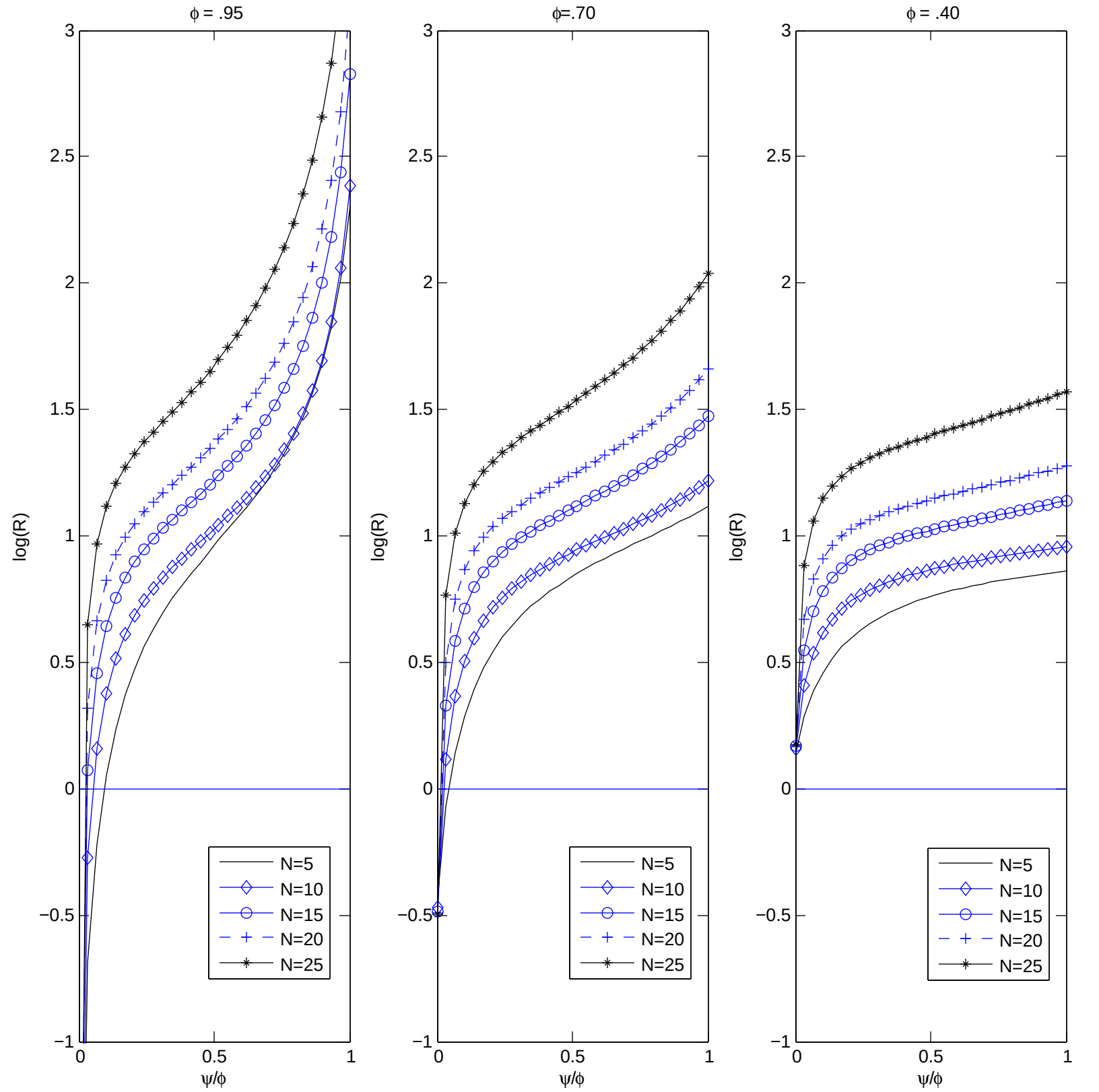

ϕ = .95
ϕ=.70
ϕ = .40
log(R)
ψ/ϕ
N=5
N=10
N=15
N=20
N=25
3
2.5
2
1.5
1
0.5
0
−0.5
−1
0
0.5
1