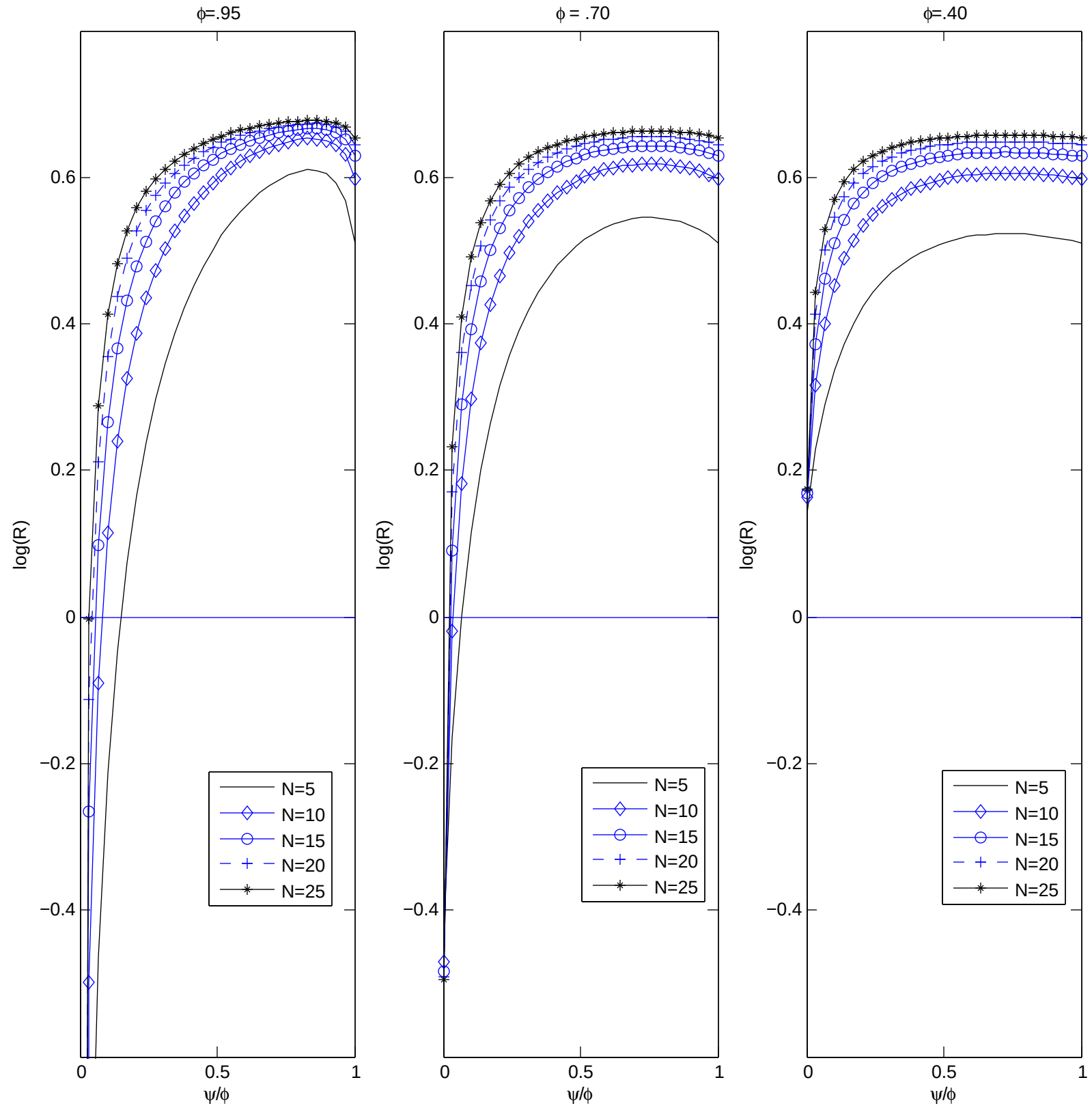

ϕ=.95
ϕ = .70
ϕ=.40
log(R)
ψ/ϕ
0.6
0.4
0.2
0
−0.2
−0.4
0
0.5
1
N=5
N=10
N=15
N=20
N=25