Instrumental or Operant Conditioning

The Traditions of Thorndike and Skinner
   Methodological considerations

The Initial Learning of an Instrumental or Operant Response
   Learning where and what to run for
   Constructing new responses from familiar components
   Shaping new responses

The Importance of Immediate Reinforcement

Associative Mechanisms in Instrumental Conditioning
   The R-O association
   The S-O association
   The S(R-O) association

Implications for Biological Constraints on Instrumental Conditioning

Implications for Neural Mechanisms of Instrumental Conditioning