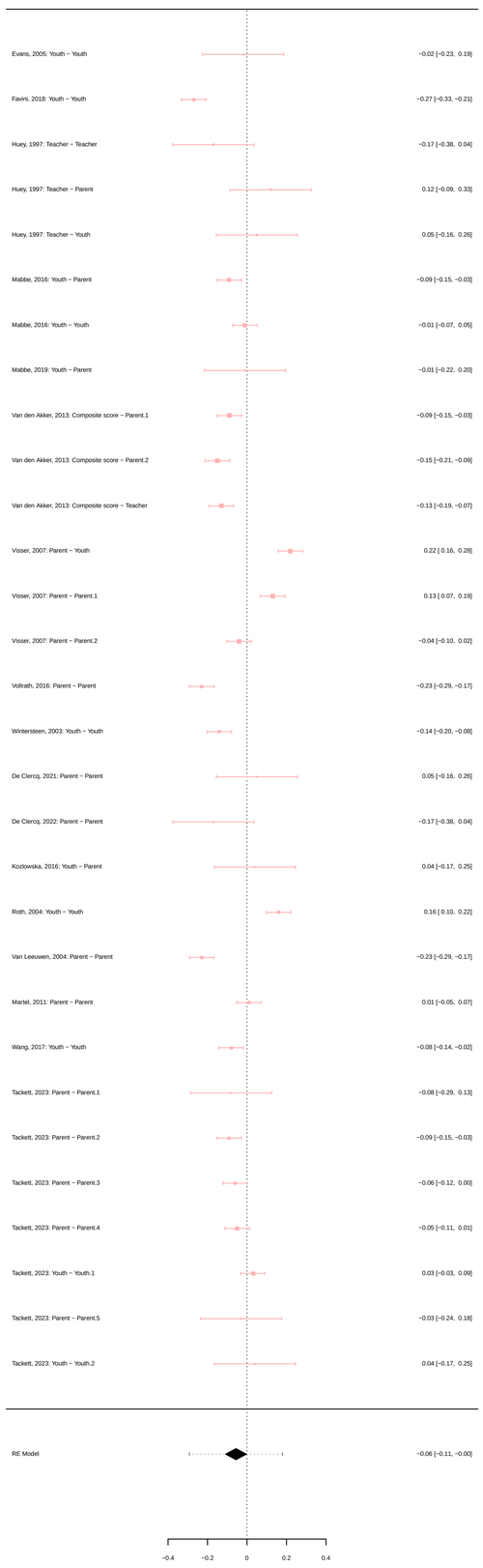
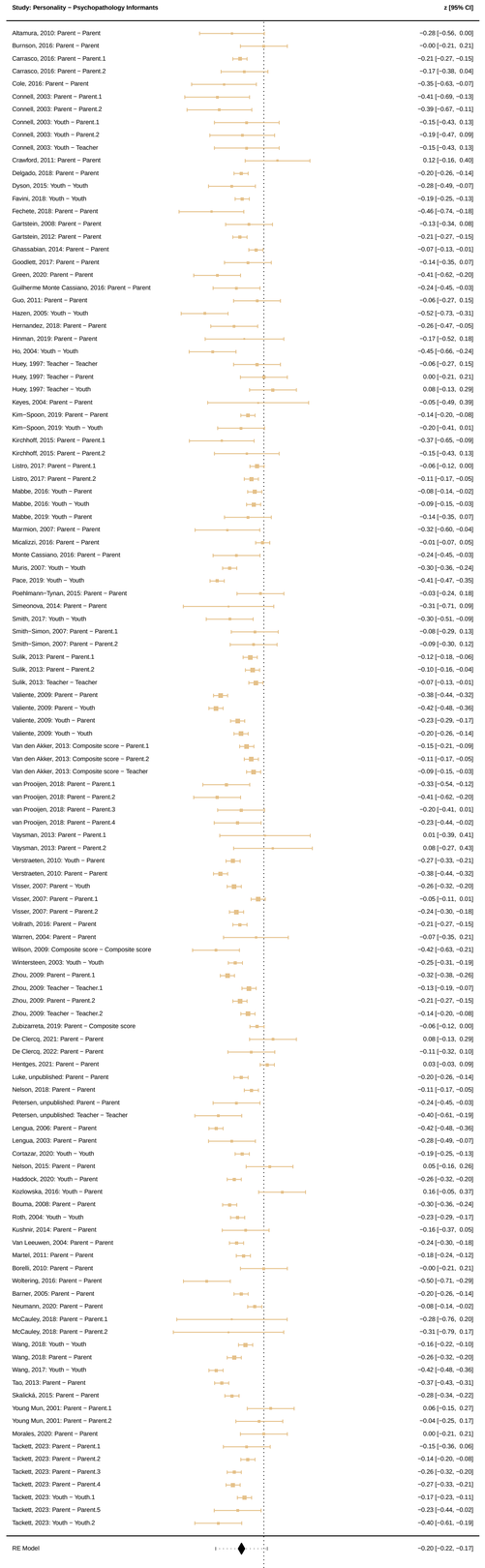
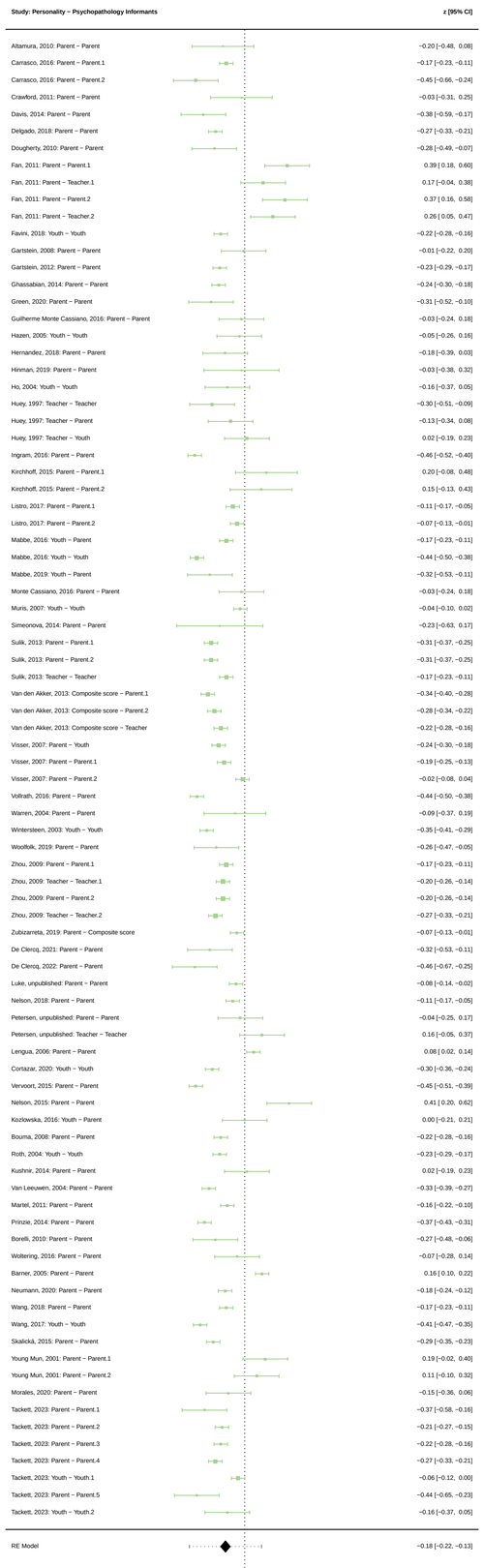
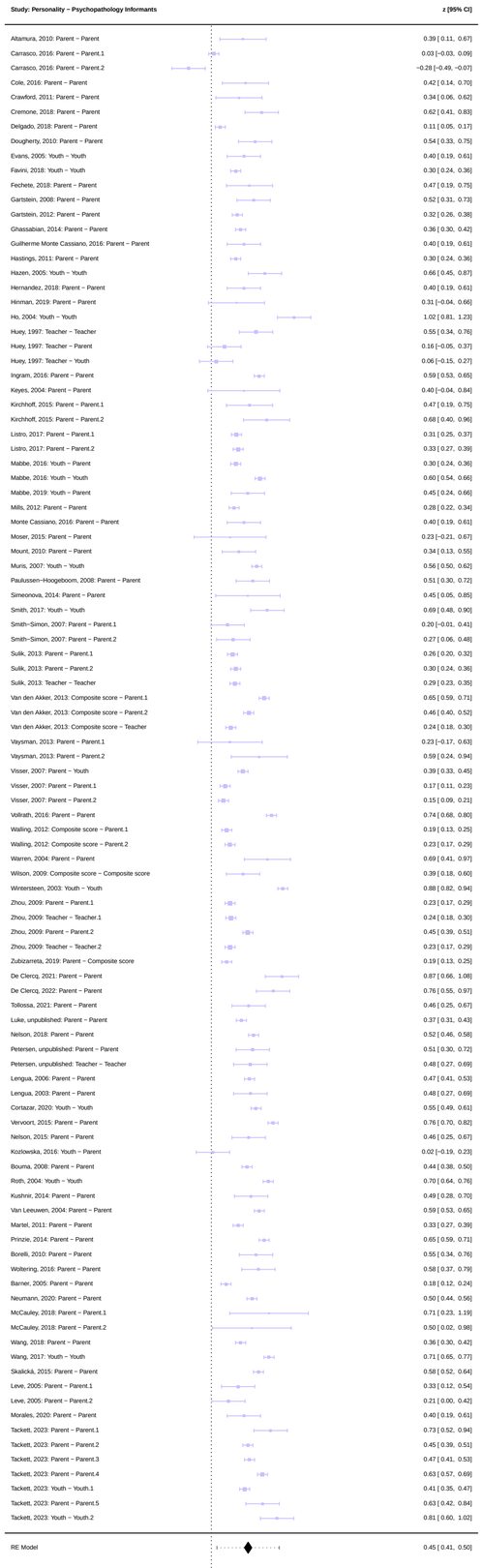

Study: Personality ~ Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Evans, 2005: Youth ~ Youth −0.02 [−0.23, 0.19]
Favini, 2018: Youth ~ Youth −0.27 [−0.33, −0.21]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Teacher −0.17 [−0.38, 0.04]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Parent 0.12 [−0.09, 0.33]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Youth 0.05 [−0.16, 0.26]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Parent −0.09 [−0.15, −0.03]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Youth −0.01 [−0.07, 0.05]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth ~ Parent −0.01 [−0.22, 0.20]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.1 −0.09 [−0.15, −0.03]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.2 −0.15 [−0.21, −0.09]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Teacher −0.13 [−0.19, −0.07]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Youth 0.22 [0.16, 0.28]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.13 [0.07, 0.19]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.04 [−0.10, 0.02]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.23 [−0.29, −0.17]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth ~ Youth −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent ~ Parent 0.05 [−0.16, 0.26]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent ~ Parent −0.17 [−0.38, 0.04]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth ~ Parent 0.04 [−0.17, 0.25]
Roth, 2004: Youth ~ Youth 0.16 [0.10, 0.22]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent ~ Parent −0.23 [−0.29, −0.17]
Martel, 2011: Parent ~ Parent 0.01 [−0.05, 0.07]
Wang, 2017: Youth ~ Youth −0.08 [−0.14, −0.02]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.08 [−0.29, 0.13]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.09 [−0.15, −0.03]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.3 −0.06 [−0.12, 0.00]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.4 −0.05 [−0.11, 0.01]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.1 0.03 [−0.03, 0.09]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.5 −0.03 [−0.24, 0.18]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.2 0.04 [−0.17, 0.25]
RE Model −0.06 [−0.11, −0.00]
−0.4
−0.2
0
0.2
0.4
Observed Outcome


Study: Personality ~ Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Altamura, 2010: Parent ~ Parent −0.28 [−0.56, 0.00]
Burnson, 2016: Parent ~ Parent 0.00 [−0.21, 0.21]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.21 [−0.27, −0.15]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.17 [−0.38, 0.04]
Cole, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.35 [−0.63, −0.07]
Connell, 2003: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.41 [−0.69, −0.13]
Connell, 2003: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.39 [−0.67, −0.11]
Connell, 2003: Youth ~ Parent.1 −0.15 [−0.43, 0.13]
Connell, 2003: Youth ~ Parent.2 −0.19 [−0.47, 0.09]
Connell, 2003: Youth ~ Teacher −0.15 [−0.43, 0.13]
Crawford, 2011: Parent ~ Parent 0.12 [−0.16, 0.40]
Delgado, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
Dyson, 2015: Youth ~ Youth −0.28 [−0.49, −0.07]
Favini, 2018: Youth ~ Youth −0.19 [−0.25, −0.13]
Fechete, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.46 [−0.74, −0.18]
Garstein, 2008: Parent ~ Parent −0.13 [−0.34, 0.08]
Garstein, 2012: Parent ~ Parent −0.21 [−0.27, −0.15]
Ghassabian, 2014: Parent ~ Parent −0.07 [−0.13, −0.01]
Goodlett, 2017: Parent ~ Parent −0.14 [−0.35, 0.07]
Green, 2020: Parent ~ Parent −0.41 [−0.62, −0.20]
Guilherme Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.24 [−0.45, −0.03]
Guo, 2011: Parent ~ Parent −0.06 [−0.27, 0.15]
Hazen, 2005: Youth ~ Youth −0.52 [−0.73, −0.31]
Hernandez, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.26 [−0.47, −0.05]
Hinman, 2019: Parent ~ Parent −0.17 [−0.52, 0.18]
Ho, 2004: Youth ~ Youth −0.45 [−0.66, −0.24]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Teacher −0.06 [−0.27, 0.15]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Parent 0.00 [−0.21, 0.21]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Youth 0.08 [−0.13, 0.29]
Keyes, 2004: Parent ~ Parent −0.05 [−0.49, 0.39]
Kim−Spoon, 2019: Parent ~ Parent −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
Kim−Spoon, 2019: Youth ~ Youth −0.20 [−0.41, 0.01]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.37 [−0.65, −0.09]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.15 [−0.43, 0.13]
Listro, 2017: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.06 [−0.12, 0.00]
Listro, 2017: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.11 [−0.17, −0.05]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Parent −0.09 [−0.14, −0.03]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Youth −0.09 [−0.15, −0.03]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth ~ Parent −0.14 [−0.35, 0.07]
Marmion, 2007: Parent ~ Parent −0.32 [−0.60, −0.04]
Micalizzi, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.01 [−0.07, 0.05]
Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.24 [−0.45, −0.03]
Muris, 2007: Youth ~ Youth −0.30 [−0.36, −0.24]
Pace, 2019: Youth ~ Youth −0.41 [−0.47, −0.35]
Poehlmann−Tynan, 2015: Parent ~ Parent −0.03 [−0.24, 0.18]
Simeonova, 2014: Parent ~ Parent −0.31 [−0.71, 0.09]
Smith, 2017: Youth ~ Youth −0.30 [−0.51, −0.09]
Smith−Simon, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.08 [−0.29, 0.13]
Smith−Simon, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.09 [−0.30, 0.12]
Sulik, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.12 [−0.18, −0.06]
Sulik, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.10 [−0.16, −0.04]
Sulik, 2013: Teacher ~ Teacher −0.07 [−0.13, −0.01]
Valiente, 2009: Parent ~ Parent −0.38 [−0.44, −0.32]
Valiente, 2009: Parent ~ Youth −0.42 [−0.48, −0.36]
Valiente, 2009: Youth ~ Parent −0.23 [−0.29, −0.17]
Valiente, 2009: Youth ~ Youth −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.1 −0.15 [−0.21, −0.09]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.2 −0.11 [−0.17, −0.05]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Teacher −0.09 [−0.15, −0.03]
van Prooijen, 2018: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.33 [−0.54, −0.12]
van Prooijen, 2018: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.41 [−0.62, −0.20]
van Prooijen, 2018: Parent ~ Parent.3 −0.20 [−0.41, 0.01]
van Prooijen, 2018: Parent ~ Parent.4 −0.23 [−0.44, −0.02]
Vaysman, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.01 [−0.39, 0.41]
Vaysman, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.08 [−0.27, 0.43]
Verstraeten, 2010: Youth ~ Parent −0.27 [−0.33, −0.21]
Verstraeten, 2010: Parent ~ Parent −0.38 [−0.44, −0.32]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Youth −0.26 [−0.32, −0.20]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.05 [−0.11, 0.01]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.24 [−0.30, −0.18]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.21 [−0.27, −0.15]
Warren, 2004: Parent ~ Parent −0.07 [−0.35, 0.21]
Wilson, 2009: Composite score ~ Composite score −0.42 [−0.63, −0.21]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth ~ Youth −0.25 [−0.31, −0.19]
Zhou, 2009: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.32 [−0.38, −0.26]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher ~ Teacher.1 −0.13 [−0.19, −0.07]
Zhou, 2009: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.21 [−0.27, −0.15]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher ~ Teacher.2 −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
Zubizarreta, 2019: Parent ~ Composite score −0.06 [−0.12, 0.00]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent ~ Parent 0.08 [−0.13, 0.29]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent ~ Parent −0.11 [−0.32, 0.10]
Henttges, 2021: Parent ~ Parent 0.03 [−0.03, 0.09]
Luke, unpublished: Parent ~ Parent −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
Nelson, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.11 [−0.17, −0.05]
Petersen, unpublished: Parent ~ Parent −0.24 [−0.45, −0.03]
Petersen, unpublished: Teacher ~ Teacher −0.40 [−0.61, −0.19]
Lengua, 2006: Parent ~ Parent −0.42 [−0.48, −0.36]
Lengua, 2003: Parent ~ Parent −0.28 [−0.49, −0.07]
Cortazar, 2020: Youth ~ Youth −0.19 [−0.25, −0.13]
Nelson, 2015: Parent ~ Parent 0.05 [−0.16, 0.26]
Haddock, 2020: Youth ~ Parent −0.26 [−0.32, −0.20]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth ~ Parent 0.16 [−0.05, 0.37]
Bouma, 2008: Parent ~ Parent −0.30 [−0.36, −0.24]
Roth, 2004: Youth ~ Youth −0.23 [−0.29, −0.17]
Kushnir, 2014: Parent ~ Parent −0.16 [−0.37, 0.05]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent ~ Parent −0.24 [−0.30, −0.18]
Martel, 2011: Parent ~ Parent −0.18 [−0.24, −0.12]
Borelli, 2010: Parent ~ Parent −0.00 [−0.21, 0.21]
Woltering, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.50 [−0.71, −0.29]
Barner, 2005: Parent ~ Parent −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
Neumann, 2020: Parent ~ Parent −0.08 [−0.14, −0.02]
McCauley, 2018: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.28 [−0.76, 0.20]
McCauley, 2018: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.31 [−0.79, 0.17]
Wang, 2018: Youth ~ Youth −0.16 [−0.22, −0.10]
Wang, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.26 [−0.32, −0.20]
Wang, 2017: Youth ~ Youth −0.42 [−0.48, −0.36]
Tao, 2013: Parent ~ Parent −0.37 [−0.43, −0.31]
Skalická, 2015: Parent ~ Parent −0.28 [−0.34, −0.22]
Young Mun, 2001: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.06 [−0.15, 0.27]
Young Mun, 2001: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.04 [−0.25, 0.17]
Morales, 2020: Parent ~ Parent 0.00 [−0.21, 0.21]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.15 [−0.36, 0.06]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.14 [−0.20, −0.08]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.3 −0.26 [−0.32, −0.20]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.4 −0.27 [−0.33, −0.21]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.1 −0.17 [−0.23, −0.11]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.5 −0.23 [−0.44, −0.02]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.2 −0.40 [−0.61, −0.19]
RE Model −0.20 [−0.22, −0.17]
−1
−0.5
0
0.5
Observed Outcome


Study: Personality ~ Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Altamura, 2010: Parent ~ Parent −0.20 [−0.48, 0.08]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.17 [−0.23, −0.11]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.45 [−0.66, −0.24]
Crawford, 2011: Parent ~ Parent −0.03 [−0.31, 0.25]
Davis, 2014: Parent ~ Parent −0.38 [−0.59, −0.17]
Delgado, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.27 [−0.33, −0.21]
Dougherty, 2010: Parent ~ Parent −0.28 [−0.49, −0.07]
Fan, 2011: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.39 [0.18, 0.60]
Fan, 2011: Parent ~ Teacher.1 0.17 [−0.04, 0.38]
Fan, 2011: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.37 [0.16, 0.58]
Fan, 2011: Parent ~ Teacher.2 0.26 [0.05, 0.47]
Favini, 2018: Youth ~ Youth −0.22 [−0.28, −0.16]
Garstein, 2008: Parent ~ Parent −0.01 [−0.22, 0.20]
Garstein, 2012: Parent ~ Parent −0.23 [−0.29, −0.17]
Ghassabian, 2014: Parent ~ Parent −0.24 [−0.30, −0.18]
Green, 2020: Parent ~ Parent −0.31 [−0.52, −0.10]
Guilherme Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.03 [−0.24, 0.18]
Hazen, 2005: Youth ~ Youth −0.05 [−0.26, 0.16]
Hernandez, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.18 [−0.39, 0.03]
Hinman, 2019: Parent ~ Parent −0.03 [−0.38, 0.32]
Ho, 2004: Youth ~ Youth −0.16 [−0.37, 0.05]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Teacher −0.30 [−0.51, −0.09]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Parent −0.13 [−0.34, 0.08]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Youth 0.02 [−0.19, 0.23]
Ingram, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.46 [−0.52, −0.40]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.20 [−0.08, 0.48]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.15 [−0.13, 0.43]
Listro, 2017: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.11 [−0.17, −0.05]
Listro, 2017: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.07 [−0.13, −0.01]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Parent −0.17 [−0.23, −0.11]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Youth −0.44 [−0.50, −0.38]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth ~ Parent −0.32 [−0.53, −0.11]
Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.03 [−0.24, 0.18]
Muris, 2007: Youth ~ Youth −0.04 [−0.10, 0.02]
Simeonova, 2014: Parent ~ Parent −0.23 [−0.63, 0.17]
Sulik, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.31 [−0.37, −0.25]
Sulik, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.31 [−0.37, −0.25]
Sulik, 2013: Teacher ~ Teacher −0.17 [−0.23, −0.11]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.1 −0.34 [−0.40, −0.28]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.2 −0.28 [−0.34, −0.22]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Teacher −0.22 [−0.28, −0.16]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Youth −0.24 [−0.30, −0.18]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.19 [−0.25, −0.13]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.02 [−0.08, 0.04]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.44 [−0.50, −0.38]
Warren, 2004: Parent ~ Parent −0.09 [−0.37, 0.19]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth ~ Youth −0.35 [−0.41, −0.29]
Woolfolk, 2019: Parent ~ Parent −0.26 [−0.47, −0.05]
Zhou, 2009: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.17 [−0.23, −0.11]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher ~ Teacher.1 −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
Zhou, 2009: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher ~ Teacher.2 −0.27 [−0.33, −0.21]
Zubizarreta, 2019: Parent ~ Composite score −0.07 [−0.13, −0.01]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent ~ Parent −0.32 [−0.53, −0.11]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent ~ Parent −0.46 [−0.67, −0.25]
Luke, unpublished: Parent ~ Parent −0.08 [−0.14, −0.02]
Nelson, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.11 [−0.17, −0.05]
Petersen, unpublished: Parent ~ Parent −0.04 [−0.25, 0.17]
Petersen, unpublished: Teacher ~ Teacher 0.16 [−0.05, 0.37]
Lengua, 2006: Parent ~ Parent 0.08 [0.02, 0.14]
Cortazar, 2020: Youth ~ Youth −0.30 [−0.36, −0.24]
Vervoort, 2015: Parent ~ Parent −0.45 [−0.51, −0.39]
Nelson, 2015: Parent ~ Parent 0.41 [0.20, 0.62]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth ~ Parent 0.00 [−0.21, 0.21]
Bouma, 2008: Parent ~ Parent −0.22 [−0.28, −0.16]
Roth, 2004: Youth ~ Youth −0.23 [−0.29, −0.17]
Kushnir, 2014: Parent ~ Parent 0.02 [−0.19, 0.23]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent ~ Parent −0.33 [−0.39, −0.27]
Martel, 2011: Parent ~ Parent −0.16 [−0.22, −0.10]
Prinzie, 2014: Parent ~ Parent −0.37 [−0.43, −0.31]
Borelli, 2010: Parent ~ Parent −0.27 [−0.48, −0.06]
Woltering, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.07 [−0.28, 0.14]
Barner, 2005: Parent ~ Parent 0.16 [0.10, 0.22]
Neumann, 2020: Parent ~ Parent −0.18 [−0.24, −0.12]
Wang, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.17 [−0.23, −0.11]
Wang, 2017: Youth ~ Youth −0.41 [−0.47, −0.35]
Skalická, 2015: Parent ~ Parent −0.29 [−0.35, −0.23]
Young Mun, 2001: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.19 [−0.02, 0.40]
Young Mun, 2001: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.11 [−0.10, 0.32]
Morales, 2020: Parent ~ Parent −0.15 [−0.36, 0.06]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.37 [−0.58, −0.16]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.21 [−0.27, −0.15]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.3 −0.22 [−0.28, −0.16]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.4 −0.27 [−0.33, −0.21]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.1 −0.06 [−0.12, 0.00]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.5 −0.44 [−0.65, −0.23]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.2 −0.16 [−0.37, 0.05]
RE Model −0.18 [−0.22, −0.13]
−1
−0.5
0
0.5
1
Observed Outcome


Study: Personality ~ Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Evans, 2005: Youth ~ Youth −0.10 [−0.31, 0.11]
Favini, 2018: Youth ~ Youth −0.13 [−0.19, −0.07]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Teacher −0.06 [−0.27, 0.15]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Parent −0.06 [−0.27, 0.15]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Youth 0.07 [−0.14, 0.28]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Parent −0.15 [−0.21, −0.09]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Youth −0.20 [−0.26, −0.14]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth ~ Parent −0.13 [−0.34, 0.08]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.1 −0.33 [−0.39, −0.27]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.2 −0.22 [−0.28, −0.16]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Teacher −0.06 [−0.12, 0.00]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.31 [−0.37, −0.25]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth ~ Youth −0.43 [−0.49, −0.37]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent ~ Parent −0.26 [−0.47, −0.05]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent ~ Parent −0.38 [−0.59, −0.17]
Cortazar, 2020: Youth ~ Youth 0.20 [0.14, 0.26]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth ~ Parent 0.02 [−0.19, 0.23]
Bouma, 2008: Parent ~ Parent −0.11 [−0.17, −0.05]
Roth, 2004: Youth ~ Youth −0.19 [−0.25, −0.13]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent ~ Parent −0.26 [−0.32, −0.20]
Martel, 2011: Parent ~ Parent −0.24 [−0.30, −0.18]
Prinzie, 2014: Parent ~ Parent −0.41 [−0.47, −0.35]
Borelli, 2010: Parent ~ Parent 0.59 [0.38, 0.80]
Woltering, 2016: Parent ~ Parent −0.14 [−0.35, 0.07]
Wang, 2018: Parent ~ Parent −0.09 [−0.15, −0.03]
Wang, 2017: Youth ~ Youth −0.54 [−0.60, −0.48]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.1 −0.32 [−0.53, −0.11]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.28 [−0.34, −0.22]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.3 −0.41 [−0.47, −0.35]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.4 −0.27 [−0.33, −0.21]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.1 −0.01 [−0.07, 0.05]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.5 −0.31 [−0.52, −0.10]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.2 −0.30 [−0.51, −0.09]
RE Model −0.19 [−0.27, −0.11]
−1
−0.5
0
0.5
1
Observed Outcome


Study: Personality ~ Psychopathology Informants
z [95% CI]
Altamura, 2010: Parent ~ Parent 0.39 [0.11, 0.67]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.03 [−0.03, 0.09]
Carrasco, 2016: Parent ~ Parent.2 −0.28 [−0.49, −0.07]
Cole, 2016: Parent ~ Parent 0.42 [0.14, 0.70]
Crawford, 2011: Parent ~ Parent 0.34 [0.06, 0.62]
Cremone, 2018: Parent ~ Parent 0.62 [0.41, 0.83]
Delgado, 2018: Parent ~ Parent 0.11 [0.05, 0.17]
Dougherty, 2010: Parent ~ Parent 0.54 [0.33, 0.75]
Evans, 2005: Youth ~ Youth 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Favini, 2018: Youth ~ Youth 0.30 [0.24, 0.36]
Fechete, 2018: Parent ~ Parent 0.47 [0.19, 0.75]
Garstein, 2008: Parent ~ Parent 0.52 [0.31, 0.73]
Garstein, 2012: Parent ~ Parent 0.32 [0.26, 0.38]
Ghassabian, 2014: Parent ~ Parent 0.36 [0.30, 0.42]
Guilherme Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent ~ Parent 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Hastings, 2011: Parent ~ Parent 0.30 [0.24, 0.36]
Hazen, 2005: Youth ~ Youth 0.66 [0.45, 0.87]
Hernandez, 2018: Parent ~ Parent 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Hinman, 2019: Parent ~ Parent 0.31 [−0.04, 0.66]
Ho, 2004: Youth ~ Youth 1.02 [0.81, 1.23]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Teacher 0.55 [0.34, 0.76]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Parent 0.16 [−0.05, 0.37]
Huey, 1997: Teacher ~ Youth 0.06 [−0.15, 0.27]
Ingram, 2016: Parent ~ Parent 0.59 [0.53, 0.65]
Keyes, 2004: Parent ~ Parent 0.40 [−0.04, 0.84]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.47 [0.19, 0.75]
Kirchhoff, 2015: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.68 [0.40, 0.96]
Listro, 2017: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.31 [0.25, 0.37]
Listro, 2017: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.33 [0.27, 0.39]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Parent 0.30 [0.24, 0.36]
Mabbe, 2016: Youth ~ Youth 0.60 [0.54, 0.66]
Mabbe, 2019: Youth ~ Parent 0.45 [0.24, 0.66]
Mills, 2012: Parent ~ Parent 0.28 [0.22, 0.34]
Monte Cassiano, 2016: Parent ~ Parent 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Moser, 2015: Parent ~ Parent 0.23 [−0.21, 0.67]
Mount, 2010: Parent ~ Parent 0.34 [0.13, 0.55]
Muris, 2007: Youth ~ Youth 0.56 [0.50, 0.62]
Paulussen−Hoogeboom, 2008: Parent ~ Parent 0.51 [0.30, 0.72]
Simeonova, 2014: Parent ~ Parent 0.45 [0.05, 0.85]
Smith, 2017: Youth ~ Youth 0.69 [0.48, 0.90]
Smith−Simon, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.20 [−0.01, 0.41]
Smith−Simon, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.27 [0.06, 0.48]
Sulik, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.26 [0.20, 0.32]
Sulik, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.30 [0.24, 0.36]
Sulik, 2013: Teacher ~ Teacher 0.29 [0.23, 0.35]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.1 0.65 [0.59, 0.71]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Parent.2 0.46 [0.40, 0.52]
Van den Akker, 2013: Composite score ~ Teacher 0.24 [0.18, 0.30]
Vaysman, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.23 [−0.17, 0.63]
Vaysman, 2013: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.59 [0.24, 0.94]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Youth 0.39 [0.33, 0.45]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.17 [0.11, 0.23]
Visser, 2007: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.15 [0.09, 0.21]
Vollrath, 2016: Parent ~ Parent 0.74 [0.68, 0.80]
Walling, 2012: Composite score ~ Parent.1 0.19 [0.13, 0.25]
Walling, 2012: Composite score ~ Parent.2 0.23 [0.17, 0.29]
Warren, 2004: Parent ~ Parent 0.69 [0.41, 0.97]
Wilson, 2009: Composite score ~ Composite score 0.39 [0.18, 0.60]
Wintersteen, 2003: Youth ~ Youth 0.88 [0.82, 0.94]
Zhou, 2009: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.23 [0.17, 0.29]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher ~ Teacher.1 0.24 [0.18, 0.30]
Zhou, 2009: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.45 [0.39, 0.51]
Zhou, 2009: Teacher ~ Teacher.2 0.23 [0.17, 0.29]
Zubizarreta, 2019: Parent ~ Composite score 0.19 [0.13, 0.25]
De Clercq, 2021: Parent ~ Parent 0.87 [0.66, 1.08]
De Clercq, 2022: Parent ~ Parent 0.76 [0.55, 0.97]
Tollossa, 2021: Parent ~ Parent 0.46 [0.25, 0.67]
Luke, unpublished: Parent ~ Parent 0.37 [0.31, 0.43]
Nelson, 2018: Parent ~ Parent 0.52 [0.46, 0.58]
Petersen, unpublished: Parent ~ Parent 0.51 [0.30, 0.72]
Petersen, unpublished: Teacher ~ Teacher 0.48 [0.27, 0.69]
Lengua, 2006: Parent ~ Parent 0.47 [0.41, 0.53]
Lengua, 2003: Parent ~ Parent 0.48 [0.27, 0.69]
Cortazar, 2020: Youth ~ Youth 0.55 [0.49, 0.61]
Vervoort, 2015: Parent ~ Parent 0.76 [0.70, 0.82]
Nelson, 2015: Parent ~ Parent 0.46 [0.25, 0.67]
Kozlowska, 2016: Youth ~ Parent 0.02 [−0.19, 0.23]
Bouma, 2008: Parent ~ Parent 0.44 [0.38, 0.50]
Roth, 2004: Youth ~ Youth 0.70 [0.64, 0.76]
Kushnir, 2014: Parent ~ Parent 0.49 [0.28, 0.70]
Van Leeuwen, 2004: Parent ~ Parent 0.59 [0.53, 0.65]
Martel, 2011: Parent ~ Parent 0.33 [0.27, 0.39]
Prinzie, 2014: Parent ~ Parent 0.65 [0.59, 0.71]
Borelli, 2010: Parent ~ Parent 0.55 [0.34, 0.76]
Woltering, 2016: Parent ~ Parent 0.58 [0.37, 0.79]
Barner, 2005: Parent ~ Parent 0.18 [0.12, 0.24]
Neumann, 2020: Parent ~ Parent 0.50 [0.44, 0.56]
McCauley, 2018: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.71 [0.23, 1.19]
McCauley, 2018: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.50 [0.02, 0.98]
Wang, 2018: Parent ~ Parent 0.36 [0.30, 0.42]
Wang, 2017: Youth ~ Youth 0.71 [0.65, 0.77]
Skalická, 2015: Parent ~ Parent 0.58 [0.52, 0.64]
Leve, 2005: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.33 [0.12, 0.54]
Leve, 2005: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.21 [0.00, 0.42]
Morales, 2020: Parent ~ Parent 0.40 [0.19, 0.61]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.1 0.73 [0.52, 0.94]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.2 0.45 [0.39, 0.51]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.3 0.47 [0.41, 0.53]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.4 0.63 [0.57, 0.69]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.1 0.41 [0.35, 0.47]
Tackett, 2023: Parent ~ Parent.5 0.63 [0.42, 0.84]
Tackett, 2023: Youth ~ Youth.2 0.81 [0.60, 1.02]
RE Model 0.45 [0.41, 0.50]
−0.5
0
0.5
1
1.5
Observed Outcome