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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Diagnosis** | **Chapter** | **Words** | **Criteria** |
| Intellectual Disability | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 1 | No |
| Global Developmental Delay | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Intellectual Disability | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Language Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 2 | No |
| Speech Sound Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 4 | No |
| Stuttering | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 6 | Yes |
| Social Communication Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Communication Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Autism Spectrum Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 14 | Yes |
| ADHD | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 1 | No |
| Other Specified ADHD | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified ADHD | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Specific Learning Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 7 | No |
| Developmental Coordination Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Stereotypic Movement Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 1 | No |
| Tic Disorders | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 3 | No |
| Other Specified Tic Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Tic Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Neurodevelopmental Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Neurodevelopmental Disorder | Neurodevelopmental Disorders | 0 | No |
| Delusional Disorder | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 1 | No |
| Brief Psychotic Disorder | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 3 | No |
| Schizophreniform Disorder | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 1 | No |
| Schizophrenia | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 5 | No |
| Schizoaffective Disorder | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 1 | No |
| Substance/Medication-InducedPsychotic Disorder | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 1 | No |
| Psychotic DisorderDue to Another Medical Condition | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 1 | No |
| Catatonia Associated With AnotherMental Disorder (Catatonia Specifier) | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 2 | Yes |
| Catatonic Disorder Due toAnother Medical Condition | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 3 | Yes |
| Unspecified Catatonia | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorder | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Schizophrenia Spectrum andOther Psychotic Disorder | Schizophrenia Spectrum and Other Psychotic Disorders | 0 | No |
| Bipolar I Disorder | Bipolar and Related Disorders | 11 | Yes |
| Bipolar II Disorder | Bipolar and Related Disorders | 5 | Yes |
| Cyclothymic Disorder | Bipolar and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Substance/Medication-InducedBipolar and Related Disorder | Bipolar and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Bipolar and Related DisorderDue to Another Medical Condition | Bipolar and Related Disorders | 4 | Yes |
| Other Specified Bipolar and Related Disorder | Bipolar and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Bipolar and Related Disorder | Bipolar and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Disruptive Mood Dysregulation Disorder | Depressive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Major Depressive Disorder | Depressive Disorders | 3 | Yes |
| Persistent Depressive Disorder (Dysthymia) | Depressive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder | Depressive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Substance/Medication-InducedDepressive Disorder | Depressive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Depressive DisorderDue to Another Medical Condition | Depressive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Depressive Disorder | Depressive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Depressive Disorder | Depressive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Separation Anxiety Disorder | Anxiety Disorders | 1 | No |
| Selective Mutism | Anxiety Disorders | 2 | No |
| Specific Phobia | Anxiety Disorders | 1 | No |
| Social Anxiety Disorder (Social Phobia) | Anxiety Disorders | 2 | No |
| Panic Disorder | Anxiety Disorders | 0 | No |
| Agoraphobia | Anxiety Disorders | 0 | No |
| Generalized Anxiety Disorder | Anxiety Disorders | 1 | No |
| Substance/Medication-Induced Anxiety Disorder | Anxiety Disorders | 0 | No |
| Anxiety Disorder Due to Another Medical Condition | Anxiety Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Anxiety Disorder | Anxiety Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Anxiety Disorder | Anxiety Disorders | 0 | No |
| Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder | Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Body Dysmorphic Disorder | Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders | 4 | No |
| Hoarding Disorder | Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders | 2 | No |
| Trichotillomania | Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders | 3 | No |
| Excoriation (Skin-Picking) Disorder | Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Substance/Medication-InducedObsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorder | Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Obsessive-Compulsive and Related DisorderDue to Another Medical Condition | Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Obsessive-Compulsiveand Related Disorder | Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Obsessive-Compulsiveand Related Disorder | Obsessive-Compulsive and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Reactive Attachment Disorder | Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorders | 1 | No |
| Disinhibited Social Engagement Disorder | Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorders | 1 | No |
| Posttraumatic Stress Disorder | Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Acute Stress Disorder | Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorders | 1 | No |
| Adjustment Disorders | Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorders | 4 | Yes |
| Other Specified Trauma- andStressor-Related Disorder | Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorders | 1 | No |
| Unspecified Trauma- andStressor-Related Disorder | Trauma- and Stressor-Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Dissociative Identity Disorder | Dissociative Disorders | 6 | Yes |
| Dissociative Amnesia | Dissociative Disorders | 1 | No |
| Depersonalization/Derealization Disorder | Dissociative Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Dissociative Disorder | Dissociative Disorders | 1 | Yes |
| Unspecified Dissociative Disorder | Dissociative Disorders | 0 | No |
| Somatic Symptom Disorder | Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders | 5 | No |
| Illness Anxiety Disorder | Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders | 2 | No |
| Conversion Disorder | Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders | 8 | No |
| Psychological Factors AffectingOther Medical Conditions | Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders | 2 | No |
| Factitious Disorder | Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders | 1 | No |
| Other Specified Somatic Symptom andRelated Disorder | Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Somatic Symptom andRelated Disorder | Somatic Symptom and Related Disorders | 0 | No |
| Pica | Feeding and Eating Disorders | 5 | Yes |
| Rumination Disorder | Feeding and Eating Disorders | 0 | No |
| Avoidant/Restrictive Food Intake Disorder | Feeding and Eating Disorders | 6 | No |
| Anorexia Nervosa | Feeding and Eating Disorders | 9 | Yes |
| Bulimia Nervosa | Feeding and Eating Disorders | 3 | No |
| Binge-Eating Disorder | Feeding and Eating Disorders | 4 | Yes |
| Other Specified Feeding or Eating Disorder | Feeding and Eating Disorders | 2 | Yes |
| Unspecified Feeding or Eating Disorder | Feeding and Eating Disorders | 0 | No |
| Enuresis | Elimination Disorders | 1 | No |
| Encopresis | Elimination Disorders | 3 | No |
| Other Specified Elimination Disorder | Elimination Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Elimination Disorder | Elimination Disorders | 0 | No |
| Insomnia Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 7 | No |
| Hypersomnolence Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 8 | No |
| Narcolepsy | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 5 | No |
| Obstructive Sleep Apnea Hypopnea | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 1 | No |
| Central Sleep Apnea | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 0 | No |
| Sleep-Related Hypoventilation | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 0 | No |
| Circadian Rhythm Sleep-Wake Disorders | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 11 | No |
| Non–Rapid Eye MovementSleep Arousal Disorders | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 0 | No |
| Nightmare Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 1 | No |
| Rapid Eye Movement Sleep Behavior Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 2 | No |
| Restless Legs Syndrome | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 1 | No |
| Substance/Medication-Induced Sleep Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 3 | No |
| Other Specified Insomnia Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Insomnia Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Hypersomnolence Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Hypersomnolence Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Sleep-Wake Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Sleep-Wake Disorder | Sleep-Wake Disorders | 0 | No |
| Delayed Ejaculation | Sexual Dysfunctions | 3 | No |
| Erectile Disorder | Sexual Dysfunctions | 4 | No |
| Female Orgasmic Disorder | Sexual Dysfunctions | 3 | No |
| Female Sexual Interest/Arousal Disorder | Sexual Dysfunctions | 6 | No |
| Genito-Pelvic Pain/Penetration Disorder | Sexual Dysfunctions | 4 | No |
| Male Hypoactive Sexual Desire Disorder | Sexual Dysfunctions | 4 | No |
| Premature (Early) Ejaculation | Sexual Dysfunctions | 5 | No |
| Substance/Medication-InducedSexual Dysfunction | Sexual Dysfunctions | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Sexual Dysfunction | Sexual Dysfunctions | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Sexual Dysfunction | Sexual Dysfunctions | 0 | No |
| Gender Dysphoria | Gender Dysphoria | 3 | No |
| Other Specified Gender Dysphoria | Gender Dysphoria | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Gender Dysphoria | Gender Dysphoria | 0 | No |
| Oppositional Defiant Disorder | Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorders | 4 | Yes |
| Intermittent Explosive Disorder | Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorders | 0 | No |
| Conduct Disorder | Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorders | 6 | Yes |
| Pyromania | Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorders | 0 | No |
| Kleptomania | Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Disruptive, Impulse-Control,and Conduct Disorder | Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Disruptive, Impulse-Control,and Conduct Disorder | Disruptive, Impulse-Control, and Conduct Disorders | 0 | No |
| Alcohol Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 3 | No |
| Alcohol Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Alcohol Withdrawal | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Alcohol-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Alcohol-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Caffeine Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Caffeine Withdrawal | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 1 | No |
| Other Caffeine-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Caffeine-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Cannabis Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 1 | No |
| Cannabis Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Cannabis Withdrawal | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Cannabis-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Cannabis-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Phencyclidine Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Hallucinogen Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Phencyclidine Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Hallucinogen Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Hallucinogen Persisting Perception Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 4 | No |
| Other Phencyclidine-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Hallucinogen-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Phencyclidine-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Hallucinogen-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Inhalant Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 1 | No |
| Inhalant Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Inhalant-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Inhalant-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Opioid Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Opioid Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Opioid Withdrawal | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Opioid-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Opioid-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic Withdrawal | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Sedative-, Hypnotic-, or Anxiolytic-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Stimulant Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Stimulant Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Stimulant Withdrawal | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Stimulant-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Stimulant-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Tobacco Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Tobacco Withdrawal | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Tobacco-Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Tobacco-Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other (or Unknown) Substance Use Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other (or Unknown) Substance Intoxication | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other (or Unknown) Substance Withdrawal | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other (or Unknown) Substance–Induced Disorders | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Other (or Unknown) Substance–Related Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Gambling Disorder | Substance-Related and Addictive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Delirium | Neurocognitive Disorders | 2 | No |
| Other Specified Delirium | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Delirium | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Major and Mild Neurocognitive Disorders | Neurocognitive Disorders | 12 | No |
| Major or Mild Neurocognitive DisorderDue to Alzheimer’s Disease | Neurocognitive Disorders | 1 | No |
| Major or Mild FrontotemporalNeurocognitive Disorder | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Major or Mild Neurocognitive DisorderWith Lewy Bodies | Neurocognitive Disorders | 1 | No |
| Major or Mild Vascular Neurocognitive Disorder | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Major or Mild Neurocognitive DisorderDue to Traumatic Brain Injury | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Substance/Medication-InducedMajor or Mild Neurocognitive Disorder | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Major or Mild Neurocognitive DisorderDue to HIV Infection | Neurocognitive Disorders | 1 | No |
| Major or Mild Neurocognitive DisorderDue to Prion Disease | Neurocognitive Disorders | 2 | No |
| Major or Mild Neurocognitive DisorderDue to Parkinson’s Disease | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Major or Mild Neurocognitive DisorderDue to Huntington’s Disease | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Major or Mild Neurocognitive DisorderDue to Another Medical Condition | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Major or Mild Neurocognitive DisorderDue to Multiple Etiologies | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Neurocognitive Disorder | Neurocognitive Disorders | 0 | No |
| Paranoid Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 0 | No |
| Schizoid Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 1 | No |
| Schizotypal Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 2 | Yes |
| Antisocial Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 3 | Yes |
| Borderline Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 0 | No |
| Histrionic Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 1 | No |
| Narcissistic Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 0 | No |
| Avoidant Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 0 | No |
| Dependent Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 2 | No |
| Obsessive-Compulsive Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 0 | No |
| Personality Change Due to Another Medical Condition | Personality Disorders | 2 | Yes |
| Other Specified Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Personality Disorder | Personality Disorders | 0 | No |
| Voyeuristic Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 2 | No |
| Exhibitionistic Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 2 | No |
| Frotteuristic Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 1 | No |
| Sexual Masochism Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 0 | No |
| Sexual Sadism Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 0 | No |
| Pedophilic Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 0 | No |
| Fetishistic Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 1 | No |
| Transvestic Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 0 | No |
| Other Specified Paraphilic Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 0 | No |
| Unspecified Paraphilic Disorder | Paraphilic Disorders | 0 | No |

**Supplementary table 1.** Occurrence of the word “normal” and other related terms in each diagnosis present in the DSM-5. This table presents the frequency of the term “normal” and other semantically related expressions in each diagnosis included in the DSM-5 (excluding those listed in the appendices). Criteria indicates if the word “normal” or other related terms are present in the diagnostic criteria of the condition.