

## Supplementary Material Table 1

*Means and Standard Deviations of Distinct Indicators and Targets of Prejudice, by Country and Convictional Group*

		Atheists	Agnostics	Christians
Measures of liking	Targets	<i>M (SD)</i>	<i>M (SD)</i>	<i>M (SD)</i>
United Kingdom ( <i>Ns</i> = 246, 136, 89)				
Feelings (° C)	Antiliberals	10.87 (17.54)	14.53 (16.73)	25.11 (21.37)
	Antigay activists	9.79 (20.10)	12.37 (18.78)	23.46 (26.02)
	R. fundamentalists	11.53 (20.94)	16.40 (20.83)	26.75 (27.63)
	Religionists	57.15 (22.36)	63.56 (18.75)	67.64 (20.21)
	Muslims	51.42 (27.88)	58.06 (22.99)	58.19 (29.44)
	Catholics	53.68 (26.03)	60.33 (21.06)	71.62 (21.36)
	Buddhists	67.05 (21.77)	72.37 (17.47)	73.12 (18.84)
	Chinese	69.90 (20.86)	70.10 (18.12)	72.97 (19.43)
As neighbor	Antiliberals	1.93 (1.14)	2.21 (1.17)	2.66 (1.37)
	Antigay activists	1.80 (1.33)	1.98 (1.32)	2.45 (1.74)
	R. fundamentalists	2.05 (1.47)	2.44 (1.63)	2.87 (1.93)
	Religionists	4.99 (1.34)	5.36 (1.27)	5.25 (1.37)
	Muslims	4.75 (1.72)	5.23 (1.59)	4.76 (1.90)
	Catholics	4.85 (1.44)	5.10 (1.45)	5.48 (1.39)
	Buddhists	5.39 (1.33)	5.74 (1.28)	5.51 (1.41)
	Chinese	5.44 (1.32)	5.59 (1.33)	5.55 (1.41)
As spouse & political representative	Antiliberals	1.40 (0.88)	1.55 (0.88)	2.05 (1.10)
	Antigay activists	1.40 (1.05)	1.47 (1.08)	2.03 (1.45)
	R. fundamentalists	1.40 (1.00)	1.63 (1.07)	2.06 (1.41)
	Religionists	4.00 (1.48)	4.47 (1.43)	4.43 (1.51)
	Muslims	3.63 (1.77)	4.14 (1.77)	3.85 (1.95)
	Catholics	3.71 (1.77)	4.23 (1.65)	4.90 (1.60)
	Buddhists	4.67 (1.48)	5.04 (1.52)	4.56 (1.64)
	Chinese	5.02 (1.44)	4.98 (1.48)	4.77 (1.61)
France ( <i>Ns</i> = 89, 42, 64)				
Feelings (° C)	Antiliberals	15.06 (18.46)	10.83 (16.93)	26.20 (22.86)
	Antigay activists	17.16 (26.35)	11.62 (21.01)	29.69 (29.11)
	R. fundamentalists	12.76 (22.12)	10.05 (17.46)	22.70 (26.71)
	Religionists	52.11 (22.90)	56.31 (16.08)	63.00 (18.69)
	Muslims	41.43 (28.69)	50.76 (20.86)	47.89 (29.40)
	Catholics	52.34 (26.42)	50.24 (22.33)	72.44 (22.37)
	Buddhists	62.56 (26.23)	67.50 (18.77)	68.67 (20.02)
	Chinese	67.17 (21.17)	65.78 (18.67)	70.38 (19.93)
As neighbor	Antiliberals	2.27 (1.27)	2.14 (1.45)	2.67 (1.51)
	Antigay activists	2.50 (1.91)	2.24 (1.67)	2.76 (1.82)
	R. fundamentalists	2.04 (1.52)	2.03 (1.64)	2.58 (1.76)
	Religionists	4.50 (1.24)	4.83 (1.00)	5.03 (1.21)
	Muslims	3.88 (1.69)	4.62 (1.19)	4.22 (1.88)
	Catholics	4.62 (1.55)	4.48 (1.10)	5.42 (1.37)

As spouse & political representative	Buddhists	4.99 (1.46)	5.40 (1.27)	5.44 (1.35)
	Chinese	5.37 (1.34)	5.37 (1.32)	5.45 (1.38)
	Antiliberals	1.80 (1.07)	1.39 (0.65)	2.18 (1.30)
	Antigay activists	2.05 (1.72)	1.42 (0.89)	2.34 (1.70)
	R. fundamentalists	1.56 (1.21)	1.35 (0.75)	2.03 (1.44)
	Religionists	3.64 (1.30)	3.84 (1.22)	4.16 (1.19)
	Muslims	2.94 (1.64)	3.43 (1.50)	3.06 (1.65)
	Catholics	3.70 (1.57)	3.60 (1.58)	5.05 (1.52)
	Buddhists	4.28 (1.60)	4.49 (1.42)	4.36 (1.55)
	Chinese	4.67 (1.40)	4.72 (1.32)	4.13 (1.41)
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Spain ( <i>ns</i> = 43, 68, 222)				
Feelings (° C)	Antiliberals	17.02 (16.68)	26.40 (23.89)	32.82 (20.42)
	Antigay activists	5.95 (13.98)	15.59 (27.23)	22.14 (24.95)
	R. fundamentalists	28.10 (25.30)	37.21 (29.16)	43.50 (25.46)
	Religionists	56.90 (17.54)	55.49 (20.50)	57.79 (17.29)
	Muslims	53.57 (21.62)	54.12 (24.45)	46.50 (23.17)
	Catholics	55.71 (22.10)	55.00 (25.13)	70.36 (20.36)
	Buddhists	61.43 (20.90)	57.35 (22.90)	56.50 (21.54)
	Chinese	70.00 (21.64)	62.79 (25.62)	60.59 (18.95)
As neighbor	Antiliberals	2.30 (1.35)	2.53 (1.26)	3.25 (1.50)
	Antigay activists	1.62 (1.36)	1.99 (1.57)	2.53 (1.86)
	R. fundamentalists	2.93 (1.72)	3.07 (1.70)	3.96 (1.77)
	Religionists	4.74 (1.36)	4.77 (1.35)	4.90 (1.35)
	Muslims	4.65 (1.67)	4.36 (1.82)	4.33 (1.83)
	Catholics	4.65 (1.34)	4.97 (1.53)	5.48 (1.36)
	Buddhists	4.91 (1.41)	4.99 (1.55)	4.88 (1.61)
	Chinese	5.44 (1.44)	5.54 (1.41)	5.22 (1.51)
As spouse & political representative	Antiliberals	1.59 (0.82)	2.04 (1.29)	2.37 (1.27)
	Antigay activists	1.14 (0.53)	1.65 (1.29)	1.82 (1.36)
	R. fundamentalists	2.05 (1.44)	2.43 (1.72)	2.91 (1.64)
	Religionists	3.45 (1.45)	3.66 (1.39)	3.71 (1.24)
	Muslims	3.08 (1.78)	3.03 (1.66)	2.76 (1.58)
	Catholics	3.44 (1.68)	4.01 (1.70)	4.89 (1.50)
	Buddhists	3.83 (1.69)	3.93 (1.68)	3.50 (1.61)
	Chinese	4.23 (1.75)	3.75 (1.75)	3.54 (1.58)

*Note.* The feeling thermometer values range from 0 to 100. The “liking as a neighbor” or “as a spouse/political representative” values range from 1 to 7.

## Supplementary Material Table 2

*Hierarchical Regressions with Prejudice Toward All Distinct Targets as Predicted by  
Antireligious Critique, Beyond Other Predictors*

	Targets					
	Antiliberals		Religious			
	Antigay	Fundam.	Muslims	Catholics	Buddhists	Chinese
United Kingdom						
Step 1 ( $R^2_{\text{Sadj}} = .03, .06, .08, .15, .03, .01$ )						
Antireligious Critique	.17***	.25***	.29***	.38***	.18***	.12**
Step 2 ( $R^2_{\text{Sadj}} = .03, .06, .16, .17, .07, .05$ )						
Antireligious Critique	.18***	.24***	.27***	.37***	.15***	.12**
Existential Quest	.09*	.06	-.09*	.03	-.13**	-.10*
Truth/Rationality Morals	-.02	-.01	-.05	.01	.06	-.07
BWA-Benevolence	.03	-.05	-.27***	-.18***	-.16***	-.16***
France						
Step 1 ( $R^2_{\text{Sadj}} = .00, .10, .11, .08, .01, .00$ )						
Antireligious Critique	.05	.32***	.34***	.30***	.12	.04
Step 2 ( $R^2_{\text{Sadj}} = .00, .10, .17, .09, .06, .03$ )						
Antireligious Critique	.06	.32***	.31***	.26***	.12	.01
Existential Quest	.08	.08	-.16*	.00	-.25***	-.14*
Truth/Rationality Morals	.03	.05	-.07	.10	.06	.02
BWA-Benevolence	.11	.08	-.22***	-.08	-.05	-.19**
Spain						
Step 1 ( $R^2_{\text{Sadj}} = .00, .03, .00, .12, .00, .00$ )						
Antireligious Critique	.07	.18***	.06	.35***	-.01	.07
Step 2 ( $R^2_{\text{Sadj}} = .00, .04, .00, .13, .01, .00$ )						
Antireligious Critique	.05	.17**	.08	.32***	.02	.07
Existential Quest	.06	.01	-.11*	.08	-.13*	-.05
Truth/Rationality Morals	.00	.00	-.03	.02	-.03	-.02
BWA-Benevolence	-.09	-.15**	.00	-.13**	-.01	-.01

\*\*\*  $p < .001$ . \*\*  $p < .01$ . \*  $p < .05$ .

*Notes.*  $N_s = 523, 219$ , and  $348$ , respectively for the UK, France, and Spain. Numbers represent standardized beta coefficients.