

Table 1. Methodological overview of examinations of the relations between trauma, posttraumatic stress disorder, and alcohol misuse among women (listed alphabetically by author)

Authors	Sample	Measures of Primary Variables		
		Trauma	PTSD	Alcohol
Acierno et al. (1999)	National probability sample of adult women ($M_{age}=35.9$, $N=3,006$) collected in the NWS	Rape and physical assault: -study specific questions	PTSD diagnosis: -NWS PTSD Module	Alcohol abuse: -NWS SUD Module
Afifi et al. (2012)	Nationally representative US sample of adults ($N= 34,653$) collected in the NESARC	Childhood maltreatment: - CTS; CTQ (adapted versions)	PTSD diagnosis: -AUDADIS-IV	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -AUDADIS-IV
Bedard-Gilligan et al. (2011)	College women ($M_{age}=20.4$, $N=306$) who reported current alcohol use and either AIA, non-AIA, or no trauma history	Assault: -STI	N/A	Alcohol consumption, expectancies, and consequences: -DDQ; QF; CEOA; RAPI
Bedard-Gilligan et al., (2014)	College women ($N=827$) who reported no trauma history, sexual assault with PTSD, or sexual assault with no PTSD	Sexual assault: -SES; CVQ; TLEQ	PTSD diagnosis and severity: -PDS	Drinks per week; peak drinks on single occasion: -DDQ; QF
Breslau et al. (1997)	Stratified sample of mothers ($M_{age}=33.1$, $N=801$) participating in a larger study	N/A	PTSD diagnosis: -DIS	Alcohol abuse and dependence: - DIS
Breslau, Davis, & Schultz (2003)	Participants ($Range_{age}=21-30$, $N=1200$) randomly selected from a large health maintenance organization	N/A	PTSD diagnosis: -DIS	Alcohol abuse and dependence: - DIS
Chou, Liang, & Mackenzie (2011)	Subsample of middle-aged and older US adults ($N=13,489$) aged 50 years+ participating in the NESARC	N/A	PTSD diagnosis: -AUDADIS-IV	Binge drinking: -AUDADIS-IV (5+drinks on one occasion for men; 4+ drinks on one occasion for women)
Cohn et al. (2014)	Adult female rape victims	N/A	PTSD symptoms:	Alcohol abuse and

	($M_{age}=26$, $N=54$)		-PCL-C (past month); PCL-C (daily) abbreviated version for IVR assessments	dependence: -SCID Alcohol consumption: -TLFB (past 90 days); total number of daily drinks in IVR assessment
Corbin et al. (2001)	Female undergraduates ($M_{age}=19.5$, $N=238$) with and without a history of sexual victimization	Sexual victimization: -SES	N/A	Alcohol expectancies and consumption: -AEQ; DDQ
Creech & Borsari (2014)	93 women Veterans seeking primary care at the VA	MST: -VA MST screen	PTSD symptoms: -DTS	Risky drinking and alcohol expectancies: -AUDIT; DDQ; BCEOA
Cross et al. (2015)	Low income, African-American adults ($N=2,887$) recruited from large, public hospital	Childhood trauma: -CTQ	PTSD symptoms: -MPSS	Problematic alcohol use: -AUDIT
Danielson et al. (2009)	Young adults ($M_{age}=22.1$, $N=1,753$) participating in the NSA	Sexual assault, physical assault, and witnessing violence: -NSA Interview	PTSD diagnosis: -NSA Interview	Alcohol abuse: -NSA Interview
Dobie et al. (2004)	Female Veterans ($M_{age}=46$, $N=1,206$) who received care at VA Puget Sound	N/A	PTSD symptoms: -PCL-C	Alcohol-related problems: -TWEAK
Ducci et al. (2008)	Women recruited from a Southwest American Indian tribe meeting criteria for lifetime AUD ($M_{age}=37.8$, $N=168$)	Childhood sexual abuse: -SADS-L	N/A	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -SADS-L
Epstein et al. (1998)	Adult women ($M_{age}=44$, $N=3,213$) recruited via multistage geographic sampling	Childhood rape: -study specific questions	PTSD diagnosis: -NWS PTSD Module	Alcohol abuse: -study specific questions

Fenton et al. (2013)	Adults who participated in the NESARC ($N=27,712$)	Childhood maltreatment: -AUDADIS-IV	N/A	Alcohol dependence: -AUDADIS-IV
Fossos et al. (2011)	College students ($M_{age}=18.2$, $N=780$) who reported at least one heavy drinking episode in the past month	Sexual coercion: -CTS2	N/A	Alcohol-related consequences, consumption, and motives: -DDQ; RAPI; DMQ
Goldstein, Flett, & Wekerle (2010)	College student drinkers ($M_{age}=20.3$, $N=218$)	Childhood maltreatment: -CTQ	N/A	Alcohol-related problems, consumption, and motives: -AUDIT; DMQ-R
Gradus et al. (2008)	Former reservists ($N=3,946$, ~59% female) recruited from the DMDC	Sexual harassment: -SEQ-DoD	N/A	Alcohol-related problems and consumption: -AUDIT
Grayson & Nolen-Hoeksema (2005)	Community sample of adult women ($N=697$)	Childhood sexual assault: -study specific questions	N/A	Drinking-related problems and motives: -DIS; DMM
Han et al. (2013)	Participants ($M_{age}=33.6$) identifying as sexual minorities (122 female lesbians, 117 gay men)	Childhood sexual abuse: -LEQ-M Adult sexual assault: -SES	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Quantity and frequency of alcohol use: -DHQ
Hankin et al. (1999)	Female Veterans receiving VA ambulatory care ($N=3,494$)	Military sexual assault: -study specific question	N/A	Drinking-related problems: -TWEAK
Hassija et al. (2012)	US Gulf War I and OEF/OIF female Veterans receiving healthcare services at a VA post-deployment clinic ($M_{age}=39.1$, $N=115$)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -CIDI	PTSD symptoms: -PCL-M	Alcohol misuse: -PHQ
Heffner, Blom & Anthenelli (2011)	Adults ($M_{age}=40.1$, $N=51$) who met criteria for alcohol dependence	Childhood maltreatment: -CTQ-SF Lifetime trauma	PTSD symptoms: -TSC	Alcohol dependence: -SSAGA-II; ADS

		exposure: -TLEQ		
Hoggatt et al. (2015)	Women Veterans participating in the NSWV ($N=3585$)	Sexual assault in the military: -Two item screener	Probable PTSD diagnosis: -Screen based upon DSM-IV criteria	Alcohol use: -AUDIT-C
Jacobson et al. (2008)	OEF/OIF Veterans ($N=48,481$, ~27% female) participating in the MCS	History of life stress or trauma exposure: -SRRS Combat exposure: -study specific questions	PTSD symptoms: -PCL-C	History of potential alcohol dependence, binge drinking, and alcohol-related problems: -CAGE; PHQ
Jaquier et al. (2014)	A community sample of adult women ($N=143$, $M_{age}=38.09$)	IPV: -PMWI	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Alcohol-related problems: -AUDIT
Johnson, Striley, & Cottler (2006)	African American drug users ($N=1098$, 38% female) recruited from the St. Louis EOTO project	N/A	PTSD diagnosis: -DIS	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -CIDI-SAM
Kachadourian et al. (2014)	Adults who participated in the NESARC ($N=31,487$, 54.6% female) without past-year alcohol abuse/dependence	Trauma exposure: - AUDADIS-IV	PTSD diagnosis: - AUDADIS-IV	Binge drinking and hazardous drinking: - AUDADIS-IV
Kaysen, Simpson, et al. (2006)	Female sexual and physical assault victims ($M_{age}=31.5$, $N=193$)	N/A	PTSD diagnosis and symptoms: -CAPS	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -SCID
Kaysen, Neighbors, et al. (2006)	College students ($N=1238$, ~67% female) recruited from three campuses	Incapacitated rape: -YAAPST	N/A	Alcohol use and consequences: -DDQ; RAPI
Kaysen et al. (2007)	Women ($M_{age}=34.8$, $N=369$) who recently experienced domestic violence	N/A	PTSD symptoms: -TSI	Alcohol use and motives: -TLFB; DMM

Kaysen et al. (2010)	A community sample of female ($M_{age}=35.6$, $N=60$) physical or sexual assault victims	Assault: -STI	PTSD diagnosis: -CAPS	Alcohol use: -TLFB
Kaysen et al. (2011)	A community sample of female ($M_{age}=35.6$, $N=64$) sexual or physical assault victims	Lifetime trauma exposure: -TLEQ	PTSD diagnosis: -CAPS	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -SCID Alcohol consumption and consequences: -TLFB; DrInC-2R
Kaysen et al. (2013)	Female college drinkers ($M_{age}=20$, $N=174$) with and without a history of sexual victimization	Lifetime trauma exposure: -TLEQ Sexual assault: -SES Childhood sexual abuse: -CVQ	PTSD symptoms: -PDS; PCL-S (modified for daily assessment)	Peak drinking, consumptions, and craving: -QFQ, study specific daily monitoring assessments
Kelley et al. (2013)	OEF/OIF Veterans/active duty service members ($N=1,825$, ~21% female)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -TLEQ Combat exposure: -CES	PTSD symptoms: -DTS	Alcohol-related problems and consumption: -AUDIT
Kessler et al., 1995	Nationally representative household survey of respondents between the ages of 15 and 54 years ($N= 5877$) participating in the NCS	Lifetime trauma exposure: -CIDI	PTSD diagnosis: -Revised DIS	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -CIDI
Kessler et al., 1997	Nationally representative household survey of respondents between the ages of 15 and 54 years ($N=8098$) participating in the NCS	N/A	PTSD diagnosis: -CIDI	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -CIDI
Kimerling et al. (2010)	OEF/OIF Veterans who used VHA mental health or primary	MST: -VA MST Screen	PTSD diagnosis: -VA record review	Alcohol abuse and dependence:

	care services ($N=125,729$, ~17% females)		per ICD-9-CM	-VA record review per ICD-9-CM
Kilpatrick et al. (1997)	National household probability sample of women enrolled in the NWS ($M_{age}=35.9$, $N=3,006$)	Rape and physical assault: - study specific questions	N/A	Alcohol use and abuse: -NWS SUD Module
Larimer et al. (2009)	College students pledging to the Greek system ($N=296$, ~44% women)	Unwanted sexual contact: -SES	N/A	Alcohol-related problems and consumption: -YAAPST; DDQ; RAPI; ADS
La Flair et al. (2013)	Adult female current drinkers participating in the NESARC ($N=11,750$)	Childhood abuse and neglect: -questions adapted from the ACES	N/A	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -AUDADIS-IV
Lehavot et al. (2013)	Civilian and Veterans participants with comorbid PTSD and alcohol dependence ($M_{age}=44.8$, $N=92$)	N/A	PTSD diagnosis and symptom severity: -PSS-I; PCL-C	Alcohol dependence: -SCID Alcohol consumption and motives: -Form-42; DMQ-R
Lehavot et al. (2014)	Women Veterans ($N=699$; 37% lesbian or bisexual)	Childhood abuse: -CTQ Adult physical and sexual assault: -SES; study specific questions	PTSD symptoms: -PCL-C	Alcohol misuse: -AUDIT
Lindgren et al. (2012)	Female college students ($M_{age}=16.7$, $N=131$)	Sexual assault: -SES	N/A	Alcohol-related problems, consumption and motives: DDQ; RAPI; DMQ
Littleton & Ullman (2013)	White/European American and Black/African American females who experienced sexual assault ($M_{age}=34$, $N=489$)	Sexual assault: -SES	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Hazardous alcohol use: -TWEAK
Littleton et al. (2009)	Female college rape victims	Childhood and adult	PTSD symptoms:	Problematic alcohol use:

	($M_{age}=21.6$, $N=340$)	sexual assault: -study specific questions	-PSS	-AUDIT
Lown et al. (2011)	3,680 women who participated in the 2005 US National Alcohol Survey	Childhood physical abuse: -CTQ Childhood sexual abuse: -single item, study specific question	N/A	Alcohol consumption, misuse, and dependence: -study specific questions
Magnusson et al. (2012)	Twins ($N=24,119$, ~64% female) enrolled in the Swedish STAGE cohort	Childhood trauma: -LSC-R	N/A	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -SCID
Maguen et al. (2012)	OEF/OIF Veterans ($N=213,803$, ~12% female) enrolled in VHA health care	MST: -VA MST	PTSD diagnosis: -VA record review per ICD-9-CM	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -VA record review per ICD-9-CM
Marx et al. 2000	176 female undergraduate students ($M_{age}=19.5$)	Sexual assault: -modified version of SES	N/A	Alcohol consumption and expectancies: -AEQ; DHQ
McCauley et al. (2009)	Nationally representative sample of US college women obtained from the ASL ($N=1,980$)	Most recent/only incident of rape (<i>forcible, incapacitated, and substance-facilitated</i>): -study specific questions	N/A	Binge drinking (defined as 5+ drinks in one day for at least 12 occasions): -study specific questions designed to approximate NIAAA criteria
McCauley et al. (2010)	National household sample of US woman between ages 18 and 34 ($N=1,998$)	Most recent/only incident of rape (<i>forcible, incapacitated, and substance-facilitated</i>): -study specific questions	N/A	Binge drinking (defined as 5+ drinks in one day for at least 12 occasions): -study specific questions designed to approximate NIAAA criteria
Messman-Moore et al.	Female college students	Childhood sexual	PTSD symptoms:	Alcohol consumption and

(2009)	($M_{age}=19.2$, $N=276$)	assault/maltreatment: -LEQ; CTQ Adult rape: -SES	-TSI	alcohol-related expectancies: -DHQ; AEQ
Miranda et al. (2002)	Female college students ($M_{age}=19.9$, $N=318$)	Sexual assault: -SES	N/A	Alcohol consumption : -DHQ Function of alcohol use: -DUFAS
Mota et al. (2011)	Active military personnel in the Canadian Forces ($N=8,441$, ~31% females)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -study specific questions	PTSD diagnosis: -CIDI	Alcohol dependence: -CIDI
Najdowski & Ullman (2009)	Female sexual assault victims ($M_{age}=33$, $N=555$)	Sexual victimization (<i>childhood sexual assault, adult sexual assault, and revictimization</i>): -SES	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Problem drinking: -MAST
Nguyen et al. (2010)	Asian American and White college females ($M_{age}=20.9$, $N=5,467$)	Incapacitated rape: -YAAPST	N/A	Alcohol consumption and related problems: -DDQ; RAPI
Nunnink et al. (2010)	OEF/OIF female Veterans and reservists receiving VA health care ($N=36$)	N/A	PTSD symptoms: -DTS	Alcohol-related problems: -AUDIT
Ouimette, Wolfe, & Chrestman (1996)	Female Vietnam Era Veterans with PTSD-AA, PTSD only, and controls ($M_{age}=48.5$, $N=47$)	Lifetime trauma exposure and wartime stressors: -LSC; WWES	PTSD symptoms and diagnosis: -CAPS; M-MISS	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -SCID Alcohol-related problems: -MAST
Pedersen et al. (2014)	Adult female IPV survivors ($N=33$)	IPV: -N/A	PTSD symptoms: -PCL	Alcohol consumption and related consequences: -ASI Alcohol Expectancies: -AEQ

Peter-Hagene & Ullman (2015)	A community sample of women sexual assault survivors ($N=877$, $M_{age}=35.41$)	Sexual assault: -SES	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Drinking at time of assault: -Study specific measure
Peters, Khondkaryan & Sullivan (2012)	Community-based sample of IPV-exposed females ($N=212$)	Physical and sexual IPV: -CTS2; SES; PMWI Childhood trauma exposure: -CTQ	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Alcohol use frequency, problems, and expectancies: -ASI; AUDIT; AEQ
Read et al. (2012)	College students ($N=997$, ~65% female)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -TLEQ	PTSD symptoms: -PCL-C	Alcohol consumption and related consequences: -YAACQ
Read et al. (2014)	College students ($N=734$, 73% female)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -TLEQ	PTSD symptoms: -PCL-C	Alcohol consumption and related consequences: -DDQ; YAACQ
Resnick et al. (2013)	Women and adolescent girls seeking post-sexual assault medical services ($M_{age}=26.2$, $N=255$)	Lifetime victimization: -NWS interview	N/A	Alcohol use and abuse within 6 weeks of assault: -NWS interview
Sartor et al. (2007)	Female twins ($M_{age}=21.6$, $N=3,536$)	Childhood sexual abuse: -SSAGA	N/A	Alcohol use and dependence: -SSAGA
Sartor et al. (2010)	Female twins ($M_{age}=21.7$, $N=3,768$)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -study specific questions	PTSD diagnosis: -SSAGA	Alcohol dependence: -SSAGA
Sartor et al. (2011)	Female twins ($M_{age}=21.7$, $N=3,768$)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -study specific questions	PTSD diagnosis: -SSAGA	Alcohol dependence: -SSAGA
Scott et al. (2013)	OEF/OIF Veterans ($N=634$, ~54% female)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -TLEQ MST: -VA MST screen	PTSD symptoms: -PCL-M	Hazardous drinking: -AUDIT

		Combat exposure: -CES		
Simpson (2003)	Females engaged in substance abuse treatment ($M_{age}=37.4$, $N=48$)	Childhood sexual abuse: -SES	PTSD diagnosis: -SCID	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -SCID Alcohol expectancies: -AEQ; EOD
Smith et al. (2014)	Female college students ($N=395$)	Childhood sexual and emotional abuse: - Early Trauma Inventory Self Report-Short Form	N/A	Heavy drinking: -Study specific questions Alcohol-related consequences: - YAACQ
Sonne et al. (2003)	Outpatient, treatment-seeking adults ($N=84$, ~48% female) with comorbid PTSD and alcohol dependence	Lifetime trauma exposure: -NWS PTSD Module	PTSD symptoms and diagnosis: -CAPS; MISS; IES	Alcohol abuse and dependence: -SCID Alcohol use history and craving: -ASI; OCDS
Stappenback et al. (2013)	Female college students with no history of trauma, trauma exposure without PTSD, or PTSD ($M_{age}=20.4$, $N=827$)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -TLEQ Sexual assault (child and adult): -SES; CVQ	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Alcohol consumption, related problems, and motives: -DDQ; RAPI; DMQ-R
Stappenback et al. (2015)	College women with a history of sexual assault who reported recent heavy drinking ($N=133$)	Adult sexual assault: -SES Childhood sexual abuse: -CVQ	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Alcohol use: -QF; daily monitoring via PDA
Stewart et al. (1999)	Non-treatment-seeking substance-abusing females ($N=295$)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -TEC	PTSD symptoms frequency: -PSS-SR	Alcohol use and related problems: -MAST, CDIS, CDP
Sullivan et al. (2012)	Community sample of substance-using, IPV-exposed	IPV: -CTS2	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Alcohol-related problems and consumption:

	females ($N=143$)	Childhood trauma: -CTQ		-AUDIT Alcohol abuse and dependence: -SCID
Testa, Livingston, Hoffman (2007)	Community sample of women ($N=927$)	Adult victimization: -SES Childhood sexual abuse: -study specific questions IPV: -CTS2 Lifetime trauma exposure: -study specific questions	PTSD symptoms: -NWS Module	Frequency of heavy drinking and maximum number of drink per occasion: -study specific questions Alcohol abuse and dependence: -DIS
Timko et al. (2008)	Adult females participating in the CWHs ($M_{age}=32.6$, $N=6,942$)	Adverse experiences (adult and child): -TSS	PTSD symptoms: -study specific screener	Frequency of binge drinking (defined as 5+ drinks on one occasion): -study specific questions
Ulibarri et al. (2015)	Latina women ($N=204$)	Sexual abuse: -SES	PTSD symptoms: -DSM-IV checklist	Alcohol abuse: -Study specific measure
Ullman et al. (2005)	Community women who had experienced adult sexual assault and past year drinking ($M_{age}=31.5$, $N=865$)	Adult sexual assault: -SES Lifetime trauma exposure: -SLESQ	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Problem drinking: -MAST; TWEAK Alcohol expectancies: -AEFQ
Ullman et al. (2006)	Female sexual assault victims with PTSD only or comorbid PTSD and drinking problems ($N=505$)	Adult sexual assault: -SES Lifetime trauma exposure: -SLESQ	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Problem drinking: -MAST
Ullman et al. (2013)	Community women who had experienced adult sexual assault and past year drinking ($M_{age}=31$, $N=1,863$)	Adult and childhood sexual assault: -SES Lifetime trauma	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Problem drinking: -MAST

		exposure: -SLESQ		
Ullman, Najdowski, Filipas (2009)	Community women who had experienced adult sexual assault ($M_{age}=31$, $N=505$)	Adult and childhood sexual assault: -SES Lifetime trauma exposure: -SLESQ	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Problem drinking: -MAST
Walsh et al. (2014)	Adolescent girls ($N=1,763$), college women ($N=2,000$), and household-residing women ($N=3,001$) drawn from national surveys	Rape history: -study specific questions	PTSD symptoms: -study specific structured interview	Binge drinking (defined as 5+ drinks in one day for at least 12 occasions) -study specific questions
Watt et al. (2012)	560 females recruited from a Cape Town township	History of traumatic experiences: -CTS, CTQ, CIDI	PTSD symptom severity: -PCL	Alcohol-related problems and consumption: -AUDIT
Woodhead et al. (2012)	Male and female UK Armed Forces ($N=4,986$, ~9% females) deployed to Iraq and Afghanistan	Combat exposure: -study specific questions	PTSD symptoms: -PCL-C	Hazardous drinking: -AUDIT
Yeater et al. (2010)	Homeless women who reported past month alcohol use and a prior history of trauma ($M_{age}=41.4$, $N=23$)	Lifetime trauma exposure: -PDS, CAPS (checklist of traumatic events only)	PTSD symptoms: -PDS	Quantity and frequency of alcohol use: -TLFB Alcohol use motives: -DMQ
Zinzow et al. (2012)	Nationally representative population-based sample of women participating in the NWS-Replication Study ($N=3,001$)	Most recent/only incident of rape (<i>forcible, incapacitated, and substance-facilitated</i>): -study specific questions	PTSD diagnosis: -NWS PTSD Module	Alcohol abuse: -NWS SUD Module

Note: NWS=National Women's Study (Resnick, Kilpatrick, Dansky, Saunders, & Best, 1993), PTSD=Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, SUD=Substance Use Disorder, DSM=Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (APA), NESARC=National Epidemiologic Survey of Alcohol and Related Conditions (Grant et al., 2003),

CTS=Conflict Tactics Scale (Strauss, 1990), CTS2S=Revised Conflict Tactics Scale (Straus & Douglas 2004), CTQ=Childhood Trauma Questionnaire (Bernstein and Fink, 1998), CTQ-SF=Childhood Trauma Questionnaire-Short Form (Bernstein et al., 1994), AUDADIS-IV=Alcohol Use Disorder and Associated Disabilities Interview Schedule-DSM, Fourth Edition, AIA=Alcohol-Involved Assault, STI=Standardized Trauma Interview (Resick, Jordan, Girelli, Hutter, & Marhoefer-Dvorak, 1988), CAPS=Clinician Administered PTSD Scale (Blake et al., 1995), M-MISS=Mississippi Scale for Combat-Related PTSD (Keane, Caddell, & Taylor, 1988), C-MISS=Mississippi Scale for PTSD-Civilian Version (Keane, Caddell, & Taylor), IES=Impact of Events Scale (Horowitz, Wilner, & Alvarez, 1979), SCID=Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV (Spitzer, Williams, Gibbon, & First, 1989), ASI=Addiction Severity Index (McLellan, Alterman, Cacciola, Metzger, & O'Brien, 1992), OCDS=Obsessive-Compulsive Drinking Scale (Moak, Anton, & Latham, 1998), TLFB=Timeline Follow-Back (Sobell & Sobell, 1992), DrInC-2R= Drinker Inventory of Consequences (Project MATCH Research Group, 1997), CIHQ=Critical Incident History Questionnaire, SUI=Substance Use Inventory (Weiss, Hufford, Najavits, & Shaw, 1995), MAST=Michigan Alcoholism Screening Test (Selzer, 1971), DDQ=Daily Drinking Questionnaire (Collins, Parks, & Marlatt, 1985), QF=Quantity by Frequency Questionnaire (Dimeff, Baer, Kvilahan, & Marlatt, 1999), CEOA=Comprehensive Effects of Alcohol Questionnaire (Fromme, Stroot, & Kaplan, 1993), RAPI=Rutgers Alcohol Problem Index (White & Labouvie, 1989), SES=Sexual Experiences Survey (Koss & Oros, 1982), SES-M=Sexual Experiences Scale-Modified (Koss, Gidycz, & Wisniewski, 1987), CVQ=Childhood Victimization Questionnaire (Finkelhor, 1979), TLEQ=Traumatic Life Experiences Questionnaire (Kubany et al., 2000), PDS=Posttraumatic Diagnostic Scale (Foa, Cashman, Jaycox, & Perry, 1997), MPSSR=Modified PTSD Symptom Scale (Falsetti, Resnick, Resick, & Kilpatrick, 1993), TSC=Trauma Symptom Checklist (Elliott & Briere, 1990), ADOM=Alcohol and Drug Outcome Measure (Pulford, Deering, Robinson, et al., 2010), DIS: National Institute of Mental Health-Diagnostic Interview Schedule (Robins, Helzer, Cottler, & Golding, 1989), PCL-C=Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Symptom Checklist, Civilian Version (Blanchard, Jones-Alexander, Buckley, & Forneris, 1996), PCL-S=Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Symptom Checklist, Specific Version (Weathers, Litz, Herman, Huska, & Keane, 1993), PCL-M=Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Checklist-Military Version (Weathers et al., 1991), AEQ=Alcohol Expectancy Questionnaire (Brown, Christiansen, & Goldman, 1987), EOD=Effects of Drinking Scale (Simpson, Little, & Arroyo, 1996), AUDIT=Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (Saunders, Aasland, Babor, De La Fuente, & Grant, 2006), VA MST=Veteran Administration Military Sexual Trauma screen, DTS=Davidson Trauma Scale (Davidson et al., 1997), BCEOA=Brief Comprehensive Effects of Alcohol Questionnaire (Ham, Stewart, Norton, & Hope, 2005), NHSDA=National Household Survey on Drug Abuse (Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, 2001), IPV=Intimate Partner Violence, Mutual IPV=Experienced Perpetration and Victimization of Intimate Partner Violence, NSA=National Survey of Adolescents, TWEAK=Tolerance, Worried, Eye-Opener, Amnnesia, K/Cut-Down (Russell, 1994), CSA=Child Sexual Abuse, SADS-L=Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia-Lifetime version (Spitzer & Endicott, 1979), DMQ=Drinking Motives Questionnaire (Cooper, 1994), DMQ-R= Drinking Motives Questionnaire-Revised (Grant, Stewart, O'Connor, Blackwell & Conrod, 2007), DMM=Drinking Motives Measure (Cooper, Russell, Skinner, & Windle, 1992), DMDC=Defense Manpower Data Center, SEQ-DoD=Sexual Experiences Questionnaire-Department of Defense (Fitzgerald et al., 1999), LAECAS=Los Angeles Epidemiological Catchment Area Study, NIMH=National Institute of Mental Health, LEQ-M=Life Experiences Questionnaire-Modified (Long, 1999), DHQ=Cahalan Drinking Habits Questionnaire (Cahalan, Cisin, & Crossley, 1969), NCS=National Comorbidity Study (Kessler et al., 1994), ICD-9=International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, OEF/OIF=Operation Enduring Freedom/Operation Iraqi Freedom, CIDI=Composite International Diagnostic Interview (World Health Organization, 1997), PHQ=Patient Health Questionnaire (Spitzer et al., 1999), SSAGA=Semi-Structured Assessment for the Genetics of Alcoholism (Buckholz et al., 1994), ADS=Alcohol Dependence Scale (Skinner & Allen, 1982), PSS-SR/I=Posttraumatic Stress Disorder Symptom Scale-Self Report/Interview (Foa, Riggs, Dancu, Constance, & Rothbaum, 1993), MCS=Millennium Cohort Study (Ryan et al., 2007), SRRS=Holmes & Rahe Social Readjustment Rating Scale (Holmes & Rahe, 1967), CAGE=Cut back, Annoyed, Guilty, Eye opener (Ewing, 1984), EOTO=EachOneTeachOne (Cottler et al., 1998), NIDA-RBS=National Institute on Drug Abuse-Risk Behavior Assessment (Needle et al., 1995), CIDI-SAM=Composite International Diagnostic Interview-Substance Abuse Module (World

Health Organization), YAAPST=Young Adult Alcohol Problem Severity Test (Wood, Johnson, & Sher, 1992), TSI=Trauma Symptom Inventory (Briere, Elliott, Harris, & Cotman, 1995), QFQ=Quantity Frequency Questionnaire, CES=Combat Exposure Scale (Keane et al., 1989), ACES=Adverse Childhood Experiences Study, STAGE=Study of Twin Adults: Genes and Environment, LSC-R=Life Stressor Checklist-Revised (Wolfe, Kimerling, & Clum, 1993), ASL=American Student List, CATI=computer-assisted telephone interview, NIAAA=National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, ISA/R=Incapacitated Sexual Assault/Rape, GSI=Global Severity Index, DUFAS=Drug Use Functional Assessment Screening Tool (Cole & Bonem, 1998), CCHS-CFS=Canadian Community Health Survey on Mental Health and Wellbeing: Canadian Forces Supplement, THQ=Trauma History Questionnaire (Greene, 1995), WWES=Women's Wartime Exposure Scale (Wolfe, Brown, Furey, & Levin, 1993), PMWI=Psychological Maltreatment of Women Inventory (Tolman, 1989), YAACQ=Young Adult Alcohol Consequences Questionnaire (Read, Kahler, Strong, & Colder, 2006), SAI=Sexual Assault Interview, CDIS=Computerized Diagnostic Interview Schedule (CDIS Management Group, 1991), CDP=Comprehensive Drinker Profile (Miller & Marlatt, 1984), TEC=Trauma Exposure Checklist (Everstine & Everstine, 1993), DIS=Diagnostic Interview Schedule for DSM-IV (Robins, Cottler, Bucholz, & Compton, 1997), CWHs=California Women's Health Survey, TSS=Traumatic Stress Schedule (Norris, 1991), AEFQ=Alcohol Effects Questionnaire (Rohsenow, 1983), MINI=Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview, SLESQ=Stressful Life Events Screening Questionnaire (Goodman et al., 1998), IDAS=Inventory of Depression and Anxiety Symptoms, GHQ=General Health Questionnaire