Supplemental Materials

References considered but not included.

	Reference Considered but not included. Reference	Reason for exclusion
1	Almost, J. M. (2010). Antecedents and consequences of intragroup conflict among nurses in acute care settings. Unpublished dissertation, University of Toronto, Toronto, Canada.	No team-level data
2	Amason, A. C. & Sapienza, H. J. (1997). The effects of top management team size and interaction norms on cognitive and affective conflict. <i>Journal of Management</i> , 23, 495-516.	Data does not contain one of our group outcomes
3	Amason, A. C., Shrader, R. C., & Tompson, G. H. (2006). Newness and novelty: Relating top management team composition to new venture performance. <i>Journal of Business Venturing</i> , 21, 125–148.	No conflict variable
4	Atuahene-Gima, K. & Murray, J. Y. (2004). Antecedents and outcomes of marketing strategy comprehensiveness. <i>Journal of Marketing</i> , 68, 4, 33-46.	No team-level data
5	Auh, S., & Menguc, B. (2005). Top management team diversity and innovativeness: The moderating role of interfunctional coordination. <i>Industrial Marketing Management</i> , 34, 249–261.	No conflict variable
6	Ayoko, O. B & Härtel, C. E. J. (2003). The role of space as both a conflict trigger and a conflict control mechanism in culturally heterogeneous workgroups. <i>Applied Psychology</i> , 52, 383-412.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
7	Ayoko, O. B & Härtel, C. E. J. (2006). Cultural diversity and leadership. Cross Cultural Management, 13, 345-360.	Theoretical paper
8	Ayoko, O. B. (2007). Communication openness conflict events and reactions to conflict in culturally diverse workgroups. Cross Cultural Management, 14, 105-124.	No team-level data
9	Ayoko, O. B., & Hartel, C. E. J. (2002). The role of emotion and emotion management in destructive and productive conflict in culturally heterogeneous workgroups. In N. M. Ashkanasy, W. J. Zerbe, & C. E. J. Hartel (Eds.), <i>Managing Emotions in the Workplace</i> (pp. 77-97). Armonk: M. E. Sharpe.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
10	Ayoko, O. B., Callan, V. J., & Hartel, C. E. J. (2003). Intragroup conflict, emotional reactions to bullying and counterproductive behaviours. <i>International Journal of Organizational Analysis</i> , 11, 283-301.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
11	Ayoko, O. B., Hartel, C. E. J., & Callan, V. J. (2002). Resolving the puzzle of productive and destructive conflict in culturally heterogeneous workgroups: A communication accommodation theory approach. <i>International Journal of Conflict Management</i> , 13, 165-195	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
12	Balkundi, P., Barsness, Z., & Judd, H. M. (2009). Unlocking the Influence of Leadership Network Structures on Team Conflict and Viability. Small Group Research, 40, 301-322.	Only general conflict scale
13	Balkundi, P., Kilduff, M., Barsness, Z. I., & Michael, J. H. (2007). Demographic antecedents and performance consequences of structural holes in work teams. <i>Journal of Organizational Behavior</i> , 28, 241–260.	No conflict variable
14	Barkema, H. G. & Shvyrkov, O. (2007). Does top management team diversity promote or hamper foreign expansion? Strategic Management Journal, 28, 663–680.	No conflict variable
15	Barrick, M. R., Bradley, B. H., Kristof-Brown, A. L., & Colbert, A. E. (2007). The moderating role of top management team interdependence: Implications for real teams and working groups. <i>Academy of Management Journal</i> , 50, 544–557.	No conflict variable
16	Barry, B., & Stewart, G. L. (1997). Composition, process, and performance in self-managed groups: The role of personality. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 82, 62-78.	No conflict variable
17	Baugh, F.G. (2005). The influence of interpersonal flexibility on work team conflicts over time. Unpublished Doctoral Dissertation, Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering, 65, 3754.	Data does not contain one of our group outcomes
18	Benítez, M., Guerra, J. M., Medina, F. J., Martínez, I., & Munduate, L. (2007). Consequences of conflict between supervisor and subordinates on well-being at work. Paper presented at the 2007 International Association of Conflict Management Conference, Budapest, Hungary.	No team-level data
19	Bezrukova, K., Jehn, K. A., Zanutto, E. & Thatcher, S. M. B. & (2009). Do workgroup faultlines help or hurt? A multilevel moderated model of faultlines, team identification, and performance outcomes. <i>Organizational Science</i> , 20, 35-503.	No conflict variable
20	Bezrukova, K., S. M. B. Thatcher, K. A. Jehn. 2007. Group heterogeneity and faultlines: Comparing alignment and dispersion theories of group composition. K. J. Behfar, & L. L. Thompson (Eds). Conflict in Organizational Groups: New Directions in Theory and Practice. Northwestern University Press, Evanston, IL, 57–92.	Theoretical paper
21	Bezrukova, K., Thatcher, S.M.B. & Jehn, K.A. (2006). Consistency Matters: The Multilevel Effects of Faultlines and Culture in Diverse Groups. Working paper, Santa Clara University, Santa Clara, CA.	No conflict variable
22	Bono, J. E., Boles, T. L., Judge, T. A., Lauver, K. J. (2002). The role of personality in task and relationship conflict. <i>Journal of Personality</i> , 70, 311-344.	No team-level data
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24	Bradford, K. (1999). Conflict management in buyer-seller relationships. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, University of Florida, Gainesville.	No team-level data
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26	Campion, M. A., Papper, E. M., & Medsker, G. J. (1996). Relations between work team characteristics and effectiveness: A replication and extension. <i>Personnel Psychology</i> , 49, 429-452.	No conflict variable

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33	Chen, G. Q., Liu, C. H., & Tjosvold, D. (2005). Conflict management for effective top management teams and innovation in China. <i>Journal of Management Studies</i> , 42, 277-300.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
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35	Chen, M. H. (2006). Understanding the Benefits and Detriments of Conflict on Team Creativity Process. Creativity and Innovation Management, 15, 105-116.	No team-level data
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37	Chowdhury, S. (2005). Demographic diversity for building an effective entrepreneurial team: is it important? <i>Journal of Business Venturing</i> , 20, 727-746.	No conflict variable
38	Corwin, R.G. (1969). Patterns of Organizational Conflict. Administrative Science Quarterly, 14, 507-520.	No team-level data
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40	Cronin, M. A. & Bezrukova, K. (2008). Sweet and Sour Conflict Information, Aggravation and Their Effects on Conflict Functionality. Working paper.	No team-level data
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43	Dahlin, K., Weingart, L, & Hinds, P. (2006). Team diversity and information use. Academy of Management Journal, 48, 1107-1123	Only general conflict scale
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50	Desivilya, H. S. & Eizen, D. (2005). Conflict management in work teams: The role of social self-efficacy and group identification. <i>International Journal of Conflict Management</i> , 16, 183-208.	No team-level data
51	Drach-Zahavy, A., & Freund, A. (2007). Team effectiveness under stress: A structural contingency approach. <i>Journal of Organizational Behavior</i> , 28, 423–450.	No conflict variable
52	Druskat, V. U., & Kayes, D. C. (2000). Learning versus performance in short-term project teams. Small Group Research, 31, 328-353.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
53	Duffy, M. K., Shaw, J. D., & Stark, E. M. (2000). Performance and satisfaction in conflicted interdependent groups: When and how does selfesteem make a difference? <i>Academy of Management Journal</i> , 43, 772–782.	No team-level data
54	Dyer, B., & Song, X. M. (1997). The Impact of Strategy on Conflict: A Cross-National comparative study of U.S. and Japanese firms. <i>Journal of International Business Studies</i> , 28, 467-493.	No team-level data
55	Dyer, B., & Song, X. M. (1998). Innovation Strategy and Sanctioned Conflict: A New Edge in Innovation? The Journal of Product Innovation Management, 15, 505-519.	No team-level data

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57	Eddleston, K. A., & Kellermans, F. W. (2007). Destructive and productive family relationships: A stewardship theory perspective. <i>Journal of Business Venturing</i> , 22, 545–565.	No team-level data
58	Egan, T.M. (2005). Creativity in the Context of Team Diversity: Team Leader Perspectives. Advances in Developing Human Resources, 7, 207-225.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
59	Ehie, I.C. (2010). The impact of conflict on manufacturing decisions and company performance. <i>International Journal of Production Economics</i> , 126, 145-157.	No team-level data
60	Ely, R. (2004). A field study of group diversity, participation in diversity education programs, and performance. <i>Journal of Organizational Behavior</i> , 25, 755-780.	No conflict variable
61	Eruzun, A. (2004). Affective and substantive conflicts and interpersonal conflict management styles in the Turkish organizational context. Unpublished master's thesis, Sabanci University, Istanbul, Turkey.	Data does not contain one of our group outcomes
62	Fay, D., Borrill, C, Amir, Z., Haward, R. & West, M. A. (2006). Getting the most out of multidisciplinary teams: A multi-sample study of team innovation in health care. <i>Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology</i> , 79, 553–567.	No conflict variable
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64	Furumo, K. (2009) The Impact of Conflict and Conflict Management Style on Deadbeats and Deserters in Virtual Teams. Journal of Computer Information Systems, 49, 66-73	No team-level data
65	Garcia-Prieto, P., Bellard, E., & Scheider, S. C. (2003). Experiencing Diversity, Conflict, and Emotions in Teams. Applied Psychology, 52, 413–440.	Theoretical paper
66	Gardner, D. B. (1998). Effects of conflict types and power style use among health professionals in interdisciplinary team collaboration. Unpublished doctoral dissertation, George Mason University, Virginia.	No team-level data
67	Gebert, D, Boerner, S., & Kearney, E. (2006). Cross-functionality and innovation in new product development teams: A dilemmatic structure and its consequences for the management of diversity. European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology, 15, 431.	Theoretical paper
68	Giebels, E., & Janssen, O. (2005). Conflict stress and reduced well-being at work: The buffering effect of third-party help. <i>European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology</i> , 14, 137–155.	No team-level data
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71	Greer, L. L. & Jehn, K. A. (2007). Relationship and Task Conflict in E-mail: Can Verbal Style and Influence Tactic Usage Shape the Effects of E-mail Conflicts on Individual Performance? Working Paper.	No team-level data
72	Greer, L. L. & Jehn, K. A. (2007). Where perception meets reality; the effects of different types of faultline perceptions, asymmetries, and realities on intersubgroup conflict and workgroup dynamics. Working Paper.	Only general conflict scale
73	Greer, L. L., Jehn, K. A., & Van Beest, I. (2007). The Effects of Faultline Solo Splits on Relationship Conflict Asymmetry and Performance. Working Paper.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
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76	Han, G. H., & Harms, P. D. (2010). Team identification, trust and conflict: a mediation model. <i>International Journal of Conflict Management</i> , 21, 20-43.	No team-level data
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80	Higashide, H., & Birley, S. (2002). The consequences of conflict between the venture capitalist and the entrepreneurial team in the United Kingdom from the perspective of the venture capitalist <i>Journal of Business Venturing</i> , 17, 59–81.	No team-level data
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83	Hobman, E. V. & Bordia, P. (2006). The role of team identification in the dissimilarity-conflict relationship. <i>Group Processes & Intergroup Relations</i> , 9, 483-507.	No team-level data

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85	Hobman, E. V., Bordia, P., Irmer, B., & Chang, A. (2002) The expression of conflict in computer-mediated and face-to-face groups. Small Group Research, 33, 439-465.	No team-level data
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88	Jehn, K. A. (1997). A qualitative analysis of conflict types and dimensions in organizational groups. Administrative Science Quarterly, 42, 530-557.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
89	Jehn, K. A. & Chatman, J. A. (2000). The influence of proportional and perceptual conflict composition on team performance. <i>International Journal of Conflict Management</i> , 11, 56-73.	No team-level data
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92	Kankanhalli, A., Tan, B. C. Y., & Wei, K. K. (2006). Conflict and performance in global virtual teams. <i>Journal of Management Information Systems</i> , 23, 237-274.	No team-level data
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97	Kirkman, B. L., Tesluk, P. E., & Rosen, B. (2004). The impact of demographic heterogeneity and team leader-team member demographic fit on team empowerment and effectiveness. Group & Organization Management, 29, 334-368.	No conflict variable
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100	Kozan, M. K., Ergin, C., & Varoglu, D. (2007). Third party intervention strategies of managers in subordinates' conflicts in Turkey. <i>International Journal of Conflict Management</i> , 18, 128-147.	No team-level data
101	Krause, D. E., & Gebert, D. (2006). Effects of interpersonal conflicts and management resistance on the implementation of process innovations. Zeitschrift fur Personalforschung, 20, 102-120.	No team-level data
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106	Lee, C. P. (2007). Reconsidering Conflict in Exhibition Development Teams. The International Journal of Museum Management and Curatorship, 22, 183-199	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
107	Lee, H. U., & Park, J. H. (2006). Top Team Diversity, Internationalization and the Mediating Effect of International Alliances. British Journal of Management, 17, 195–213.	No conflict variable
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109	Li, P.P. (2008). The dualities of diversity-in-unity and conflict-in-harmony: to open the black-box of team design toward a duality theory, <i>Presented at the 2008 Conference of the International Association for Chinese Management Research</i> Guangzhou, China.	No team-level data
110	Li, Y., Ahsltrom, D., & Ashkanasy, N. M. (2010). A multilevel model of affect and organizational commitment. Asia Pacific Journal of Management, 27, 193-213.	No team-level data
111	Man, D. C., & Lam, S. K. (2003). The effects of job complexity and autonomy on cohesiveness in collectivistic and individualistic work groups: A cross-cultural analysis. <i>Journal of Organizational Behavior</i> , 24, 979-1001.	No conflict variable
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114	Matsuo, M. (2006). Customer orientation, conflict, and innovativeness in Japanese sales departments. Journal of Business Research, 59, 242-250.	No team-level data
115	Maznevski, M. L., & DiStefano, J. J. (1996). The mortar in the mosaic: a new look at composition, process, and performance in decision-making groups. <i>Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Academy of Management</i> , Cincinnati, OH.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
116	Medina, F. J., Munduate, L. Dorado, M. A., Martínez, I., & Guerra, J. M. (2005). Types of intragroup conflict and affective reactions. <i>Journal of Managerial Psychology</i> , 20, 219-230.	No team-level data
117	Miao, M. C., & Tien, C. T. (2010). The effect of dysfunctional conflict on learning performance: The role of cognitive style. Social Behavior and Personality, 38, 169-186.	No team-level data
118	Milton, L. P., & Westphal, J. D. (2005). Identity confirmation networks and cooperation in work groups. Academy of Management Journal, 48, 191-212.	No conflict variable
119	Molleman, E. (2005). Diversity in demographic characteristics, abilities and personality traits: do faultlines affect team functioning? Group Decision and Negotiation, 14, 173-193.	Only general conflict scale
120	Montoya-Weiss, M. M., Massey, A. P. & Song, M. (2001). Getting it together: Temporal Coordination and Conflict Management in Global Virtual Teams. <i>Academy of Management Journal</i> , 44, 1251-1262.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
121	Mooney, A. C., Holahan, P. J., & Amason, A. C. (2007). Don't take it personally: Exploring cognitive conflict as a mediator of affective conflict. <i>Journal of Management Studies</i> , 44, 733–758	Data does not contain one of our group outcomes
122	Mu, S. H. & Gnyawali, D. R. (2003). Developing synergistic knowledge in student groups. <i>Journal of Education</i> , 74, 689-711.	No team-level data
123	Nauta, A., & Molleman, E. (2001). [Team conflict and team performance]. Unpublished raw data.	Unable to locate study/data
124	Neuman, G. A., & Wright, J. (1999). Team effectiveness: Beyond skills and cognitive ability. Journal of Applied Psychology, 84, 376-389.	No conflict variable
125	Nijdam, N. E. (1998). The functioning of work teams. Unpublished master's thesis, University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands.	Unable to locate study/data
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128	Panzer, F.J. (2003). The influence of gender and ethnic diversity on team effectiveness. Dissertation Abstracts International: Section B: The Sciences and Engineering, 1534.	Only general conflict scale
129	Park, G., & DeShon, R. P. (2010). A multilevel model of minority opinion expression and team decision-making effectiveness. <i>Journal of Applied Psychology</i> , 95, 824-833	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
130	Pate, S., Watson, W.E., & Johnson, L. (1998). The effects of competition on the decision quality of diverse and nondiverse groups. <i>Journal of Applied Social Psychology</i> , 28, 912-923.	Alternative conflict scales/measurement
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