

Table S1*Items for Measures of Key Study Variables*

Personality-Related Measures		Event-Related Measures	
Variable	Items	Variable	Items
Personality Functioning	1. I often don't know who I really am. 2. I often think very badly of myself. 3. My feelings change without me being able to control them. 4. I have no idea where I want to go in life. 5. I often don't understand my own thoughts and feelings. 6. I often set unrealistic expectations for myself. 7. I often have difficulty understanding the thoughts and feelings of others. 8. I often find it hard to tolerate when others have a different opinion. 9. I often don't fully understand why my behavior has a certain influence on others. 10. My relationships and friendships never last long. 11. I often feel very vulnerable when relationships become more personal. 12. I often fail to work with others in a way that is satisfactory for both parties.	Life Events	1. Death of a close person 2. Serious illness or injury of a close person 3. A close person has recovered from a serious illness or injury 4. Your own serious illness or injury 5. I myself have recovered from a serious illness or injury 6. Pregnancy (myself or my partner's) 7. Birth or adoption of my own child 8. Starting a new job 9. End of a job 10. Moving 11. A longer stay abroad (e.g. a semester abroad, a Gap-Year) 12. Starting a new relationship 13. Your own wedding 14. End of a relationship 15–16. Serious [family / professional] conflicts 17–18. [Passing / Failing] an important examination (e.g., Abitur) 19–22. [Starting / Change of / Discontinuation of / Completion of] a course of study, training, or other further education 23. Significant sporting success 24. Own event
Big Five	1. I am rather quiet (E; R) 2. I tend to take the lead (E) 3. I am full of energy and drive (E) 4. I am sensitive, warm-hearted (A) 5. I am sometimes rude and abrupt (A; R) 6. I easily trust others, believe in the good in people (A) 7. I am rather messy (C; R) 8. I tend to put off tasks (C; R) 9. I am reliable, you can count on me (C) 10. I often worry (N) 11. I am often depressed, dejected (N) 12. I am balanced, not easily upset (N; R) 13. I am enthusiastic about art, music and literature (O) 14. I am not very interested in abstract ideas (O; R) 15. I am original, I develop new ideas (O)	Event Perceptions	1. The event was stressful. 2. The event was exhausting. 3. The event affected me deeply. 4. The event was emotionally significant to me. 5. Others could control the event. 6. The event was in the hands of other people. 7. Other people like me also experience this or similar events. 8. The event is something that most people like me experience in their lives. 9. The consequences of the event were long-term. 10. The event had a strong impact on my life. 11. The event was unexpected. 12. The event happened suddenly. 13. The event lowered my social status. 14. My reputation suffered because of the event. 15. The event was positive. 16. The event was negative. 17. The event changed my views. 18. The event helped me to see things in a new way.

Note. Personality functioning: LPFS-BF 2.0 (Spitzer et al., 2021). Big Five: BFI-2-XS (Rammstedt et al., 2020; Soto & John, 2017). Event perceptions: ECQ (Luhmann et al., 2021). For the Big Five traits, E = Extraversion, A = Agreeableness, C = Conscientiousness, N = Neuroticism, O = Openness, and R = item is reverse coded for its respective trait.

Table S2
Correlations Between Study Variables

Variable	Variable								
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Personality Functioning	—								
2. Extraversion	-.26	—							
3. Agreeableness	-.32	.06	—						
4. Conscientiousness	-.33	.21	.14	—					
5. Neuroticism	.63	-.26	-.21	-.26	—				
6. Openness	-.09	.20	.07	<i>-.05</i>	-.07	—			
7. BP Event	<i>.04</i>	<i>.04</i>	.00	.01	.01	.06	—		
8. WP Event	.02	.00	<i>-.04</i>	<i>-.01</i>	.00	.00	.42	—	
9. Number of Events (per wave)	<i>.05</i>	<u>.03</u>	<i>-.01</i>	<i>-.03</i>	.02	.00	.21	.50	—
10. Number of Events (total)	.06	<i>.04</i>	.02	<i>-.01</i>	<i>.05</i>	<u>.03</u>	.45	.25	.44

Note. Bolded values are significant at $p < .001$ ($|r| \geq .06$). Italicized values are significant at $p < .01$ ($.06 < |r| \geq .04$). Underlined values are significant at $p < .05$. BP = Between person (time invariant; ever reported any event). WP = Within person (time varying; has reported their target event). Number of Events (per wave) = Number of reported events at T2 and T3. Number of Events (total) = Combined number of reported events across T2 to T3.

Table S3*Model Fit Indices and Results of Measurement Invariance Tests*

Construct	Model	Model Fit Indices				Difference in Model Fit Indices (Δ)			
		CFI	TLI	RMSEA	SRMR	CFI	TLI	RMSEA	SRMR
Personality Functioning	Configural	.942	.935	.039	.063	—	—	—	—
	Metric	.942	.937	.039	.064	.000	.002	-.001	.001
	Scalar	.940	.937	.039	.064	-.002	.000	.000	.000
	Residual	.939	.938	.038	.065	-.001	.001	.000	.001
Extraversion	Configural	.996	.991	.032	.019	—	—	—	—
	Metric	.996	.993	.028	.021	.000	.002	-.004	.002
	Scalar	.995	.993	.028	.023	-.001	.000	.000	.002
	Residual	.996	.994	.026	.026	.000	.001	-.003	.003
Agreeableness	Configural	.999	.998	.016	.014	—	—	—	—
	Metric	.999	.997	.017	.020	.000	.000	.001	.006
	Scalar	.998	.997	.018	.020	.000	.000	.001	.000
	Residual	.996	.995	.022	.026	-.002	-.002	.004	.006
Conscientiousness	Configural	.999	.999	.009	.011	—	—	—	—
	Metric	.999	.999	.009	.010	.000	.002	.000	-.001
	Scalar	.998	.998	.018	.015	-.002	-.003	.009	.005
	Residual	.999	.998	.016	.018	.000	.001	-.002	.003
Neuroticism	Configural	.998	.996	.023	.024	—	—	—	—
	Metric	.998	.996	.021	.027	.000	.001	-.002	.003
	Scalar	.997	.995	.025	.030	-.001	-.002	.005	.003
	Residual	.996	.995	.025	.032	-.001	.000	.000	.002
Openness	Configural	.998	.996	.022	.014	—	—	—	—
	Metric	.999	.997	.017	.016	.001	.002	-.005	.002
	Scalar	.998	.997	.019	.017	-.001	-.001	.002	.001
	Residual	.997	.997	.019	.022	.000	.000	.000	.005

Note. CFI = Comparative Fit Index. TLI = Tucker-Lewis Index. RMSEA = Root Mean Square Error of Approximation. SRMR = Standardized Root Mean Squared Residual. Fit indices were based on scaled test statistics. Δ = delta, or the change in each fit index for the current row's model relative to the model in the prior row (i.e., Metric – Configural, Residual – Scalar). Criteria of -.01 change in CFI/TLI and .015 change in RMSEA/SRMR were used to evaluate each successive test of invariance.

Table S4*Correlations Between Person-Level Estimates from the Unconditional Development Models*

			Metric & Construct																				
	Metric	Construct	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1.	ML (Lin.)	E	—																				
2.	ML (Lin.)	A	.01																				
3.	ML (Lin.)	C	.11	.10																			
4.	ML (Lin.)	N	-.02	-.19	-.19																		
5.	ML (Lin.)	O	.04	<u>.08</u>	<u>.06</u>	-.14																	
6.	ML (Lin.)	PF	.01	-.26	-.19	.57	-.12																
7.	ML (Quad.)	E	.22	-.01	-.06	.23	-.16	.23															
8.	ML (Quad.)	A	.05	-.55	-.06	.19	-.06	.30	.06														
9.	ML (Quad.)	C	<u>.08</u>	<u>-.08</u>	-.31	.21	.05	.30	.20	.17													
10.	ML (Quad.)	N	-.11	-.06	-.11	.47	-.12	.13	-.02	-.01	-.07												
11.	ML (Quad.)	O	.10	.04	.03	-.01	-.33	.00	.13	.02	-.05	-.06											
12.	ML (Quad.)	PF	-.10	.22	.10	-.42	.03	-.65	-.26	-.35	-.37	.20	-.05										
13.	Sigma (σ)	E	-.03	-.04	.00	.05	.01	.10	-.04	.09	.03	-.01	-.01	-.11									
14.	Sigma (σ)	A	.02	-.16	-.06	.05	.01	.11	-.02	.25	.05	-.04	-.01	-.15	.15								
15.	Sigma (σ)	C	-.06	-.05	-.05	.03	-.04	<u>.06</u>	-.04	<u>.07</u>	<u>.08</u>	.00	-.04	-.06	.17	.13							
16.	Sigma (σ)	N	-.05	.01	-.03	-.09	-.04	-.02	.00	-.02	.04	-.11	-.01	-.01	.12	<u>.07</u>	.13						
17.	Sigma (σ)	O	-.03	<u>-.07</u>	-.07	.04	-.17	<u>.06</u>	.02	<u>.07</u>	<u>.05</u>	.00	.11	<u>-.08</u>	.15	.16	.17	.12					
18.	Sigma (σ)	PF	-.06	-.06	-.05	<u>.08</u>	-.06	.16	.02	.05	<u>.08</u>	-.05	-.03	-.20	.16	.13	.13	.21	.18				
19.	Q Intercept	Big Five	.11	.10	<u>.08</u>	-.03	.09	<u>-.09</u>	.16	-.15	.01	.04	-.05	.10	-.28	-.32	-.37	-.31	-.29	-.21			
20.	Q Intercept	PF	<u>.07</u>	.02	.00	.17	.04	.14	.15	-.03	<u>.07</u>	<u>-.07</u>	.00	-.18	<u>-.08</u>	-.09	-.13	<u>-.07</u>	-.10	-.20	.24		
21.	Q Slope	Big Five	-.05	.01	-.04	-.02	-.01	.02	-.07	<u>.06</u>	.02	-.06	<u>.06</u>	-.05	.13	.12	.16	.12	.09	<u>.07</u>	-.60	<u>-.08</u>	
22.	Q Slope	PF	-.04	.02	.02	.03	.00	<u>.06</u>	-.01	.05	-.02	<u>.05</u>	.03	.01	.03	-.01	<u>.06</u>	-.03	0	-.03	-.01	-.24	<u>.07</u>

Note. Italicized values are significant at $p < .05$. Underlined values are significant at $p < .01$. Bolded values are significant at $p < .001$.

Table S5*Results from Multistate-Multitrait (MSMT) Models*

Construct	LST-R Coefficients			Model Fit Indices			
	<i>Rel</i> (Y_{it})	<i>Spe</i> (Y_{it})	<i>Con</i> (Y_{it})	χ^2	CFI	TLI	RMSEA
Personality Functioning	.687	.043	.644	4698.13	.889	.892	.051
Extraversion	.729	.023	.706	696.31	.938	.951	.076
Agreeableness	.694	.023	.671	876.81	.904	.923	.089
Conscientiousness	.830	.014	.815	2670.32	.783	.828	.152
Neuroticism	.747	.051	.696	1380.64	.872	.898	.108
Openness	.704	.025	.679	656.75	.933	.947	.069

Note. CFI = Comparative Fit Index. TLI = Tucker-Lewis Index. RMSEA = Root Mean Square Error of Approximation. Fit indices were based on scaled test statistics. $N = 1,440$ for all models.

Table S6*Unconditional Development of Personality Functioning and Traits for Rank-Order Stability and Mean-Level Change from SEM Analyses*

			PF		Extraversion		Agreeableness		Conscientiousness		Neuroticism		Openness	
Model	Type	Parameter	Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>
Rank-Order														
	Fixed	<i>r</i> : T1-T2	.83	.000	.93	.000	.92	.000	.95	.000	.87	.000	.87	.000
		<i>r</i> : T1-T3	.82	.000	.91	.000	.85	.000	.92	.000	.86	.000	.91	.000
		<i>r</i> : T1-T4	.81	.000	.91	.000	.89	.000	.92	.000	.85	.000	.86	.000
		<i>r</i> : T2-T3	.86	.000	.95	.000	.91	.000	.95	.000	.88	.000	.91	.000
		<i>r</i> : T2-T4	.82	.000	.94	.000	.93	.000	.93	.000	.84	.000	.88	.000
		<i>r</i> : T3-T4	.85	.000	.93	.000	.93	.000	.95	.000	.86	.000	.95	.000
Mean-Level Change (Linear)														
	Random	Intercept <i>SD</i>	0.20	.000	0.37	.000	0.26	.000	0.48	.000	0.49	.000	0.27	.000
		Time <i>SD</i>	0.02	.018	0.02	.298	0.03	.166	0.03	.085	0.03	.277	0.03	.171
	Fixed	Intercept	2.07	.000	2.92	.000	3.75	.000	3.41	.000	3.14	.000	3.58	.000
		Time	-0.01	.458	-0.05	.001	-0.08	.000	-0.06	.000	-0.04	.045	-0.04	.011
Mean-Level Change (Quadratic)														
	Random	Intercept <i>SD</i>	0.20	.000	0.38	.000	0.26	.000	0.48	.000	0.50	.000	0.27	.000
		Time <i>SD</i>	0.25	.004	0.22	.291	0.08	.237	0.22	.257	0.35	.213	0.19	.401
		Time ² <i>SD</i>	0.23	.009	0.14	.514	0.00	—	0.20	.285	0.47	.105	0.18	.422
	Fixed	Intercept	2.07	.000	2.92	.000	3.76	.000	3.42	.000	3.14	.000	3.59	.000
		Time	0.07	.047	-0.03	.503	-0.16	.001	-0.13	.004	0.04	.526	-0.15	.003
		Time ²	-0.09	.018	-0.02	.654	0.09	.089	0.08	.110	-0.08	.175	0.12	.025

Note. Est = Estimate. *p* = *p* value. Bolded values = an estimate's associated *p* value is less than .05. The estimates for rank-order stability are the standardized latent correlations.

Unstandardized estimates are shown for all mean-level change models. In the quadratic model for mean-level change in agreeableness, the variance of the quadratic slope was fixed to 0 to aid in convergence. All model fit indices indicated at least good fit (CFI > .90). *N* = 1,440 for all models.

Table S7
Correlations Between Person-Level, Event-Related Changes

Metric	Construct	Metric & Construct												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Mean Levels	E	—												
2. Mean Levels	A	.04	—											
3. Mean Levels	C	.14	<u>.08</u>	—										
4. Mean Levels	N	-.05	-.14	-.11	—									
5. Mean Levels	O	.11	.14	.05	-.16	—								
6. Mean Levels	LPF	<i>-.06</i>	-.17	-.09	.45	-.15	—							
7. Sigma (σ)	E	-.01	.00	.02	.03	-.01	.04	—						
8. Sigma (σ)	A	-.02	.01	-.02	.01	-.03	-.03	-.10	—					
9. Sigma (σ)	C	.03	.02	<u>-.07</u>	-.02	.04	.02	-.14	.09	—				
10. Sigma (σ)	N	-.05	.01	-.02	-.14	.00	-.04	.13	<i>-.07</i>	-.10	—			
11. Sigma (σ)	O	-.03	-.03	-.03	.04	-.14	.04	.13	-.12	-.12	.09	—		
12. Sigma (σ)	LPF	.00	-.01	-.03	-.01	-.02	.07	-.04	-.01	.02	-.01	-.01	—	
13. Profile Consistency (Q)	Big Five	-.03	.02	.04	-.02	.05	-.03	<u>.07</u>	-.20	-.18	.05	.03	<i>-.07</i>	—
14. Profile Consistency (Q)	LPF	-.01	.04	.04	.10	.04	.09	.03	-.02	-.04	-.04	<i>-.06</i>	-.10	.15

Note. Italicized values are significant at $p < .05$. Underlined values are significant at $p < .01$. Bolded values are significant at $p < .001$.

Table S8*Event-Related Changes in Personality Functioning and Traits for Rank-Order Stability and Mean-Level Change from SEM Analyses*

Model	Parameter	PF		Extraversion		Agreeableness		Conscientiousness		Neuroticism		Openness	
		Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>	Est	<i>p</i>
Rank-Order	<i>r</i> : No Event	.86	.000	.88	.000	.92	.000	.94	.000	.87	.000	.88	.000
	Time Lag (centered)	-.19	.001	.00	.972	.02	.789	-.02	.763	-.01	.877	-.02	.735
	<i>r</i> : Event – <i>r</i> : No Event	.03	.392	-.02	.735	.04	.383	.02	.658	.01	.814	.02	.633
Mean-Level Change	Time	.00	.611	-.03	.005	-.02	.095	-.02	.034	-.01	.669	-.03	.019
	BP Event	.09	.033	.04	.558	.01	.801	.05	.425	.02	.773	.08	.195
	Time x BP Event	.03	.004	.03	.125	.00	.794	.00	.773	.01	.673	.00	.898
	Time x WP Event	-.05	.000	.00	.922	.01	.566	.02	.221	-.02	.338	.02	.100
	* Σ Time x Event	-.02	.055	.02	.064	.00	.803	.01	.383	-.01	.663	.02	.067

Note. Est = Estimate. *p* = *p* value. Bolded values = estimate's associated *p* value is less than .05. Unstandardized estimates are shown for all models. All model fit indices indicated great fit (CFI > .95). *N* = 1,440 for all models.

Table S9

Predictors of Individual Differences in Event-Related, Within-Person Changes for Mean Levels

Model	Predictor	PF		E		A		C		N		O		Big Five	
		Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Individual	Age	0.00	[-0.05, 0.06]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.09	[-0.14, -0.03]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.09]	0.00	[-0.06, 0.05]	0.06	[0.00, 0.12]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.03]
	Gender (Not Female)	-0.13	[-0.26, -0.00]	0.06	[-0.07, 0.18]	0.05	[-0.08, 0.18]	0.13	[0.01, 0.26]	-0.22	[-0.35, -0.09]	0.02	[-0.11, 0.15]	0.08	[-0.05, 0.21]
	Education Level	0.01	[-0.10, 0.12]	-0.10	[-0.21, 0.01]	-0.02	[-0.13, 0.09]	0.03	[-0.08, 0.15]	-0.13	[-0.24, -0.02]	0.05	[-0.06, 0.16]	0.02	[-0.09, 0.13]
	Income	-0.01	[-0.03, 0.01]	0.00	[-0.02, 0.02]	0.00	[-0.02, 0.02]	0.01	[-0.01, 0.03]	-0.02	[-0.04, -0.00]	0.03	[0.01, 0.05]	0.02	[-0.00, 0.04]
	Number of Events	0.07	[0.03, 0.10]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	-0.01	[-0.04, 0.03]	0.00	[-0.03, 0.04]	-0.04	[-0.07, 0.00]	-0.01	[-0.04, 0.03]
	Challenging	0.09	[0.05, 0.13]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]	-0.04	[-0.08, 0.00]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	0.12	[0.08, 0.17]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.04]	-0.04	[-0.08, 0.00]
	Emotionally Significant	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.02]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	-0.05	[-0.10, -0.00]	0.08	[0.03, 0.13]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.08]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.02]
	External Control	0.03	[-0.01, 0.07]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.03]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.03]	0.06	[0.01, 0.10]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.03]
	Extraordinariness	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.07]	-0.06	[-0.10, -0.01]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.04]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	0.01	[-0.03, 0.06]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.03]
	Impactful	0.02	[-0.03, 0.08]	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.04]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.08]	-0.05	[-0.11, -0.00]	0.05	[0.00, 0.11]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.07]	0.00	[-0.06, 0.05]
	Predictability	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.05]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.01]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	0.01	[-0.03, 0.05]
	Social Status Change	0.05	[-0.02, 0.12]	-0.04	[-0.11, 0.02]	-0.06	[-0.13, 0.01]	0.06	[-0.01, 0.13]	0.07	[-0.00, 0.14]	-0.03	[-0.10, 0.03]	-0.05	[-0.12, 0.02]
	Valence	-0.02	[-0.05, 0.02]	-0.02	[-0.05, 0.02]	0.04	[0.01, 0.07]	-0.03	[-0.06, 0.01]	-0.05	[-0.09, -0.02]	-0.02	[-0.05, 0.01]	0.01	[-0.03, 0.04]
	Change in World Views	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]	-0.03	[-0.07, 0.02]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.08]	-0.06	[-0.10, -0.01]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.07]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.08]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.04]
	E	-0.06	[-0.11, -0.00]	-0.32	[-0.37, -0.26]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.03]	-0.10	[-0.16, -0.05]	-0.14	[-0.20, -0.09]	0.09	[0.03, 0.15]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.09]
	A	-0.05	[-0.11, 0.00]	-0.04	[-0.10, 0.01]	0.41	[0.36, 0.46]	-0.02	[-0.08, 0.03]	-0.14	[-0.19, -0.09]	0.04	[-0.01, 0.10]	0.10	[0.05, 0.16]
	C	-0.07	[-0.13, -0.02]	-0.10	[-0.15, -0.04]	0.04	[-0.01, 0.10]	-0.23	[-0.29, -0.18]	-0.13	[-0.19, -0.08]	-0.02	[-0.08, 0.03]	0.04	[-0.02, 0.09]
	N	0.11	[0.06, 0.17]	0.06	[0.01, 0.12]	-0.10	[-0.16, -0.05]	0.04	[-0.02, 0.09]	0.58	[0.53, 0.62]	-0.05	[-0.11, 0.00]	-0.13	[-0.19, -0.08]
	O	0.00	[-0.05, 0.06]	-0.05	[-0.10, 0.00]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.04]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.08]	-0.06	[-0.12, -0.01]	0.42	[0.37, 0.47]	0.09	[0.04, 0.15]
	PF	0.43	[0.38, 0.48]	0.08	[0.02, 0.13]	-0.14	[-0.20, -0.09]	0.08	[0.03, 0.14]	0.37	[0.32, 0.42]	-0.04	[-0.10, 0.01]	-0.09	[-0.15, -0.04]
	Big Five (Composite)	-0.11	[-0.16, -0.05]	-0.21	[-0.26, -0.15]	0.16	[0.11, 0.22]	-0.14	[-0.19, -0.08]	0.05	[-0.01, 0.10]	0.23	[0.18, 0.29]	0.06	[0.01, 0.12]
Demo.	Age	0.01	[-0.06, 0.08]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.04]	-0.12	[-0.18, -0.05]	0.03	[-0.04, 0.10]	0.03	[-0.04, 0.10]	0.02	[-0.05, 0.09]	-0.06	[-0.13, 0.01]
	Gender (Not Female)	-0.14	[-0.28, -0.01]	0.08	[-0.06, 0.22]	0.10	[-0.04, 0.24]	0.09	[-0.04, 0.23]	-0.19	[-0.33, -0.05]	0.02	[-0.12, 0.16]	0.08	[-0.06, 0.22]
	Education Level	0.01	[-0.12, 0.14]	-0.08	[-0.21, 0.05]	0.11	[-0.02, 0.24]	-0.01	[-0.14, 0.12]	-0.13	[-0.26, -0.00]	0.00	[-0.13, 0.13]	0.05	[-0.08, 0.18]
	Income	-0.01	[-0.03, 0.01]	0.00	[-0.02, 0.02]	0.00	[-0.02, 0.02]	0.00	[-0.02, 0.03]	-0.02	[-0.04, -0.00]	0.02	[0.00, 0.04]	0.02	[0.00, 0.04]
	Number of Events	0.07	[0.03, 0.11]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.02]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.03]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	-0.04	[-0.08, 0.00]	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.03]
ECQ	Challenging	0.09	[0.04, 0.14]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.02]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.04]	0.10	[0.05, 0.15]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.02]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.01]
	Emotionally Significant	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.05]	-0.04	[-0.10, 0.02]	0.02	[-0.04, 0.08]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.03]	0.04	[-0.02, 0.10]	0.02	[-0.04, 0.08]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.03]
	External Control	0.02	[-0.03, 0.06]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.03]	0.05	[0.00, 0.09]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.07]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.03]
	Extraordinariness	0.00	[-0.06, 0.05]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.08]	-0.05	[-0.10, 0.00]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.03]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.06]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.04]
	Impactful	-0.01	[-0.08, 0.05]	0.02	[-0.05, 0.08]	0.01	[-0.05, 0.08]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.04]	0.00	[-0.06, 0.07]	0.01	[-0.05, 0.08]	0.02	[-0.04, 0.09]
	Predictability	0.00	[-0.04, 0.05]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.07]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.03]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.05]	0.01	[-0.03, 0.06]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.08]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.06]
	Social Status Change	0.03	[-0.05, 0.10]	-0.06	[-0.13, 0.01]	-0.04	[-0.11, 0.04]	0.08	[0.00, 0.15]	0.01	[-0.06, 0.09]	-0.06	[-0.13, 0.01]	-0.04	[-0.11, 0.04]
	Valence	0.01	[-0.03, 0.05]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.01]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.07]	-0.03	[-0.07, 0.02]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.02]	-0.05	[-0.09, -0.00]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.02]
	Change in World Views	0.01	[-0.03, 0.06]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.03]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.08]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.00]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.04]	0.04	[-0.01, 0.09]	0.01	[-0.03, 0.06]
Big Five	E	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.03]	-0.32	[-0.38, -0.26]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.07	[-0.13, -0.01]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.05]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]	-0.02	[-0.08, 0.04]
	A	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.02]	0.41	[0.36, 0.46]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.06]	-0.03	[-0.07, 0.02]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	0.08	[0.02, 0.13]
	C	-0.04	[-0.10, 0.02]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.04]	-0.23	[-0.28, -0.17]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.07]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.04]	0.00	[-0.06, 0.06]
	N	0.09	[0.04, 0.15]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.03]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.02]	0.58	[0.53, 0.62]	-0.02	[-0.08, 0.03]	-0.12	[-0.17, -0.06]
	O	0.01	[-0.04, 0.07]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.06]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.03]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.08]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.02]	0.42	[0.37, 0.47]	0.09	[0.03, 0.14]

Note. Est = Estimate. Demo. = Demographics. R^2 values are converted into percentages. Bolded values indicate estimates that do not contain .00 in their 95% CIs.

Table S10

Predictors of Individual Differences in Event-Related, Within-Person Changes for Within-Person Variability

Model	Predictor	PF		E		A		C		N		O		Big Five	
		Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Individual	Age	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.02]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.08]	0.06	[0.01, 0.12]	0.07	[0.01, 0.12]	0.05	[-0.00, 0.11]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.06]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.09]
	Gender (Not Female)	0.10	[-0.03, 0.23]	0.06	[-0.07, 0.19]	-0.12	[-0.25, 0.01]	-0.16	[-0.29, -0.03]	0.07	[-0.07, 0.20]	0.09	[-0.04, 0.22]	0.19	[0.06, 0.32]
	Education Level	-0.03	[-0.15, 0.08]	-0.07	[-0.18, 0.04]	0.12	[0.01, 0.23]	0.20	[0.08, 0.31]	0.01	[-0.10, 0.13]	-0.14	[-0.25, -0.03]	-0.05	[-0.17, 0.06]
	Income	0.02	[-0.00, 0.03]	0.00	[-0.01, 0.02]	0.01	[-0.01, 0.03]	0.01	[-0.00, 0.03]	-0.02	[-0.03, 0.00]	0.00	[-0.02, 0.02]	0.01	[-0.01, 0.03]
	Number of Events	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.03]	0.07	[0.03, 0.11]	-0.03	[-0.07, 0.01]	-0.03	[-0.07, 0.00]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.07]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]
	Challenging	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.08]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.03]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.07]	0.06	[0.02, 0.10]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]
	Emotionally Significant	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.03]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.08]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.06]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.08]
	External Control	0.03	[-0.01, 0.07]	0.01	[-0.03, 0.05]	-0.04	[-0.08, 0.00]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	0.01	[-0.03, 0.06]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.07]
	Extraordinariness	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.04]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.07]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.02]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.06]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]
	Impactful	-0.05	[-0.11, 0.00]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.07]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.04]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.09]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.06]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.08]
	Predictability	0.02	[-0.01, 0.06]	-0.04	[-0.07, 0.00]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.06]	-0.03	[-0.06, 0.01]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.03]	-0.03	[-0.07, 0.01]
	Social Status Change	0.03	[-0.04, 0.10]	0.08	[0.01, 0.15]	-0.11	[-0.18, -0.04]	-0.09	[-0.16, -0.02]	0.02	[-0.05, 0.09]	0.02	[-0.05, 0.09]	0.04	[-0.03, 0.11]
	Valence	0.01	[-0.02, 0.04]	-0.03	[-0.06, 0.00]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.03]	0.00	[-0.03, 0.04]	0.01	[-0.02, 0.04]	-0.01	[-0.04, 0.02]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.02]
	Change in World Views	0.00	[-0.05, 0.04]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.03]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	-0.05	[-0.10, -0.01]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.03]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.03]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]
	E	0.01	[-0.04, 0.07]	0.04	[-0.02, 0.09]	-0.02	[-0.08, 0.04]	-0.05	[-0.11, 0.00]	0.00	[-0.06, 0.05]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.08]
	A	0.03	[-0.03, 0.09]	-0.09	[-0.14, -0.04]	0.18	[0.12, 0.23]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.09]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.06	[-0.12, -0.01]
	C	0.01	[-0.04, 0.07]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.04]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.09]	0.04	[-0.02, 0.09]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.06	[-0.11, -0.00]	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.05]
	N	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.02]	0.07	[0.02, 0.12]	-0.08	[-0.14, -0.03]	0.01	[-0.05, 0.06]	-0.05	[-0.10, 0.01]	0.05	[-0.00, 0.11]	0.04	[-0.01, 0.10]
	O	0.07	[0.01, 0.12]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.06]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.03]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]	-0.20	[-0.25, -0.15]	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.02]
	PF	-0.09	[-0.14, -0.03]	0.07	[0.02, 0.13]	-0.09	[-0.15, -0.04]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.03]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]	0.07	[0.01, 0.12]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.09]
	Big Five (Composite)	0.06	[0.00, 0.11]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]	0.06	[0.01, 0.12]	0.00	[-0.06, 0.06]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.13	[-0.18, -0.07]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.04]
Demo.	Age	-0.05	[-0.12, 0.01]	0.04	[-0.03, 0.11]	0.04	[-0.03, 0.10]	0.02	[-0.04, 0.09]	0.07	[-0.00, 0.14]	0.06	[-0.01, 0.13]	0.04	[-0.02, 0.11]
	Gender (Not Female)	0.11	[-0.03, 0.25]	0.06	[-0.08, 0.20]	-0.05	[-0.19, 0.08]	-0.10	[-0.24, 0.04]	0.05	[-0.09, 0.19]	0.09	[-0.05, 0.23]	0.14	[-0.00, 0.28]
	Education Level	-0.03	[-0.16, 0.10]	-0.11	[-0.24, 0.02]	0.09	[-0.04, 0.22]	0.18	[0.05, 0.31]	-0.03	[-0.16, 0.10]	-0.22	[-0.36, -0.09]	-0.12	[-0.25, 0.01]
	Income	0.02	[0.00, 0.04]	0.00	[-0.02, 0.02]	0.00	[-0.02, 0.02]	0.01	[-0.01, 0.03]	-0.02	[-0.05, -0.00]	0.00	[-0.02, 0.02]	0.01	[-0.01, 0.03]
	Number of Events	-0.03	[-0.07, 0.01]	0.08	[0.04, 0.12]	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.02]	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.02]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.08]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.07]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]
ECQ	Challenging	0.04	[-0.01, 0.08]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.04]	0.00	[-0.04, 0.05]	0.04	[-0.01, 0.08]	0.07	[0.03, 0.12]	0.01	[-0.03, 0.06]
	Emotionally Significant	0.02	[-0.05, 0.08]	0.02	[-0.04, 0.09]	0.04	[-0.02, 0.10]	0.03	[-0.04, 0.09]	0.01	[-0.05, 0.07]	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.06]	0.02	[-0.05, 0.07]
	External Control	0.03	[-0.01, 0.07]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.05]	-0.04	[-0.08, 0.01]	0.01	[-0.03, 0.05]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.05]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.04]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]
	Extraordinariness	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.03]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.06]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.03]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.08]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]
	Impactful	-0.09	[-0.15, -0.02]	0.00	[-0.06, 0.07]	-0.02	[-0.09, 0.05]	0.02	[-0.04, 0.09]	0.02	[-0.04, 0.09]	-0.01	[-0.08, 0.05]	0.02	[-0.05, 0.08]
	Predictability	0.02	[-0.03, 0.06]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.02]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.08]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.07]	-0.06	[-0.10, -0.01]	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.03]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.01]
	Social Status Change	0.05	[-0.03, 0.13]	0.07	[-0.01, 0.14]	-0.11	[-0.18, -0.03]	-0.09	[-0.17, -0.02]	0.03	[-0.05, 0.10]	0.01	[-0.06, 0.08]	0.02	[-0.05, 0.10]
	Valence	0.02	[-0.02, 0.07]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.05]	-0.03	[-0.07, 0.02]	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.03]	0.05	[0.00, 0.09]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.05]
Big Five	Change in World Views	0.00	[-0.04, 0.05]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.01]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.06]	-0.06	[-0.10, -0.01]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.01]	-0.03	[-0.07, 0.02]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.03]
	E	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.05]	0.06	[-0.00, 0.12]	-0.04	[-0.10, 0.02]	-0.06	[-0.12, -0.00]	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.05]	0.07	[0.01, 0.13]	0.05	[-0.01, 0.11]
	A	0.02	[-0.03, 0.08]	-0.08	[-0.13, -0.02]	0.17	[0.11, 0.22]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.08]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.07]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.04]	-0.05	[-0.11, 0.00]
	C	0.01	[-0.05, 0.07]	0.00	[-0.06, 0.06]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.06]	0.05	[-0.01, 0.11]	-0.05	[-0.11, 0.01]	-0.07	[-0.13, -0.02]	0.00	[-0.06, 0.06]
	N	-0.02	[-0.08, 0.03]	0.07	[0.00, 0.12]	-0.05	[-0.11, 0.00]	0.01	[-0.05, 0.07]	-0.06	[-0.12, -0.00]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.09]	0.04	[-0.02, 0.10]
	O	0.07	[0.01, 0.12]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.06]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.04]	-0.22	[-0.27, -0.17]	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.02]

Note. Est = Estimate. Demo. = Demographics. R^2 values are converted into percentages. Bolded values indicate estimates that do not contain .00 in their 95% CIs.

Table S11*Predictors of Individual Differences in Event-Related, Within-Person Changes for Ipsative Consistency*

Model	Predictor	PF		Big Five	
		Est	95% CI	Est	95% CI
Individual	Age	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]	-0.02	[-0.08, 0.03]
	Gender (Female vs Not)	-0.07	[-0.20, 0.07]	0.03	[-0.10, 0.16]
	Education Level	-0.05	[-0.17, 0.06]	-0.08	[-0.19, 0.04]
	Income	-0.01	[-0.03, 0.01]	-0.02	[-0.03, 0.00]
	Number of Events	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.02]	0.03	[-0.01, 0.07]
	Challenging	0.04	[-0.00, 0.08]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.05]
	Emotionally Significant	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.07]
	External Control	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.03]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]
	Extraordinariness	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.04]
	Impactful	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.03]	0.02	[-0.04, 0.07]
	Predictability	-0.02	[-0.05, 0.02]	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.03]
	Social Status Change	0.01	[-0.06, 0.08]	0.05	[-0.01, 0.12]
	Valence	-0.04	[-0.07, -0.00]	0.01	[-0.02, 0.04]
	Change in World Views	-0.02	[-0.06, 0.03]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]
	E	-0.02	[-0.08, 0.03]	0.07	[0.01, 0.13]
	A	-0.02	[-0.08, 0.03]	-0.03	[-0.08, 0.03]
	C	0.00	[-0.06, 0.05]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.06]
	N	0.07	[0.01, 0.13]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.08]
	O	-0.04	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.04	[-0.10, 0.01]
	PF	0.05	[-0.01, 0.11]	0.03	[-0.03, 0.08]
	Big Five (Composite)	-0.06	[-0.11, -0.00]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.07]
Demographics	Age	0.01	[-0.05, 0.08]	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.06]
	Gender (Female vs Not)	-0.09	[-0.23, 0.06]	0.01	[-0.13, 0.16]
	Education Level	-0.07	[-0.20, 0.06]	-0.08	[-0.22, 0.05]
	Income	-0.01	[-0.03, 0.01]	-0.01	[-0.03, 0.01]
	Number of Events	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.03]	0.02	[-0.02, 0.06]
ECQ	Challenging	0.04	[-0.01, 0.09]	0.00	[-0.05, 0.05]
	Emotionally Significant	0.00	[-0.07, 0.06]	0.02	[-0.04, 0.08]
	External Control	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.03]	0.02	[-0.03, 0.06]
	Extraordinariness	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.04]	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.04]
	Impactful	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.04]	-0.01	[-0.08, 0.05]
	Predictability	-0.01	[-0.05, 0.04]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.03]
	Social Status Change	0.00	[-0.08, 0.07]	0.06	[-0.01, 0.14]
	Valence	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.02]	0.03	[-0.02, 0.07]
	Change in World Views	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.03]	0.01	[-0.04, 0.06]
	E	0.00	[-0.06, 0.06]	0.09	[0.03, 0.15]
Big Five	A	-0.01	[-0.07, 0.04]	-0.02	[-0.07, 0.04]
	C	0.01	[-0.05, 0.07]	-0.01	[-0.06, 0.05]
	N	0.07	[0.01, 0.13]	0.04	[-0.02, 0.10]
	O	-0.03	[-0.09, 0.02]	-0.05	[-0.11, 0.00]

Note. Est = Estimate. R^2 values are converted into percentages. Bolded values indicate estimates that do not contain .00 in their 95% CIs.

Table S12*R² Values (%) and Descriptive Information for Predictors of Individual Differences in Event-Related, Within-Person Changes*

Category	Moderator(s)	Mean-Level Change							Within-Person Variability							Consistency	
		PF	E	A	C	N	O	B5	PF	E	A	C	N	O	B5	PF	B5
Individual Models (R ²)																	
	Age	0.08	0.20	0.91	0.19	0.08	0.42	0.18	0.19	0.14	0.49	0.57	0.38	0.08	0.16	0.09	0.15
	Gender (Female vs Not)	0.37	0.13	0.12	0.39	0.92	0.08	0.19	0.25	0.15	0.32	0.52	0.16	0.22	0.72	0.15	0.10
	Education Level	0.08	0.33	0.09	0.11	0.47	0.14	0.08	0.11	0.19	0.43	0.99	0.08	0.55	0.16	0.15	0.22
	Income	0.13	0.09	0.08	0.15	0.51	0.64	0.33	0.29	0.09	0.12	0.25	0.28	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.27
	Number of Events	0.94	0.15	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.34	0.08	0.09	1.15	0.23	0.30	0.25	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.26
	Challenging	1.41	0.13	0.33	0.08	2.76	0.08	0.35	0.15	0.27	0.10	0.08	0.19	0.72	0.17	0.35	0.09
	Emotionally Significant	0.11	0.21	0.13	0.38	0.88	0.20	0.18	0.10	0.20	0.15	0.08	0.14	0.08	0.20	0.08	0.14
	External Control	0.20	0.09	0.08	0.12	0.61	0.15	0.11	0.26	0.09	0.37	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.18	0.11	0.16
	Extraordinariness	0.08	0.16	0.47	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09
	Impactful	0.13	0.10	0.17	0.37	0.38	0.10	0.08	0.36	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.19	0.08	0.16	0.17	0.11
	Predictability	0.08	0.14	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.08	0.10	0.19	0.37	0.16	0.22	0.23	0.08	0.31	0.14	0.10
	Social Status Change	0.25	0.20	0.31	0.32	0.37	0.15	0.22	0.15	0.49	0.84	0.57	0.12	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.25
	Valence	0.15	0.16	0.50	0.30	0.88	0.19	0.09	0.11	0.31	0.08	0.08	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.44	0.10
	Change in World Views	0.16	0.20	0.25	0.60	0.22	0.28	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.08	0.56	0.11	0.11	0.08	0.12	0.14
	E (T1)	0.41	9.55	0.16	1.06	2.00	0.78	0.16	0.10	0.22	0.12	0.33	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.13	0.54
	A (T1)	0.36	0.27	17.78	0.13	2.15	0.25	1.18	0.17	0.95	3.38	0.19	0.12	0.22	0.48	0.13	0.15
	C (T1)	0.61	1.01	0.27	5.48	1.84	0.13	0.21	0.10	0.11	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.38	0.09	0.08	0.08
	N (T1)	1.36	0.50	1.16	0.23	33.49	0.36	1.88	0.17	0.56	0.75	0.08	0.32	0.35	0.28	0.56	0.14
	O (T1)	0.08	0.32	0.08	0.16	0.51	18.41	0.99	0.50	0.08	0.09	0.15	0.08	4.24	0.19	0.23	0.25
	PF (T1)	19.27	0.69	2.20	0.75	14.04	0.26	0.99	0.88	0.65	0.98	0.15	0.08	0.56	0.20	0.32	0.16
	Big Five (Composite, T1)	1.21	4.06	2.52	1.83	0.29	5.24	0.46	0.40	0.08	0.45	0.08	0.20	1.59	0.11	0.39	0.09
Joint Models (R ²)																	
	Demographics	1.82	0.90	1.63	0.76	1.90	1.31	1.10	1.40	2.10	1.03	1.88	1.40	1.68	1.17	0.80	0.88
	ECQ	2.18	1.47	1.96	1.98	4.01	1.54	1.25	1.69	1.62	2.07	1.88	1.55	1.48	1.20	1.39	1.15
	Big Five (Individual, T1)	2.04	10.10	18.20	6.26	33.76	18.76	3.52	0.95	1.82	4.04	1.03	0.91	5.69	1.16	1.00	1.36
Summary Information																	
	# of Effects	10	6	9	8	15	5	8	4	7	9	8	1	10	2	2	2
	% of Possible Effects	25	15	23	20	38	13	20	10	18	23	20	3	25	5	5	5

Note. R² values are converted to percentages. Bolded values = 95% CIs for R² % do not contain .00. Among bolded values, if the parameter for that moderator is negative in direction, its R² is italicized. Due to the large correlation between personality functioning and neuroticism, we did not fit joint personality models with all individual constructs.