Examples by Type

7.02 Books, Reference Books, and Book Chapters

Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM)


- If you used the online edition of the DSM, give the DOI in the reference in the publisher position. Individual chapters and other book parts are also assigned DOIs.


- In text, cite the name of the association and the name of the manual in full at the first mention in the text; thereafter, you may refer to the traditional DSM form (italicized) as follows:


- After you have spelled out the name of the manual on first mention in the text, format the parenthetical citation as follows: