

Supplemental Table 1. Characteristics of studies included in meta-analysis

Study	Year	Country	Type	Population	Mean Age (SD)	Age range	% Female	SA <sup>a</sup>	Sample SI <sup>b</sup>	NonS <sup>c</sup>	Correlates included
Acosta et al	2012	Spain	Clinical	Nonsyndromal bipolar disorder	46.7 (12.6)	23-77	65.7	37	30	35	7, 9, 12
Adams et al	1992	USA	Clinical	ER admission	33.7 (12.8)	12-95	55.9	127	59	52	5, 9
Angst et al	2014	Switzerland	Comm	General oversampled for psychiatric distress	49.5	49-50	50.6	79	302	210	1, 9, 10
Apter et al	2001	Israel	Clinical	Current MDD	38.8 (17.9)	NA	53	40	20	40	12
Badiee et al	2012	USA	Comm	HIV+ and 1 MDD symptom	43.2 (8.5)	NA	23.4	204	201	576	4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11
Barrett et al	2010	Norway	Clinical	First episode psychosis	27.23 (8.1)	18-65	33.5	44	66	60	4, 5, 7, 9
Borges et al	2010	Mexico	Comm	General	NA	18-65	NA	166	322	0	2, 3, 4, 5, 6
Brezo et al	2007	Canada	Comm	General	21.4	19-24	54.6	123	288	822	3, 4, 5, 6, 9
Chu et al	2011	USA	Comm	Asian American	40.36 (15.25)	18-95	62.8	173	281	700	8, 9
Clark et al	2012	USA	Comm	Community corrections	30.8 (10.4)	NA	23.3	1,512	877	17025	1, 9, 11
Fu et al	2002	USA	Comm	Male, twin Vietnam veterans	NA	33-53	0	163	934	5,627	2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10, 11

Handley et al	2012	Australia	Comm	General	55.3 (13.8)	18+	60.5	47	107	464	2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10
Hodgins et al	2006	Canada	Comm	Gambling problems	39 (10.1)	19-77	36	33	39	29	4, 5, 6, 9
Ilgen et al	2010	USA	Clinical	Substance use disorders	32 (8.0)	18+	28	1,429	1271	3,528	1, 6, 8, 9, 11
Jeon et al	2009	South Korea	Comm	Medical students	NA	NA	33.4	158	1,458	5,370	1
Kuroki & Tilley	2012	USA	Comm	Asian American and Latino/a	41.2 (14.6)	18-95	52	56	135	1,904	2, 4, 5, 6, 10
Larney et al	2012	Australia	Comm	Inmates	NA	NA	20	193	143	660	6, 8, 9
Lauer et al	2008	France	Clinical	General inpatients	47.6 (11)	19-64	NA	14	11	0	7
Lee et al	2007	China	Comm	General	NA	18-70	51.3	49	111	0	9
Levinson et al	2007	Israel	Comm	General	NA	21-98	58.2	66	202	0	2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9
McCullumsmith et al	2013	USA	Comm	Community corrections	31.2 (10)	NA	23.5	1,458	856	16,439	5, 8, 10
McIntyre et al	2008	Canada	Clinical	Outpatients with Bipolar disorder	37.7 (11.25)	18-65	55.6	63	123	0	1
Palmer	2004	USA	Clinical	Inpatients with MDD	34.0 (9.6)	NA	64.7	40	39	37	8, 10, 11
Petry & Bulik	2002	USA	Clinical	Pathological gambling	43.3	18+	45.3	58	109	175	9, 10, 11

Rudd et al	1996	USA	Clinical	Outpatients with suicidality	22 (2.7)	NA	18	122	134	0	2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 12
Vuorilehto et al	2006	Finland	Clinical	Primary care patients with depression	45.3 (13.7)	20-69	76	23	28	86	3, 5, 7, 9 12
Wen et al	2013	China	Comm	General	42.7	18+	54	59	236	10462	9

*Note.* "Type" reflects whether the participants were sampled from the community (Comm) or a clinical source. NA = Not available. MDD = Major Depressive Disorder. <sup>a</sup>SA = number of suicide attempters. <sup>b</sup>SI = number participants with lifetime suicide ideation, but no lifetime suicide attempts. <sup>c</sup>NonS = number of non-suicidal participants. Correlates: 1 = Sexual abuse; 2 = PTSD; 3 = Anxiety disorder; 4 = Drug use disorder; 5 = Alcohol use disorder; 6 = Depressive disorder; 7 = Depression severity; 8 = Education; 9 = Gender; 10 = Marital status; 11 = Race; 12 = Hopelessness.