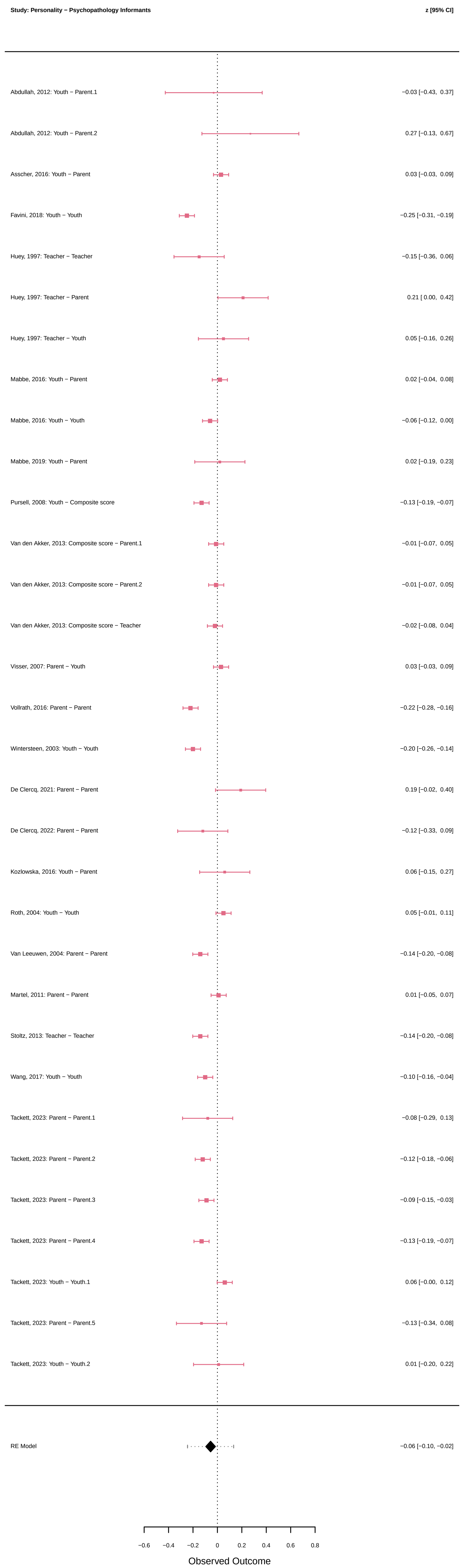
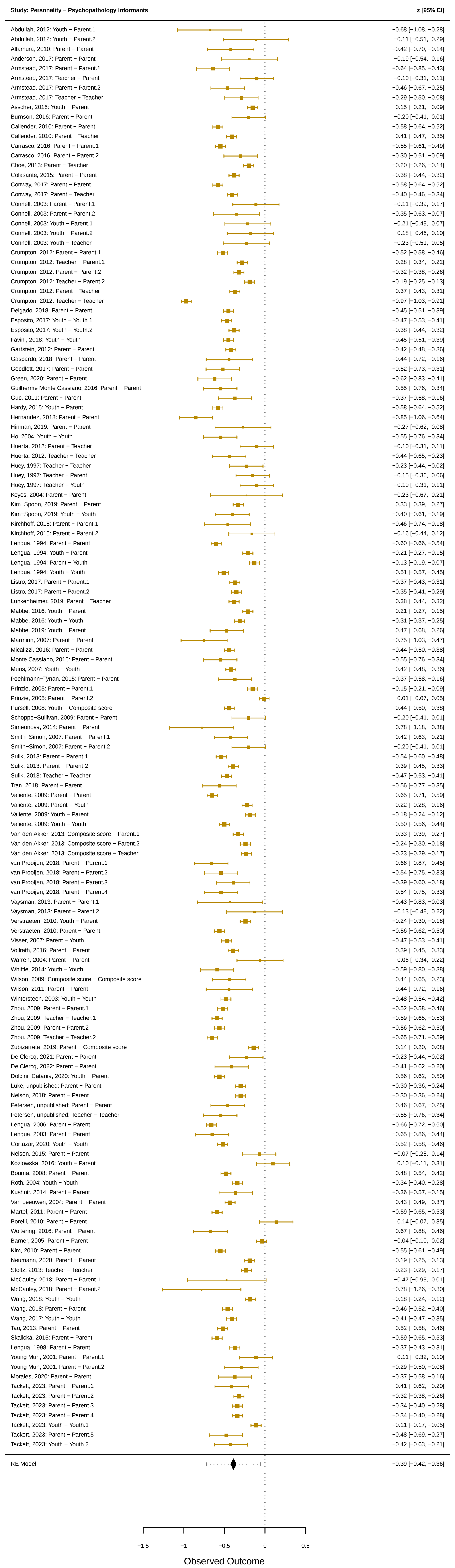
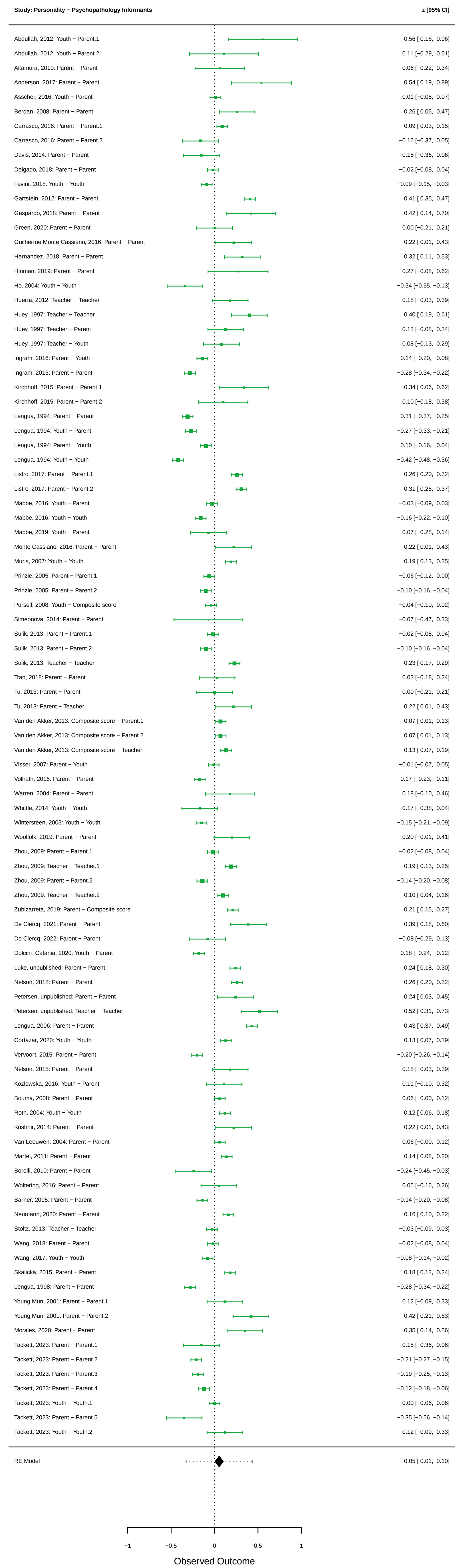


Study: Personality − Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.1 −0.03 [−0.43, 0.37]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.2 0.27 [−0.13, 0.67]
Asscher, 2016: Youth − Parent 0.03 [−0.03, 0.09]
Favini, 2018: Youth − Youth −0.25 [−0.31, −0.19]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Teacher −0.15 [−0.36, 0.06]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Parent 0.21 [0.00, 0.42]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Youth 0.05 [−0.16, 0.26]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Parent 0.02 [−0.04, 0.08]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Youth −0.06 [−0.12, 0.00]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth − Parent 0.02 [−0.19, 0.23]
Pursell, 2008: Youth − Composite score −0.13 [−0.19, −0.07]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.1 −0.01 [−0.07, 0.05]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.2 −0.01 [−0.07, 0.05]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Teacher −0.02 [−0.08, 0.04]
Visser, 2007: Parent − Youth 0.03 [−0.03, 0.09]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.22 [−0.28, −0.16]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth − Youth −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent − Parent 0.19 [−0.02, 0.40]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent − Parent −0.12 [−0.33, 0.09]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth − Parent 0.06 [−0.15, 0.27]
Roth, 2004: Youth − Youth 0.05 [−0.01, 0.11]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent − Parent −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
Martel, 2011: Parent − Parent 0.01 [−0.05, 0.07]
Stoltz, 2013: Teacher − Teacher −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
Wang, 2017: Youth − Youth −0.10 [−0.16, −0.04]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.1 −0.08 [−0.29, 0.13]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.2 −0.12 [−0.18, −0.06]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.3 −0.09 [−0.15, −0.03]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.4 −0.13 [−0.19, −0.07]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.1 0.06 [−0.00, 0.12]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.5 −0.13 [−0.34, 0.08]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.2 0.01 [−0.20, 0.22]
RE Model −0.06 [−0.10, −0.02]
−0.6 −0.4 −0.2 0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8
Observed Outcome



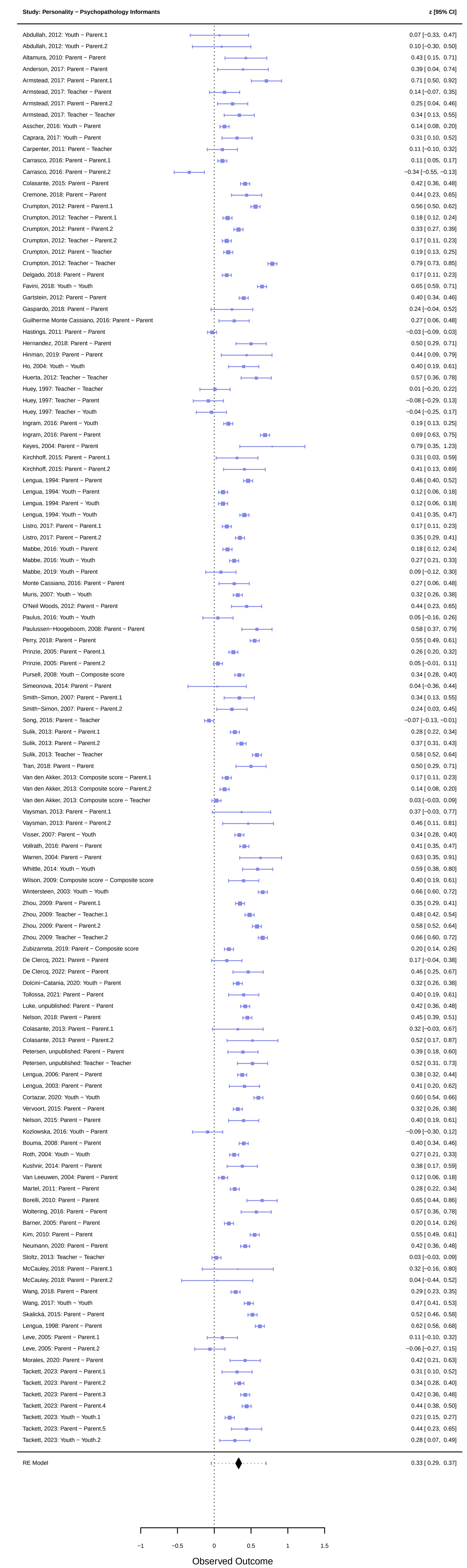
Study: Personality − Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.1 −0.68 [−1.08, −0.28]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.2 −0.11 [−0.51, 0.29]
Altamura, 2010: Parent − Parent −0.42 [−0.70, −0.14]
Anderson, 2017: Parent − Parent −0.19 [−0.54, 0.16]
Armstead, 2017: Parent − Parent.1 −0.64 [−0.85, −0.43]
Armstead, 2017: Teacher − Parent −0.10 [−0.31, 0.11]
Armstead, 2017: Parent − Parent.2 −0.46 [−0.67, −0.25]
Armstead, 2017: Teacher − Teacher −0.29 [−0.50, −0.08]
Asscher, 2016: Youth − Parent −0.15 [−0.21, −0.09]
Burnson, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.20 [−0.41, 0.01]
Callender, 2010: Parent − Parent −0.58 [−0.64, −0.52]
Callender, 2010: Parent − Teacher −0.41 [−0.47, −0.35]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent − Parent.1 −0.55 [−0.61, −0.49]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent − Parent.2 −0.30 [−0.51, −0.09]
Choe, 2013: Parent − Teacher −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
Colasante, 2015: Parent − Parent −0.38 [−0.44, −0.32]
Conway, 2017: Parent − Parent −0.58 [−0.64, −0.52]
Conway, 2017: Parent − Teacher −0.40 [−0.46, −0.34]
Connell, 2003: Parent − Parent.1 −0.11 [−0.39, 0.17]
Connell, 2003: Parent − Parent.2 −0.35 [−0.63, −0.07]
Connell, 2003: Youth − Parent.1 −0.21 [−0.49, 0.07]
Connell, 2003: Youth − Parent.2 −0.18 [−0.46, 0.10]
Connell, 2003: Youth − Teacher −0.23 [−0.51, 0.05]
Crumpton, 2012: Parent − Parent.1 −0.52 [−0.58, −0.46]
Crumpton, 2012: Teacher − Parent.1 −0.28 [−0.34, −0.22]
Crumpton, 2012: Parent − Parent.2 −0.32 [−0.38, −0.26]
Crumpton, 2012: Teacher − Parent.2 −0.19 [−0.25, −0.13]
Crumpton, 2012: Parent − Teacher −0.37 [−0.43, −0.31]
Crumpton, 2012: Teacher − Teacher −0.97 [−1.03, −0.91]
Delgado, 2018: Parent − Parent −0.45 [−0.51, −0.39]
Esposito, 2017: Youth − Youth.1 −0.47 [−0.53, −0.41]
Esposito, 2017: Youth − Youth.2 −0.38 [−0.44, −0.32]
Favini, 2018: Youth − Youth −0.45 [−0.51, −0.39]
Gartstein, 2012: Parent − Parent −0.42 [−0.48, −0.36]
Gaspardo, 2018: Parent − Parent −0.44 [−0.72, −0.16]
Goodlett, 2017: Parent − Parent −0.52 [−0.73, −0.31]
Green, 2020: Parent − Parent −0.62 [−0.83, −0.41]
Guilherme Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.55 [−0.76, −0.34]
Guo, 2011: Parent − Parent −0.37 [−0.58, −0.16]
Hardy, 2015: Youth − Parent −0.58 [−0.64, −0.52]
Hernandez, 2018: Parent − Parent −0.85 [−1.06, −0.64]
Hinman, 2019: Parent − Parent −0.27 [−0.62, 0.08]
Ho, 2004: Youth − Youth −0.55 [−0.76, −0.34]
Huerta, 2012: Parent − Teacher −0.10 [−0.31, 0.11]
Huerta, 2012: Teacher − Teacher −0.44 [−0.65, −0.23]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Teacher −0.23 [−0.44, −0.02]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Parent −0.15 [−0.36, 0.06]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Youth −0.10 [−0.31, 0.11]
Keyes, 2004: Parent − Parent −0.23 [−0.67, 0.21]
Kim−Spoon, 2019: Parent − Parent −0.33 [−0.39, −0.27]
Kim−Spoon, 2019: Youth − Youth −0.40 [−0.61, −0.19]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent − Parent.1 −0.46 [−0.74, −0.18]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent − Parent.2 −0.16 [−0.44, 0.12]
Lengua, 1994: Parent − Parent −0.60 [−0.66, −0.54]
Lengua, 1994: Youth − Parent −0.21 [−0.27, −0.15]
Lengua, 1994: Parent − Youth −0.13 [−0.19, −0.07]
Lengua, 1994: Youth − Youth −0.51 [−0.57, −0.45]
Listro, 2017: Parent − Parent.1 −0.37 [−0.43, −0.31]
Listro, 2017: Parent − Parent.2 −0.35 [−0.41, −0.29]
Lunkenheimer, 2019: Parent − Teacher −0.38 [−0.44, −0.32]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Parent −0.21 [−0.27, −0.15]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Youth −0.31 [−0.37, −0.25]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth − Parent −0.47 [−0.68, −0.26]
Marmion, 2007: Parent − Parent −0.75 [−1.03, −0.47]
Micalizzi, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.44 [−0.50, −0.38]
Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.55 [−0.76, −0.34]
Muris, 2007: Youth − Youth −0.42 [−0.48, −0.36]
Poehlmann−Tynan, 2015: Parent − Parent −0.37 [−0.58, −0.16]
Prinzie, 2005: Parent − Parent.1 −0.15 [−0.21, −0.09]
Prinzie, 2005: Parent − Parent.2 −0.01 [−0.07, 0.05]
Pursell, 2008: Youth − Composite score −0.44 [−0.50, −0.38]
Schoppe−Sullivan, 2009: Parent − Parent −0.20 [−0.41, 0.01]
Simeonova, 2014: Parent − Parent −0.78 [−1.18, −0.38]
Smith−Simon, 2007: Parent − Parent.1 −0.42 [−0.63, −0.21]
Smith−Simon, 2007: Parent − Parent.2 −0.20 [−0.41, 0.01]
Sulik, 2013: Parent − Parent.1 −0.54 [−0.60, −0.48]
Sulik, 2013: Parent − Parent.2 −0.39 [−0.45, −0.33]
Sulik, 2013: Teacher − Teacher −0.47 [−0.53, −0.41]
Tran, 2018: Parent − Parent −0.56 [−0.77, −0.35]
Valiente, 2009: Parent − Parent −0.65 [−0.71, −0.59]
Valiente, 2009: Parent − Youth −0.22 [−0.28, −0.16]
Valiente, 2009: Youth − Parent −0.18 [−0.24, −0.12]
Valiente, 2009: Youth − Youth −0.50 [−0.56, −0.44]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.1 −0.33 [−0.39, −0.27]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.2 −0.24 [−0.30, −0.18]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Teacher −0.23 [−0.29, −0.17]
van Prooijen, 2018: Parent − Parent.1 −0.66 [−0.87, −0.45]
van Prooijen, 2018: Parent − Parent.2 −0.54 [−0.75, −0.33]
van Prooijen, 2018: Parent − Parent.3 −0.39 [−0.60, −0.18]
van Prooijen, 2018: Parent − Parent.4 −0.54 [−0.75, −0.33]
Vaysman, 2013: Parent − Parent.1 −0.43 [−0.83, −0.03]
Vaysman, 2013: Parent − Parent.2 −0.13 [−0.48, 0.22]
Verstraeten, 2010: Youth − Parent −0.24 [−0.30, −0.18]
Verstraeten, 2010: Parent − Parent −0.56 [−0.62, −0.50]
Visser, 2007: Parent − Youth −0.47 [−0.53, −0.41]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.39 [−0.45, −0.33]
Warren, 2004: Parent − Parent −0.06 [−0.34, 0.22]
Whittle, 2014: Youth − Youth −0.59 [−0.80, −0.38]
Wilson, 2009: Composite score − Composite score −0.44 [−0.65, −0.23]
Wilson, 2011: Parent − Parent −0.44 [−0.72, −0.16]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth − Youth −0.48 [−0.54, −0.42]
Zhou, 2009: Parent − Parent.1 −0.52 [−0.58, −0.46]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher − Teacher.1 −0.59 [−0.65, −0.53]
Zhou, 2009: Parent − Parent.2 −0.56 [−0.62, −0.50]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher − Teacher.2 −0.65 [−0.71, −0.59]
Zubizarreta, 2019: Parent − Composite score −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent − Parent −0.23 [−0.44, −0.02]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent − Parent −0.41 [−0.62, −0.20]
Dolcini−Catania, 2020: Youth − Parent −0.56 [−0.62, −0.50]
Luke, unpublished: Parent − Parent −0.30 [−0.36, −0.24]
Nelson, 2018: Parent − Parent −0.30 [−0.36, −0.24]
Petersen, unpublished: Parent − Parent −0.46 [−0.67, −0.25]
Petersen, unpublished: Teacher − Teacher −0.55 [−0.76, −0.34]
Lengua, 2006: Parent − Parent −0.66 [−0.72, −0.60]
Lengua, 2003: Parent − Parent −0.65 [−0.86, −0.44]
Cortazar, 2020: Youth − Youth −0.52 [−0.58, −0.46]
Nelson, 2015: Parent − Parent −0.07 [−0.28, 0.14]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth − Parent 0.10 [−0.11, 0.31]
Bouma, 2008: Parent − Parent −0.48 [−0.54, −0.42]
Roth, 2004: Youth − Youth −0.34 [−0.40, −0.28]
Kushnir, 2014: Parent − Parent −0.36 [−0.57, −0.15]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent − Parent −0.43 [−0.49, −0.37]
Martel, 2011: Parent − Parent −0.59 [−0.65, −0.53]
Borelli, 2010: Parent − Parent 0.14 [−0.07, 0.35]
Woltering, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.67 [−0.88, −0.46]
Barner, 2005: Parent − Parent −0.04 [−0.10, 0.02]
Kim, 2010: Parent − Parent −0.55 [−0.61, −0.49]
Neumann, 2020: Parent − Parent −0.19 [−0.25, −0.13]
Stoltz, 2013: Teacher − Teacher −0.23 [−0.29, −0.17]
McCauley, 2018: Parent − Parent.1 −0.47 [−0.95, 0.01]
McCauley, 2018: Parent − Parent.2 −0.78 [−1.26, −0.30]
Wang, 2018: Youth − Youth −0.18 [−0.24, −0.12]
Wang, 2018: Parent − Parent −0.46 [−0.52, −0.40]
Wang, 2017: Youth − Youth −0.41 [−0.47, −0.35]
Tao, 2013: Parent − Parent −0.52 [−0.58, −0.46]
Skalická, 2015: Parent − Parent −0.59 [−0.65, −0.53]
Lengua, 1998: Parent − Parent −0.37 [−0.43, −0.31]
Young Mun, 2001: Parent − Parent.1 −0.11 [−0.32, 0.10]
Young Mun, 2001: Parent − Parent.2 −0.29 [−0.50, −0.08]
Morales, 2020: Parent − Parent −0.37 [−0.58, −0.16]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.1 −0.41 [−0.62, −0.20]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.2 −0.32 [−0.38, −0.26]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.3 −0.34 [−0.40, −0.28]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.4 −0.34 [−0.40, −0.28]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.1 −0.11 [−0.17, −0.05]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.5 −0.48 [−0.69, −0.27]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.2 −0.42 [−0.63, −0.21]
RE Model −0.39 [−0.42, −0.36]
−1.5 −1 −0.5 0 0.5
Observed Outcome



Study: Personality − Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.1 0.56 [0.16, 0.96]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.2 0.11 [−0.29, 0.51]
Altamura, 2010: Parent − Parent 0.06 [−0.22, 0.34]
Anderson, 2017: Parent − Parent 0.54 [0.19, 0.89]
Asscher, 2016: Youth − Parent 0.01 [−0.05, 0.07]
Berdan, 2008: Parent − Parent 0.26 [0.05, 0.47]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent − Parent.1 0.09 [0.03, 0.15]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent − Parent.2 −0.16 [−0.37, 0.05]
Davis, 2014: Parent − Parent −0.15 [−0.36, 0.06]
Delgado, 2018: Parent − Parent −0.02 [−0.08, 0.04]
Favini, 2018: Youth − Youth −0.09 [−0.15, −0.03]
Gartstein, 2012: Parent − Parent 0.41 [0.35, 0.47]
Gaspardo, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.42 [0.14, 0.70]
Green, 2020: Parent − Parent 0.00 [−0.21, 0.21]
Guilherme Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent − Parent 0.22 [0.01, 0.43]
Hernandez, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.32 [0.11, 0.53]
Hinman, 2019: Parent − Parent 0.27 [−0.08, 0.62]
Ho, 2004: Youth − Youth −0.34 [−0.55, −0.13]
Huerta, 2012: Teacher − Teacher 0.18 [−0.03, 0.39]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Teacher 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Parent 0.13 [−0.08, 0.34]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Youth 0.08 [−0.13, 0.29]
Ingram, 2016: Parent − Youth −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
Ingram, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.28 [−0.34, −0.22]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent − Parent.1 0.34 [0.06, 0.62]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent − Parent.2 0.10 [−0.18, 0.38]
Lengua, 1994: Parent − Parent −0.31 [−0.37, −0.25]
Lengua, 1994: Youth − Parent −0.27 [−0.33, −0.21]
Lengua, 1994: Parent − Youth −0.10 [−0.16, −0.04]
Lengua, 1994: Youth − Youth −0.42 [−0.48, −0.36]
Listro, 2017: Parent − Parent.1 0.26 [0.20, 0.32]
Listro, 2017: Parent − Parent.2 0.31 [0.25, 0.37]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Parent −0.03 [−0.09, 0.03]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Youth −0.16 [−0.22, −0.10]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth − Parent −0.07 [−0.28, 0.14]
Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent − Parent 0.22 [0.01, 0.43]
Muris, 2007: Youth − Youth 0.19 [0.13, 0.25]
Prinzie, 2005: Parent − Parent.1 −0.06 [−0.12, 0.00]
Prinzie, 2005: Parent − Parent.2 −0.10 [−0.16, −0.04]
Pursell, 2008: Youth − Composite score −0.04 [−0.10, 0.02]
Simeonova, 2014: Parent − Parent −0.07 [−0.47, 0.33]
Sulik, 2013: Parent − Parent.1 −0.02 [−0.08, 0.04]
Sulik, 2013: Parent − Parent.2 −0.10 [−0.16, −0.04]
Sulik, 2013: Teacher − Teacher 0.23 [0.17, 0.29]
Tran, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.03 [−0.18, 0.24]
Tu, 2013: Parent − Parent 0.00 [−0.21, 0.21]
Tu, 2013: Parent − Teacher 0.22 [0.01, 0.43]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.1 0.07 [0.01, 0.13]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.2 0.07 [0.01, 0.13]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Teacher 0.13 [0.07, 0.19]
Visser, 2007: Parent − Youth −0.01 [−0.07, 0.05]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.17 [−0.23, −0.11]
Warren, 2004: Parent − Parent 0.18 [−0.10, 0.46]
Whittle, 2014: Youth − Youth −0.17 [−0.38, 0.04]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth − Youth −0.15 [−0.21, −0.09]
Woolfolk, 2019: Parent − Parent 0.20 [−0.01, 0.41]
Zhou, 2009: Parent − Parent.1 −0.02 [−0.08, 0.04]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher − Teacher.1 0.19 [0.13, 0.25]
Zhou, 2009: Parent − Parent.2 −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher − Teacher.2 0.10 [0.04, 0.16]
Zubizarreta, 2019: Parent − Composite score 0.21 [0.15, 0.27]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent − Parent 0.39 [0.18, 0.60]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent − Parent −0.08 [−0.29, 0.13]
Dolcini−Catania, 2020: Youth − Parent −0.18 [−0.24, −0.12]
Luke, unpublished: Parent − Parent 0.24 [0.18, 0.30]
Nelson, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.26 [0.20, 0.32]
Petersen, unpublished: Parent − Parent 0.24 [0.03, 0.45]
Petersen, unpublished: Teacher − Teacher 0.52 [0.31, 0.73]
Lengua, 2006: Parent − Parent 0.43 [0.37, 0.49]
Cortazar, 2020: Youth − Youth 0.13 [0.07, 0.19]
Vervoort, 2015: Parent − Parent −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
Nelson, 2015: Parent − Parent 0.18 [−0.03, 0.39]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth − Parent 0.11 [−0.10, 0.32]
Bouma, 2008: Parent − Parent 0.06 [−0.00, 0.12]
Roth, 2004: Youth − Youth 0.12 [0.06, 0.18]
Kushnir, 2014: Parent − Parent 0.22 [0.01, 0.43]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent − Parent 0.06 [−0.00, 0.12]
Martel, 2011: Parent − Parent 0.14 [0.08, 0.20]
Borelli, 2010: Parent − Parent −0.24 [−0.45, −0.03]
Woltering, 2016: Parent − Parent 0.05 [−0.16, 0.26]
Barner, 2005: Parent − Parent −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
Neumann, 2020: Parent − Parent 0.16 [0.10, 0.22]
Stoltz, 2013: Teacher − Teacher −0.03 [−0.09, 0.03]
Wang, 2018: Parent − Parent −0.02 [−0.08, 0.04]
Wang, 2017: Youth − Youth −0.08 [−0.14, −0.02]
Skalická, 2015: Parent − Parent 0.18 [0.12, 0.24]
Lengua, 1998: Parent − Parent −0.28 [−0.34, −0.22]
Young Mun, 2001: Parent − Parent.1 0.12 [−0.09, 0.33]
Young Mun, 2001: Parent − Parent.2 0.42 [0.21, 0.63]
Morales, 2020: Parent − Parent 0.35 [0.14, 0.56]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.1 −0.15 [−0.36, 0.06]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.2 −0.21 [−0.27, −0.15]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.3 −0.19 [−0.25, −0.13]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.4 −0.12 [−0.18, −0.06]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.1 0.00 [−0.06, 0.06]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.5 −0.35 [−0.56, −0.14]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.2 0.12 [−0.09, 0.33]
RE Model 0.05 [0.01, 0.10]
−1 −0.5 0 0.5 1
Observed Outcome



Study: Personality − Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.1 −0.76 [−1.16, −0.36]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.2 −0.04 [−0.44, 0.36]
Asscher, 2016: Youth − Parent −0.09 [−0.15, −0.03]
Caprara, 2017: Youth − Parent −0.23 [−0.44, −0.02]
Colasante, 2015: Parent − Parent −0.46 [−0.52, −0.40]
Favini, 2018: Youth − Youth −0.61 [−0.67, −0.55]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Teacher −0.73 [−0.94, −0.52]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Parent −0.34 [−0.55, −0.13]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Youth −0.19 [−0.40, 0.02]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Parent −0.15 [−0.21, −0.09]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Youth −0.31 [−0.37, −0.25]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth − Parent −0.35 [−0.56, −0.14]
Prinzie, 2005: Parent − Parent.1 −0.06 [−0.12, 0.00]
Prinzie, 2005: Parent − Parent.2 −0.10 [−0.16, −0.04]
Pursell, 2008: Youth − Composite score −0.56 [−0.62, −0.50]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.1 −0.76 [−0.82, −0.70]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.2 −0.59 [−0.65, −0.53]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Teacher −0.30 [−0.36, −0.24]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.79 [−0.85, −0.73]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth − Youth −0.58 [−0.64, −0.52]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent − Parent −1.00 [−1.21, −0.79]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent − Parent −0.95 [−1.16, −0.74]
Dolcini−Catania, 2020: Youth − Parent −0.13 [−0.19, −0.07]
Cortazar, 2020: Youth − Youth 0.08 [0.02, 0.14]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth − Parent 0.00 [−0.21, 0.21]
Bouma, 2008: Parent − Parent −0.15 [−0.21, −0.09]
Roth, 2004: Youth − Youth −0.47 [−0.53, −0.41]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent − Parent −0.75 [−0.81, −0.69]
Martel, 2011: Parent − Parent −0.56 [−0.62, −0.50]
Borelli, 2010: Parent − Parent 0.59 [0.38, 0.80]
Woltering, 2016: Parent − Parent −0.18 [−0.39, 0.03]
Stoltz, 2013: Teacher − Teacher −0.39 [−0.45, −0.33]
Wang, 2018: Parent − Parent −0.15 [−0.21, −0.09]
Wang, 2017: Youth − Youth −0.68 [−0.74, −0.62]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.1 −0.78 [−0.99, −0.57]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.2 −0.54 [−0.60, −0.48]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.3 −0.58 [−0.64, −0.52]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.4 −0.38 [−0.44, −0.32]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.1 −0.13 [−0.19, −0.07]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.5 −0.71 [−0.92, −0.50]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.2 −0.52 [−0.73, −0.31]
RE Model −0.40 [−0.50, −0.30]
−1.5 −1 −0.5 0 0.5 1
Observed Outcome



Study: Personality − Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.1 0.07 [−0.33, 0.47]
Abdullah, 2012: Youth − Parent.2 0.10 [−0.30, 0.50]
Altamura, 2010: Parent − Parent 0.43 [0.15, 0.71]
Anderson, 2017: Parent − Parent 0.39 [0.04, 0.74]
Armstead, 2017: Parent − Parent.1 0.71 [0.50, 0.92]
Armstead, 2017: Teacher − Parent 0.14 [−0.07, 0.35]
Armstead, 2017: Parent − Parent.2 0.25 [0.04, 0.46]
Armstead, 2017: Teacher − Teacher 0.34 [0.13, 0.55]
Asscher, 2016: Youth − Parent 0.14 [0.08, 0.20]
Caprara, 2017: Youth − Parent 0.31 [0.10, 0.52]
Carpenter, 2011: Parent − Teacher 0.11 [−0.10, 0.32]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent − Parent.1 0.11 [0.05, 0.17]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent − Parent.2 −0.34 [−0.55, −0.13]
Colasante, 2015: Parent − Parent 0.42 [0.36, 0.48]
Cremone, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.44 [0.23, 0.65]
Crumpton, 2012: Parent − Parent.1 0.56 [0.50, 0.62]
Crumpton, 2012: Teacher − Parent.1 0.18 [0.12, 0.24]
Crumpton, 2012: Parent − Parent.2 0.33 [0.27, 0.39]
Crumpton, 2012: Teacher − Parent.2 0.17 [0.11, 0.23]
Crumpton, 2012: Parent − Teacher 0.19 [0.13, 0.25]
Crumpton, 2012: Teacher − Teacher 0.79 [0.73, 0.85]
Delgado, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.17 [0.11, 0.23]
Favini, 2018: Youth − Youth 0.65 [0.59, 0.71]
Gartstein, 2012: Parent − Parent 0.40 [0.34, 0.46]
Gaspardo, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.24 [−0.04, 0.52]
Guilherme Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent − Parent 0.27 [0.06, 0.48]
Hastings, 2011: Parent − Parent −0.03 [−0.09, 0.03]
Hernandez, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.50 [0.29, 0.71]
Hinman, 2019: Parent − Parent 0.44 [0.09, 0.79]
Ho, 2004: Youth − Youth 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Huerta, 2012: Teacher − Teacher 0.57 [0.36, 0.78]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Teacher 0.01 [−0.20, 0.22]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Parent −0.08 [−0.29, 0.13]
Huey, 1997: Teacher − Youth −0.04 [−0.25, 0.17]
Ingram, 2016: Parent − Youth 0.19 [0.13, 0.25]
Ingram, 2016: Parent − Parent 0.69 [0.63, 0.75]
Keyes, 2004: Parent − Parent 0.79 [0.35, 1.23]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent − Parent.1 0.31 [0.03, 0.59]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent − Parent.2 0.41 [0.13, 0.69]
Lengua, 1994: Parent − Parent 0.46 [0.40, 0.52]
Lengua, 1994: Youth − Parent 0.12 [0.06, 0.18]
Lengua, 1994: Parent − Youth 0.12 [0.06, 0.18]
Lengua, 1994: Youth − Youth 0.41 [0.35, 0.47]
Listro, 2017: Parent − Parent.1 0.17 [0.11, 0.23]
Listro, 2017: Parent − Parent.2 0.35 [0.29, 0.41]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Parent 0.18 [0.12, 0.24]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth − Youth 0.27 [0.21, 0.33]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth − Parent 0.09 [−0.12, 0.30]
Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent − Parent 0.27 [0.06, 0.48]
Muris, 2007: Youth − Youth 0.32 [0.26, 0.38]
O'Neil Woods, 2012: Parent − Parent 0.44 [0.23, 0.65]
Paulus, 2016: Youth − Youth 0.05 [−0.16, 0.26]
Paulussen−Hoogeboom, 2008: Parent − Parent 0.58 [0.37, 0.79]
Perry, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.55 [0.49, 0.61]
Prinzie, 2005: Parent − Parent.1 0.26 [0.20, 0.32]
Prinzie, 2005: Parent − Parent.2 0.05 [−0.01, 0.11]
Pursell, 2008: Youth − Composite score 0.34 [0.28, 0.40]
Simeonova, 2014: Parent − Parent 0.04 [−0.36, 0.44]
Smith−Simon, 2007: Parent − Parent.1 0.34 [0.13, 0.55]
Smith−Simon, 2007: Parent − Parent.2 0.24 [0.03, 0.45]
Song, 2016: Parent − Teacher −0.07 [−0.13, −0.01]
Sulik, 2013: Parent − Parent.1 0.28 [0.22, 0.34]
Sulik, 2013: Parent − Parent.2 0.37 [0.31, 0.43]
Sulik, 2013: Teacher − Teacher 0.58 [0.52, 0.64]
Tran, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.50 [0.29, 0.71]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.1 0.17 [0.11, 0.23]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Parent.2 0.14 [0.08, 0.20]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score − Teacher 0.03 [−0.03, 0.09]
Vaysman, 2013: Parent − Parent.1 0.37 [−0.03, 0.77]
Vaysman, 2013: Parent − Parent.2 0.46 [0.11, 0.81]
Visser, 2007: Parent − Youth 0.34 [0.28, 0.40]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent − Parent 0.41 [0.35, 0.47]
Warren, 2004: Parent − Parent 0.63 [0.35, 0.91]
Whittle, 2014: Youth − Youth 0.59 [0.38, 0.80]
Wilson, 2009: Composite score − Composite score 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth − Youth 0.66 [0.60, 0.72]
Zhou, 2009: Parent − Parent.1 0.35 [0.29, 0.41]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher − Teacher.1 0.48 [0.42, 0.54]
Zhou, 2009: Parent − Parent.2 0.58 [0.52, 0.64]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher − Teacher.2 0.66 [0.60, 0.72]
Zubizarreta, 2019: Parent − Composite score 0.20 [0.14, 0.26]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent − Parent 0.17 [−0.04, 0.38]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent − Parent 0.46 [0.25, 0.67]
Dolcini−Catania, 2020: Youth − Parent 0.32 [0.26, 0.38]
Tollossa, 2021: Parent − Parent 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Luke, unpublished: Parent − Parent 0.42 [0.36, 0.48]
Nelson, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.45 [0.39, 0.51]
Colasante, 2013: Parent − Parent.1 0.32 [−0.03, 0.67]
Colasante, 2013: Parent − Parent.2 0.52 [0.17, 0.87]
Petersen, unpublished: Parent − Parent 0.39 [0.18, 0.60]
Petersen, unpublished: Teacher − Teacher 0.52 [0.31, 0.73]
Lengua, 2006: Parent − Parent 0.38 [0.32, 0.44]
Lengua, 2003: Parent − Parent 0.41 [0.20, 0.62]
Cortazar, 2020: Youth − Youth 0.60 [0.54, 0.66]
Vervoort, 2015: Parent − Parent 0.32 [0.26, 0.38]
Nelson, 2015: Parent − Parent 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth − Parent −0.09 [−0.30, 0.12]
Bouma, 2008: Parent − Parent 0.40 [0.34, 0.46]
Roth, 2004: Youth − Youth 0.27 [0.21, 0.33]
Kushnir, 2014: Parent − Parent 0.38 [0.17, 0.59]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent − Parent 0.12 [0.06, 0.18]
Martel, 2011: Parent − Parent 0.28 [0.22, 0.34]
Borelli, 2010: Parent − Parent 0.65 [0.44, 0.86]
Woltering, 2016: Parent − Parent 0.57 [0.36, 0.78]
Barner, 2005: Parent − Parent 0.20 [0.14, 0.26]
Kim, 2010: Parent − Parent 0.55 [0.49, 0.61]
Neumann, 2020: Parent − Parent 0.42 [0.36, 0.48]
Stoltz, 2013: Teacher − Teacher 0.03 [−0.03, 0.09]
McCauley, 2018: Parent − Parent.1 0.32 [−0.16, 0.80]
McCauley, 2018: Parent − Parent.2 0.04 [−0.44, 0.52]
Wang, 2018: Parent − Parent 0.29 [0.23, 0.35]
Wang, 2017: Youth − Youth 0.47 [0.41, 0.53]
Skalická, 2015: Parent − Parent 0.52 [0.46, 0.58]
Lengua, 1998: Parent − Parent 0.62 [0.56, 0.68]
Leve, 2005: Parent − Parent.1 0.11 [−0.10, 0.32]
Leve, 2005: Parent − Parent.2 −0.06 [−0.27, 0.15]
Morales, 2020: Parent − Parent 0.42 [0.21, 0.63]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.1 0.31 [0.10, 0.52]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.2 0.34 [0.28, 0.40]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.3 0.42 [0.36, 0.48]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.4 0.44 [0.38, 0.50]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.1 0.21 [0.15, 0.27]
Tackett, 2023: Parent − Parent.5 0.44 [0.23, 0.65]
Tackett, 2023: Youth − Youth.2 0.28 [0.07, 0.49]
RE Model 0.33 [0.29, 0.37]
−1 −0.5 0 0.5 1 1.5
Observed Outcome